- D. GELLER DIRECT MR. SRINIVASAN
- 1 COURTROOM DEPUTY: All Rise.
- 2 THE COURT: All our jurors are present. Have a seat
- 3 everybody.
- 4 (Witness takes the witness stand.)
- 5 D. GELLER, called as a witness, having been previously first
- 6 duly sworn/affirmed, was examined and testified further as
- 7 follows:
- 8 Good morning, Mr. Geller you're your reminded you're
- 9 still under oath.
- MR. SRINIVASAN: May I proceed, your Honor?
- 11 THE COURT: Yes.
- 12 MR. SRINIVASAN: Thank you.
- 13 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 14 BY MR. SRINIVASAN:
- 15 Q Good morning. Let's pick up where we left off. I'm
- 16 | showing you what is in evidence as Government's Exhibit 109-9,
- 17 | that's tab nine of the bigger binder. Did you receive this
- 18 e-mail?
- 19 THE COURT: Are we using the laptop?
- MR. SRINIVASAN: The laptop.
- 21 BY MR. SRINIVASAN:
- 22 Q Mr. Geller, did you receive this e-mail?
- 23 A I did.
- 24 | Q Let's zoom in on the first paragraph. Mr. Geller, the
- 25 | first sentence in that first paragraph it reads, "To our

- D. GELLER DIRECT MR. SRINIVASAN
- 1 limited partners. I have decided to wind down our hedge fund
- 2 partnerships with a goal of completing the liquidation of the
- 3 | funds by November or December 1st, 2012." What did you
- 4 understand this to mean?
- 5 A I understood this to mean that he was closing down the
- 6 hedge fund and he would return all original investor cash in
- 7 | the form of -- well, that's later on -- but I understood that
- 8 he was closing it down on a profitable basis.
- 9 Q Why don't we go to the second page. Bates R012275, focus
- 10 | in on the last paragraph.
- 11 At the beginning it says, "A few operational notes.
- 12 Investors will have their limited partnership interests
- 13 redeemed by the fund for cash, alternatively investors may ask
- 14 | for a redemption of Retrophin shares or a combination of
- 15 Retrophin shares and cash." What did you understand this to
- 16 mean?
- 17 A That you had your choice to either get all cash or you
- 18 | could get any type of combination of cash and Retrophin
- 19 shares.
- 20 Q If you go to the last two sentences, the one that starts
- 21 | "MSMB will halt reporting," do you see that?
- 22 A Yes.
- 23 | Q It says, "MSMB will halt reporting at the 9/30/12 period
- 24 and begin offering cash to purchase limited partnership
- 25 | interests shortly thereafter. If all goes according to plan,

- D. GELLER DIRECT MR. SRINIVASAN
- 1 | you'll either be a Retrophin LLC unit holder or cash out by
- 2 | 10/31/12." What did you understand that to mean?
- 3 A That by the end of October the fund will be closed down
- 4 and the shareholders will made whole in some form or another
- 5 | with cash OR Retrophin shares or a combination.
- 6 Q What did you do, if anything, in response to this e-mail?
- 7 A I was waiting for the next instruction actually.
- 8 0 Instruction from the fund?
- 9 A Instruction from the fund.
- 10 Q In what form did you want your investment redeemed?
- 11 A At that point I wasn't sure. The only thing I was sure
- 12 of was I wanted to at least take my original investment out.
- 13 And then I was going to make the decision whether to have, if
- 14 I was going to take any Retrophin shares how much.
- 15 Q And when you say you wanted to get your investment out
- 16 | in, what form did you want to get your investment out?
- 17 A Cash.
- 18 Q What communication, if any, did you get from the
- 19 defendant or anyone else at MSMB Healthcare in the months that
- 20 followed this e-mail?
- 21 A I did not get any communication at all.
- 22 | Q I'm showing you what is marked for identification as
- 23 | Government's Exhibit 109-10, tab ten in your binder. Looking
- 24 at the first page, what is this document?
- 25 A This is an overnight envelope from Federal Express.

- D. GELLER DIRECT MR. SRINIVASAN
- 1 Q On the second page, what is this document?
- 2 A This is a stock certificate for Retrophin Inc.
- 3 Q Did you receive it?
- 4 A I did.
- 5 BY MR. SRINIVASAN:
- 6 MR. SRINIVASAN: Your Honor, we move to admit
- 7 Government's Exhibit 109-10.
- 8 MR. BRAFMAN: No objection.
- 9 THE COURT: We will receive 109-10.
- 10 (Government Exhibit 109-10, was received in
- 11 | evidence.)
- 12 Q Let's go back to the first page, when did you receive
- 13 this FedEx package?
- 14 A On March 14.
- 15 O Of?
- 16 A Of 2013.
- 17 Q If now we go to page Bates DG200075, if we focus on the
- 18 | center there, how many Retrophin shares did you get?
- 19 A 30,514.
- 20 Q Do you see the language restricted securities?
- 21 A Yes.
- 22 Q What did that mean to you?
- 23 A That meant to me the shares cannot be sold in the open
- 24 market.
- 25 Q What was your reaction to receiving this stock

- D. GELLER DIRECT MR. SRINIVASAN
- 1 | certificate?
- 2 A Actually one of bewilderment.
- 3 Q Why is that?
- 4 A First of all, the stock certificate came in the envelope
- 5 alone, there were no letters of instruction. And I thought
- 6 that in September that we would have the option to be cashed
- 7 out. And then after not hearing anything for three, four,
- 8 five months for this to come to me, it really didn't sit well
- 9 with me.
- 10 Q Did you expect to receive this stock certificate?
- 11 A No.
- 12 Q At any point between September 2012 and March 2013 did
- 13 you ask for shares of Retrophin?
- 14 A I did not.
- 15 Q After you received this package, what did you think had
- 16 | happened with your MSMB Healthcare investment?
- MR. BRAFMAN: Objection.
- 18 THE COURT: Why don't you rephrase the question.
- 19 BY MR. SRINIVASAN:
- 20 Q Mr. Geller, in terms of your reaction to receiving the
- 21 | stock certificate, did you react in anyway relating to your
- 22 MSMB Healthcare investment?
- 23 A I wasn't really sure at that time, there was some
- 24 | scenarios going through my head. There were really bad
- 25 | scenarios, there were some medium scenarios. I guess my

- D. GELLER DIRECT MR. SRINIVASAN
- 1 | medium scenario was MSMB Healthcare was still around and not
- 2 cashed out yet and this may have been a gift. The worse case
- 3 | scenario was my MSMB fund was replaced by this Retrophin
- 4 restricted securities.
- 5 Q What happened next after you received this package?
- 6 A I sent a day or two later I sent an e-mail to Martin.
- 7 Q Let's go to what is marked for identification as
- 8 | Government's Exhibit 109-11, tab 11 in your binder. What kind
- 9 of document is this?
- 10 A An e-mail.
- 11 Q Are you on the e-mail?
- 12 A Yes.
- 13 Q Who are you e-mailing with?
- 14 A Martin Shkreli.
- 15 MR. SRINIVASAN: Your Honor we move 109-11 into
- 16 evidence.
- MR. BRAFMAN: No objection.
- THE COURT: We will receive 109-11.
- 19 (Government Exhibit 109-11, was received in
- 20 evidence.)
- 21 Q Let's start with the e-mail at the bottom, which will
- 22 | also appear on your screen. This is dated March 16, 2013 at
- 23 | 6:37 a.m. You wrote to the defendant, could you please read
- 24 to the jury what you wrote?
- 25 A I wrote, "Martin, I hope this e-mail finds you well. It

D. GELLER - DIRECT - MR. SRINIVASAN

has been a while since I last spoke to you. I have been 1 2 trying to keep up with current events on Retrophin by reading 3 articles, press releases, and talking to my brother. 4 excited about our future prospects. However, I am in the dark 5 on the status of my investment as whole. The last statement I 6 received was in July of 2012. I spoke to Kevin late December 7 but the status was unknown then too. I received a letter in September which said the fund would have a goal of completing 8 liquidity by December 2012. I did receive a certificate in 9 10 the mail a couple of days ago for a total of 30,514 of 11 Retrophin. I guess the most basic answer I'm looking for is 12 how much of my original investment is in the fund and how much 13 is Retrophin. Also, what is the status of the fund? Is it 14 liquidated? Can you or one of your partners spend a little 15 time with me to explain some of these items? Best, David 16 Geller." 17 Why did you send this e-mail? 18 I was looking to get some clarification. 19 Going up one e-mail, the defendant wrote to you on 20 March 17, "Hi David. En route to California for a few days. 21 Will be able to give you a comprehensive satisfactory answer 22 Hope you're well. May see Al while I'm out here." 23 If we go up one more e-mail. You wrote to the 24 defendant on March 25, 2013. What did you write? 25 "Martin, were you able to research the valuation issue?

- D. GELLER DIRECT MR. SRINIVASAN
- 1 I'm starting to get a little anxiety, please help me on this
- 2 one."
- 3 Q Why did you write this e-mail on March 25?
- 4 A He did not get back to me yet with an answer.
- 5 Q I'm showing you what is marked for identification as
- 6 Government's Exhibit 109-12, tab 12 of your binder. What kind
- 7 of document is this?
- 8 A An e-mail.
- 9 Q Are you on the e-mails?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 Q Who are you emailing with?
- 12 A To Martin.
- MR. SRINIVASAN: Your Honor we move Government's
- 14 Exhibit 109-12 into evidence.
- MR. BRAFMAN: No objection.
- THE COURT: We will receive 109-12.
- 17 (Government Exhibit 109-12, was received in
- 18 | evidence.)
- 19 0 If we look at that e-mail that is in the middle of the
- 20 page April 4, 2013, 3:45 p.m., you're writing to the
- 21 defendant. What did you write?
- 22 A "Martin, hi. Alan told me you had a nice long
- 23 | conversation with him. From what I gathered over the last few
- 24 | months it seemed you put all my money into Retrophin stock at
- 25 | the high valuation. From our conversation last year I

- D. GELLER DIRECT MR. SRINIVASAN
- 1 informed you guys I needed the diversification and you told me
- 2 Retrophin stock would only be a small part of my portfolio.
- 3 Please tell me where I stand so I can try to mentally move on
- 4 somehow. You told me you would get back to me soon with a
- 5 comprehensive and satisfactory answer. It's really not fair
- 6 to leave me on a cliff. I'm a better person than that."
- 7 Q You wrote, "from our conversations last year I informed
- 8 | you guys I needed diversification. You told me Retrophin
- 9 stock would only be a small part of my portfolio." What did
- 10 | you mean by diversification?
- 11 A Going back to the original investment objective, a
- 12 | balanced liquid fund. And if there was any private equities
- or any illiquid stuff, it would be a very, very small part. I
- 14 was assuming like 10 percent or under.
- 15 Q If we go up one e-mail, the defendant wrote to you on
- 16 | April 4, 2013, "I will call absolutely, David. Things are
- 17 | nuts here. Zero disrespect."
- 18 What was your reaction to this?
- MR. BRAFMAN: Objection, your Honor.
- THE COURT: Overruled.
- 21 A My reaction, I was, I was disappointed, angry. I wasn't
- 22 getting the answers I was looking for. But at the same time I
- 23 was kind of getting the worse case, putting the worse case
- 24 scenario into my mind.
- 25 Q I'm showing you what is marked for identification

unavailable, as you have done many times in the past. I really don't understand your actions. I would never act like this. Please don't force me to go to the next level. I expect something to be worked out in the next few days.

Please do the right thing."

22

23

24

- D. GELLER DIRECT MR. SRINIVASAN
- 1 Q Going to the middle e-mail, the defendant wrote back to
- 2 you CCing Evan Greebel on April 26, 2013. He wrote, "I'm
- 3 sorry to hear that. Have you been in contact with our
- 4 attorney, Evan Greebel? He can expedite this process
- 5 | significantly."
- 6 Mr. Geller, who is Evan Greebel?
- 7 A He was the attorney for Retrophin.
- 8 Q Did you deal with him as well as the defendant while you
- 9 were trying to redeem your investment?
- 10 A I did.
- 11 Q I'm showing you what has been marked for identification
- 12 | as Government's Exhibit 109-17, if you go back one tab in the
- 13 binder. What kind of document is this?
- 14 A An e-mail.
- 15 Q Are you on the e-mail?
- 16 A Yes.
- 17 Q Who are you e-mailing with?
- 18 A Martin.
- MR. SRINIVASAN: Your Honor, we move to admit miss
- 20 Government's Exhibit 109-17.
- 21 MR. BRAFMAN: No objection.
- 22 THE COURT: We will receive 109-17.
- 23 (Government Exhibit 109-17, was received in
- 24 evidence.)
- 25 Q Let's start with the bottom e-mail. This is the

- D. GELLER DIRECT MR. SRINIVASAN
- 1 defendant writing to you on April 26, 2013. He wrote, "David,
- 2 one of the delays has been I forgot what we agreed to, do you
- 3 remember?"
- If we go up one e-mail, you wrote back on April 26
- 5 to the defendant, what did you write?
- 6 A "We agreed upon 300,000 in cash, which you would give me
- by, which you would give me part by buying back my shares. In
- 8 addition, you would leave me with 20,000 shares but don't
- 9 remember if free or restricted. I tried to get in touch with
- 10 Evan, as you suggested, but he was not in today."
- 11 | Q If we go up one more e-mail, the defendant wrote to you
- 12 | again on April 26. He wrote, "Okay. As you can imagine he
- 13 writes these up, that sounds like a deal to me."
- 14 I'm showing you what is marked for identification as
- Government's Exhibit 109-21, tab 21 of your binder. What kind
- 16 of document is this?
- 17 A E-mail.
- 18 Q Are you and the defendant on these e-mails?
- 19 A Yes.
- 20 MR. SRINIVASAN: Your Honor, we move Government's
- 21 | Exhibit 109-21 into evidence.
- MR. BRAFMAN: No objection.
- THE COURT: We will receive 109-21.
- 24 (Government Exhibit 109-21, was received in
- 25 evidence.)

- D. GELLER DIRECT MR. SRINIVASAN
- 1 Q Mr. Geller, let's go to the second page of the document
- 2 DG00086, focus on the bottom e-mail to start. You wrote to
- 3 the defendant and Evan Greebel on May 13, 2013, what did you
- 4 write?
- 5 A "Martin and Evan, on Friday night I found the paper where
- 6 I wrote down the deal Martin and I originally agreed to.
- 7 | Seems I misplaced it. It was for 300,000 and 30,000 shares
- 8 | not 20,000. I do feel that under all the past circumstances
- 9 | we should go with the 300,000 and the 30,000. I feel this is
- 10 | really right and it would make us whole. Since I already have
- 11 | 30,514 shares, it would be best if that just stays with me and
- 12 then you just do the cash pay out. Please let's wrap this up
- 13 today or tomorrow."
- 14 Q Who are you primarily dealing with in terms of setting
- 15 the deal?
- 16 A Martin.
- 17 Q Let's go to the next e-mail up. You wrote to the
- 18 defendant on May 15, 2013. What did you write?
- 19 A "Martin, I sent this out on Monday morning for your
- 20 information. Evan has told me twice he would get the contract
- 21 to me by a certain deadline, these deadlines have came and
- 22 | went, I have not seen anything yet. I really thought we all
- 23 | got past these delay situations with what went on in the past.
- 24 Once again, I am disappointed and sad."
- 25 Q Let's go to the next e-mail up. This is from you to the

- D. GELLER DIRECT MR. SRINIVASAN
- 1 defendant, what did you write?
- 2 A "Martin and Evan, this is my third e-mail this week as it
- 3 relates to the settlement we were supposed to have completed.
- 4 I feel entitled to get some type of response on this."
- 5 Q If we go to the next e-mail up, written by Evan Greebel
- 6 to you on May 17, 2013. He wrote, "David, I have not had a
- 7 chance to touch base with Martin on your request from earlier
- 8 this week. I'm tied up today. Will try to speak with him
- 9 over the weekend or next week. I apologize that we have not
- 10 been able to speak and I hope to get back to you next week."
- If we go to the first page, to the e-mail on the
- 12 | bottom there, from you to Evan Greebel and the defendant on
- 13 May 17, 1:05 p.m. What did you write?
- 14 A "Evan and Martin, I appreciate your prompt response to
- 15 | this e-mail. Asking for a small change to my deal should not
- 16 delay it for a week or more. These are poor business
- 17 dealings. I expect the contract to be signed and monies to be
- 18 | transferred by the end of next week, which was Memorial Day
- 19 | weekend. I don't think I'm asking for too much. Martin, we
- 20 | made a verbal deal on April 5. Evan, we started talking on
- 21 April 26 and you told me twice the contract would be done.
- 22 Today is May 17. Have a great weekend."
- 23 Q Let's go up one more e-mail.
- 24 A This is the defendant writing to you on May 22 at
- 25 | 10:24 a.m., he wrote, "Where do we stand? I'm ready to

SIDEBAR CONFERENCE

MR. BRAFMAN: Your Honor, if we were at a point where the person is deciding to invest, I would agree and in certain instances that his reaction to what he's being told might be relevant because it goes to his state of mind whether he decided to invest and why he decided to invest.

He's already in the deal for a long time. He's now exasperated at the delay in getting his money back, and he ultimately gets everything he wants.

The problem asking him to express his reaction to every delay in an e-mail is it allows him to vent and express his frustration, which is really not relevant to the defendant. The defendant is not charged with aggravating an investor. The defendant is charged with defrauding an investor.

believing he was investing in something that he didn't then get, that's relevant. The fact that there are delays in liquidating your account, he can talk about the delay and the next step and the next step. But you can't just ask him on every e-mail, 'Were you frustrated? Were you exasperated? Were you angry? Were you sad?' If he says it in his e-mail, 'I'm sad. I'm disappointed,' that's one thing. But then to ask him what was his reaction is, is just not relevant.

MR. SRINIVASAN: Your Honor, I think it's relevant in a few ways.

SIDEBAR CONFERENCE

One, the defense has made a big deal with these investor witnesses that everyone was happy at the end of the day. I think it was showing there was aggravation, worrying about not getting money along the way which is relevant to show what those investors were thinking at the time.

Secondly, I think under the Securities Laws one type of harm is the harm that is the deprivation of your money and ability to make investment decisions. I think that goes directly to that issue. I think what the evidence will show is that the money was all gone. That the defendant was desperately trying to get money from Retrophin and from other sources, whatever, to try to pay these investors. So I think this is all part of the story of delay, delay, delay while the defendant is buying time.

So I think that it shows what the investors are feeling at the time, what they are going through. Not just that they were happy at the end of the day, that they got a settlement agreement. There is a lot that happened along the way that goes to the harm that these investors experienced.

Because they have a narrow definition of harm, which is, did somebody get cash at the end. That's not the whole story.

MS. KASULIS: We think the reaction that the witnesses are having to these e-mails from the defendant are very relevant to help us show harm to these witnesses as part

SIDEBAR CONFERENCE

1 of the scheme.

MR. BRAFMAN: But there is no expression that, there is no statement by the witness that he was unable to use money during this period and that's really the harm. The delay here is anxiety and frustration, how is that relevant?

THE COURT: He doesn't have his money. He doesn't have money. The issue about using money is the point, he doesn't have his money to use.

MR. BRAFMAN: But that's the point that's made just by the chronology of the e-mails and the amount of time it takes for him to get his money back. That is a matter of dates and e-mails. I haven't objected to any of the e-mails, which tell their own story.

Then to ask him every time in the e-mail he says,
'I'm sad. I'm disappointed,' to ask him after that, 'What is
your reaction when you got the e-mail? I'm frustrated. I'm
angry.' He already said that in the e-mail. Those questions
are really just allowing a witness to vent.

MR. SRINIVASAN: Your Honor, I think two more points. One, we're asking about his reaction to the defendant's e-mails, the reaction to the defendant's statements and what effect it has on him.

I think during cross-examination of various investors the defense has tried to emphasis this was just a negotiation, you'll be happy to get shares, you were just in

SIDEBAR CONFERENCE

this process, it was all part of the game. It is highly relevant to show what these investors were actually thinking. We have a person who is writing the e-mail and the person who is receiving e-mails from the defendant. So unless we're going to stop hearing about how investors are completely happy with their investment and were negotiating and it was all part of the game with them, I think this is all highly relevant.

MS. KASULIS: It goes to the argument that a lot of these investors were wealthy individuals and they didn't care that it took a year to get their money back or their shares in order to make them whole. And so I think their feelings and their reactions to the defendant's communications to them during this delay-time period is highly relevant to show that there really was harm to these investors in a way that counters the defense's arguments as to the effect of the defendant's actions on these victims.

THE COURT: It does appear to be relevant to one of the elements that they have to prove, which is the harm or the intent to cause harm to the investor on the repeated delay in just redeeming their investment, having an effect on a reasonable investor, is his reaction reasonable when he's been told, 'I forgot what the deal was. My lawyer is working on it. And talk to the lawyer. And we're busy.' I think that it does bear on the issues that are relevant here.

MR. BRAFMAN: I think I've made my record. I don't

- D. GELLER DIRECT MR. SRINIVASAN
- 1 (In open court.)
- 2 BY MR. SRINIVASAN:
- 3 Q Mr. Geller, we were on the e-mail that's on your screen
- 4 | right now. I was asking, what was your reaction to receiving
- 5 this e-mail?
- 6 A My reaction was disappointment because it was, just to
- 7 | me, it was just more stalling tactics.
- 8 Q If we go up one e-mail, you wrote to the defendant on
- 9 May 22, 2013, what did you write?
- 10 A "Hi Martin. Here are the terms of the proposal 300,000
- 11 | in cash and 30,000 shares. Now since I already have a total
- of 30,514 shares I thought it would make sense just to leave
- 13 | me with those 30,514 shares to make things simple."
- 14 Q If we go up one e-mail, the defendant wrote to you CC'ing
- 15 Evan Greebel on May 22, 2013. What did he say?
- 16 A "Agreed."
- 17 Q I'm showing you what is marked for identification as
- 18 | Government's Exhibit 109-22, tab 22 in your binder. What kind
- 19 of document is this?
- 20 A An investor letter.
- 21 | Q I'm sorry. Are you in the big binder, tab 22?
- 22 A Yes. Sorry, this is a letter from Evan Greebel to me.
- 23 Q To you?
- 24 A To me.
- MR. SRINIVASAN: Your Honor, we move Government's

- D. GELLER DIRECT MR. SRINIVASAN
- 1 Exhibit 109-22 into evidence.
- 2 MR. BRAFMAN: No objection.
- THE COURT: We will receive 109-22.
- 4 (Government Exhibit 109-22, was received in
- 5 evidence.)
- 6 Q Mr. Geller, if we focus on the first page for a second.
- 7 Evan Greebel wrote to you on May 22, CC'ing the defendant, he
- 8 wrote, "Hi David. Attached is the settlement agreement.
- 9 Please advise if this is acceptable or if you have any
- 10 | comments. I'm simultaneously sending it to my client. And it
- 11 is subject to his review and comment."
- If we go to the second page, is this the attachment?
- 13 A Yes.
- 14 Q Mr. Geller, what is this document here?
- 15 A Settlement and release agreement.
- 16 Q Did you sign this document?
- 17 A I did.
- 18 Q What happened next?
- 19 A After I signed it, I walked it back to Evan's office.
- 20 Q I'm showing you what is marked for identification as
- 21 Government's Exhibit 55, tab 33 in your binder.
- 22 A What tab?
- 23 Q Tab 33. What kind of document is this?
- 24 A A letter from Evan to me.
- MR. SRINIVASAN: Your Honor, we move Government's

- D. GELLER DIRECT MR. SRINIVASAN
- 1 Exhibit 55 into evidence.
- 2 MR. BRAFMAN: No objection.
- 3 THE COURT: We will receive Exhibit 55.
- 4 (Government Exhibit 55, was received in evidence.)
- 5 Q On the front page Evan Greebel wrote to you, "Hi David.
- 6 Attached is the mutually executed settlement agreement."
- 7 If we go to the second page of this agreement
- 8 GR0001290. Let's focus on the first paragraph, who are the
- 9 parties to this agreement?
- 10 A Myself, Martin Shkreli, and a whole bunch of entities.
- 11 Q What were those entities?
- 12 A MSMB Capital Management, MSMB Capital management LLC,
- 13 MSMB Healthcare LP, MSMB Healthcare Investors LLC, MSMB
- 14 Healthcare Management LLC.
- 15 Q Was Retrophin?
- 16 A And Retrophin.
- 17 | Q Looking at the second line there, what was the date?
- 18 A May 30, 2013.
- 19 O Mr. Geller, did you have any understanding of why
- 20 Retrophin was a party to this agreement?
- 21 A No.
- 22 Q Let's go to the bottom of the page, the section that says
- 23 | payment terms. It says, "The MSMB entities were Retrophin
- 24 | individually or collectively. The payor agreed to deliver or
- 25 | cause to be delivered to releasor the \$300,000, the quote

- D. GELLER DIRECT MR. SRINIVASAN
- 1 payment, following the execution of this agreement and
- 2 releasor previously received 35,514 shares of common stock of
- 3 Retrophin from the MSMB entities of the shares and
- 4 | collectively with the payment the liquidation amount as full
- 5 and final satisfaction of any and all claims, obligations,
- 6 liabilities, promises, agreements, controversies, damages,
- 7 actions, causes of actions, suits, judgments, rights, demands,
- 8 losses, debts, contracts commitments, or expenses of every
- 9 kind or nature." Then it continues on.
- 10 Is that an accurate deal you reached?
- 11 A Yes.
- 12 Q The second last page, GR0001295, is your signature on
- 13 this page?
- 14 A Yes.
- 15 Q Who wrote signatures on the right-hand side?
- 16 A Martin Shkreli.
- 17 Q Did he sign for himself, Retrophin, MSMB Capital
- 18 | management, MSMB Healthcare?
- 19 A Yes.
- 20 Q Did you have any understanding of whether Retrophin's
- 21 | Board of Directors approved the agreement at the time you
- 22 | signed it?
- 23 A I did not.
- 24 O Mr. Geller, you received that e-mail about winding down
- 25 | the fund in September 2013; is that right?

- D. GELLER DIRECT MR. SRINIVASAN
- 1 | 2013 to the defendant, what did you write?
- 2 A "Martin, hope you had a good weekend. Please wire the
- 3 funds within the next couple of days. Let's complete this
- 4 thing. I'm including my wiring instructions again."
- 5 Q Why did you include wiring instructions?
- 6 A I included it so the money will be wired; I had a place
- 7 to receive the money.
- 8 Q Going up one e-mail, the defendant wrote to you on Monday
- 9 June 3rd and said, "Hi David. We will send the funds on
- 10 Monday the tenth."
- If we go up another e-mail. You wrote to the
- 12 defendant on June 10, what did you write?
- 13 A "Martin, did not receive funds. Maybe you guys got busy.
- 14 I'm looking for the incoming wire tomorrow."
- 15 Q If we go up another e-mail, the defendant wrote to you on
- 16 June 11. He wrote, "We're going to be unable to send the
- 17 | funds on the timeline requested. I'm available to do a call
- 18 | today to discuss." What was your reaction to receiving this?
- 19 A Disappointment, sadness, disappointment.
- 20 Q If we go up, go to the first page actually Bates AG00469,
- 21 | focus on the bottom e-mail. You wrote to the defendant on
- 22 | June 11, 2013, 4:31 p.m., what did you wrote to him?
- 23 | A "Martin, it was nice speaking to you today. I'm sorry,
- 24 I'm sorry the deal didn't go our way but greater things lie
- 25 | ahead. As I was walking home a little reality set in. You

- D. GELLER DIRECT MR. SRINIVASAN
- 1 DIRECT EXAMINATION (CONT'D)
- 2 BY MR. SRINIVASAN:

- 3 Q And if we go up one more e-mail, you wrote to the
- 4 defendant on June 12th, 2013.
- 6 What did you write?
- 7 A "Martin, Once again I am deeply disappointed and sad that
- 8 you did not honor your statement of sending me \$150,000 today.
- 9 Also you said you would contact me if there were any glitches.
- 10 I never heard from you. You have left me with no other choice
- 11 | but to pursue all means to fulfill the settlement agreement we
- 12 | signed. Believe me I will make it my full-time job, there are
- 13 | plenty of lawyers who will take this case on a contingency
- 14 basis. I will also contact all enforcement agencies and media
- 15 | outlets. You have taken months off my life. I have done
- 16 | nothing but be a gentleman and cooperate as a team player. I
- 17 | have my own financial responsibilities. You really crossed
- 18 | the line. I will give you until tomorrow to make this right."
- 19 Q If we go up one more e-mail, the defendant wrote to you
- 20 on June 12th, 2013 and he wrote: "Trying to handle it."
- 21 What was your reaction to this?
- 22 A No reaction.
- Q When did you eventually get the \$300,000 that you agreed
- 24 upon?
- 25 A October 13th.

Thank you, Your Honor. No further

MR. SRINIVASAN:

- D. GELLER CROSS MR. BRAFMAN
- 1 questions at this time.
- THE COURT: All right. Thank you.
- MR. BRAFMAN: May I proceed now, Your Honor?
- 4 THE COURT: Yes, please.
- 5 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 6 BY MR. BRAFMAN:
- 7 Q Good morning, Mr. Geller.
- 8 A Good morning.
- 9 Q Mr. Geller, you and I have never met; is that correct?
- 10 A Correct.
- 11 Q My name is Ben Brafman, I am attorney for Martin Shkreli
- 12 and I'm going to ask you a series of questions and please,
- 13 | these are going to be very similar in many ways to the
- 14 | questions you've just been asked so try your best and if you
- 15 | have any questions for me after I ask the question, don't
- 16 hesitate to pause and ask me to clarify, okay?
- 17 A Okay.
- 18 Q All right. So, I just want to start with where the
- 19 government ended. Ultimately, I know you had a series of
- 20 delays and we'll talk about that for a minute, but during the
- 21 | period of delays do you remember Martin at one point before
- 22 | you threatened litigation apologizing and telling you that he
- 23 | was going to make it up to you?
- 24 A Yes.
- 25 Q And in addition to the money that the government just

D. GELLER - CROSS - MR. BRAFMAN

- 1 | talked to you about, did Martin Shkreli send you also 2,000
- 2 | shares in Turing?
- 3 A He did.
- 4 Q And did you pay for those shares?
- 5 A No.
- 6 Q Do you still have them?
- 7 A I'm not sure.
- 8 Q Do you know what their current value is?
- 9 A I have no clue.
- 10 Q Okay. Now, you invested \$200,000 in MSMB Health Care; is
- 11 | that correct?
- 12 A Yes.
- 13 Q And at the end of the saga, if you will, you got back
- 14 \$300,000 in cash; is that correct?
- 15 A Yes.
- 16 Q So, that's \$100,000 in cash more than you invested?
- 17 A Correct.
- 18 Q And then, while it took a while, you did ultimately sell
- 19 the 30,514 shares of Retrophin stock for \$315,000?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q And when you sold them you got cash for them, right, not
- 22 other stock?
- 23 A I got cash, yes.
- Q Okay. So, in total for the \$200,000 that you invested,
- you ultimately got back \$615,000 plus 2,000 shares of Turing,

- D. GELLER CROSS MR. BRAFMAN
- 1 correct?
- 2 A That's correct but I didn't get Turing at that time.
- 3 Q Okay, but at some point you got Turing from Martin,
- 4 correct?
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q You have a brother, Al Geller?
- 7 A I do.
- 8 Q Do you know if Al Geller has both a personal and
- 9 professional relationship with Mr. Shkreli?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 Q He is also an investor, if you know?
- 12 A Yes.
- 13 Q And throughout the period of time that you were dealing
- 14 | with Martin and Kevin Mulleady you were also talking to your
- 15 brother from time to time, correct?
- 16 A Correct.
- 17 Q And when you had delays with Martin or with Evan Greebel
- 18 | you would keep your brother informed, would that be a fair
- 19 statement?
- 20 A That would be a fair statement.
- 21 Q All right. Now, I just want to go back to the math
- 22 | again; with an investment of \$200,000 and a cash payout
- 23 ultimately of \$615,000, you tripled your investment, would
- 24 | that be a fair statement?
- 25 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection.

just direct you to try to define your terms when you propound

THE COURT: There was an objection. I'm going to

24

- D. GELLER CROSS MR. BRAFMAN
- 1 a question.
- 2 MR. BRAFMAN: Okay.
- 3 Q You testified on direct that in 2006 you invested in a
- 4 hedge fund that turned out, in your words, to be a disaster,
- 5 | correct?
- 6 A I did.
- 7 Q And you lost 90 percent of your investment?
- 8 A I did.
- 9 Q And that fund had absolutely nothing to do with
- 10 Mr. Shkreli or Mr. Mulleady or any of the people at MSMB or
- 11 Retrophin, correct?
- 12 A Correct.
- 13 Q And do you know if that hedge fund had an auditor?
- 14 A Yes.
- 15 Q And did that hedge fund, was it represented by a law firm
- 16 or a certified public accounting firm?
- 17 A Yes.
- 18 Q And despite all of those bells and whistles, you lost
- 19 virtually all of your money, correct?
- 20 A Correct.
- 21 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection.
- 22 THE COURT: Overruled.
- MR. BRAFMAN: He's answered the question, Your
- 24 Honor.
- 25 THE COURT: He did.

D. GELLER - CROSS - MR. BRAFMAN

- 1 MR. BRAFMAN: Okay.
- 2 Q And you lost all your money, I think you testified,
- 3 because the market crashed, correct?
- 4 A That was in connection with why I lost the money.
- 5 Q So, in 2006 a lot of stocks were either overvalued or
- 6 | they ultimately went down significantly, correct?
- 7 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection.
- 8 THE COURT: Overruled.
- 9 Q Correct, sir?
- 10 A In 2006, 2007, 2008, yes.
- 11 Q Okay. And at the end of that crash your position in that
- 12 hedge fund was virtually wiped out?
- 13 A Like I said before, I lost about 90 percent and also keep
- 14 | in mind that these were not -- well, they were pipes and pipes
- 15 | were like secondary placements.
- 16 Q Right, we'll get to your investment experience, but at
- 17 | the end of the day even with the best of effort though would
- 18 | you agree after a lifetime of being in the market that from
- 19 | time to time no one can -- not everybody can accurately
- 20 | predict how the market is going to go?
- 21 A I agree with that.
- 22 | Q Okay. Now, just so we're clear, at some point when you
- 23 | were getting frustrated, if I can use that word, with the
- 24 delay, you threatened Martin with going to a law firm or going
- 25 | to law enforcement agencies; is that correct, sir?

Yes, I'm sorry. Did there come a time on February of

- D. GELLER CROSS MR. BRAFMAN
- 1 | 2015 when a representative of the Securities and Exchange
- 2 | Commission called you?
- 3 A No.
- 4 Q Let me show you what's been marked for identification as
- 5 3500 DG-1, I'm just going to show it to you, it is not in
- 6 | evidence so you're going to look at it to yourself.
- 7 MR. BRAFMAN: I'll put it up here, Your Honor, for
- 8 the witness.
- 9 Q And tell me if that refreshes your recollection that on
- 10 February 24th, 2015 Eric Schmidt of the SEC called you to
- 11 discuss MSMB Capital?
- MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection, Your Honor.
- 13 THE COURT: Sustained.
- 14 Q Does looking at that document refresh your recollection
- 15 | that you were in fact called by the SEC?
- 16 A I don't recall this document.
- 17 Q Do you recall being asked about MSMB and deciding that
- 18 | you did not want to answer any questions?
- 19 A I recall originally that someone did contact me. This
- 20 was a long time ago.
- 21 Q Yes, sir.
- 22 A And I did not, you know, I just didn't want to get
- 23 involved in anything.
- Q Okay. And they asked you questions about MSMB and you
- 25 didn't really want to give them any information, correct?

I want to head off additional 1 MR. BRAFMAN: 2 side-bars. You will see in a minute that part of the reason 3 and the principal reason that the defendant invested with 4 Mr. Shkreli was because of his brother Al. Both of these men 5 have inherited a lot of money from their father. They had a 6 lot of money. They day traded. They invested on a regular 7 And Al Geller was his mentor and Al Geller -basis. 8 THE COURT: Was whose mentor? 9 MR. BRAFMAN: Was the witness' mentor. 10 THE COURT: His older brother? 11 MR. BRAFMAN: Yes. I think Mr. Geller will testify 12 next week that -- there is within the 3500 material clear 13 discussion of Mr. Geller and, indeed, Mr. Geller is copied on 14 the e-mail chain that was cut by the government and it's 15 forwarded by this witness to Mr. Geller or by Mr. Shkreli to 16 Mr. Geller, Al Geller, when he threatens litigation. 17 So, the relationship is important because it impacts 18 on this witness' state of mind and during the entire period 19 when this delay was ongoing this witness will testify that he 20 knew that Mr. Al Geller was having dinner with Mr. Shkreli, he 21 references the discussion in e-mail traffic that I will introduce. So, this isn't me trying to get in hearsay 22 23 statements by a person who nobody knows anything about. you like, I'd lay the foundation and then go back to this, 24

okay, I'll withdraw that last question.

THE COURT: Because I didn't know you wanted to tread into Turing.

MR. BRAFMAN: I'm sorry, I should have done it.

I'll delay that question, I will withdraw that question and do

it a different way.

MR. SRINIVASAN: I think the whole line of questioning about discussions with Al Geller is all going to tread into hearsay because I think that's where we're going. So, unless there's some basis for some independent knowledge that he's seen the documents or he's seen something, it's all going to be hearsay.

MR. BRAFMAN: Your Honor, it is not hearsay if it is introduced for the effect it has on the listener and in this case the listener will tell you, this witness will tell you that before he decided to invest in Retrophin Al Geller, his brother, touted Martin's genius, touted Martin's investment skills and told the witness that he had made millions with Martin. So, they can't in a vacuum say, oh, I decided to invest with Martin Shkreli. It impacts on his decision to invest and to the extent that they want to say that this witness' investment was solely because he relied on what was said in the memo, you will see in a minute that he never read the memo, he discussed it with Mulleady in a bar. What he was relying on was Al Geller's vouching for the defendant and it's his brother, Judge, so it's not hearsay because it is being

offered for the impact it has on the listener and it is highly 1 2 relevant because it goes to his underlying reason in part for 3 why he went into the fund and who and what he relied on. 4 They've sanitized this to suggest that this witness out of the 5 blue gets confronted by Mulleady. This was all planned by Al Geller because he had very much success and he knows about it. 6 MR. SRINIVASAN: Well, Your Honor, I think to the 7 8 extent that they want to probe what was material to this 9 witness, I don't think he's ever denied that he had 10 discussions with his brother. I think it was the second or 11 third question after: "Do you know Martin Shkreli?" I think 12 that's in the record already. But I think that what 13 Mr. Brafman is doing is trying to get all the details about Al 14 Geller's investment and the history of Al Geller's investment 15 including the end of that in through this witness and I think that's extraordinarily inappropriate because it doesn't 16 17 actually go to what this witness knows or what was material to 18 him because I think the end of that question was going to be: 19 Do you know what Al Geller made? That's where this is going. 20 This is not about materiality, this is about Al Geller's 21 consulting agreement, Judge, and so that's what we're trying 22 to head off. 23 If the question is: What were the factors that 24 influenced you? Al Geller was one of those factors.

MS. KASULIS: He said X, Y, Z about the fund --

MR. SRINIVASAN: -- X, Y, Z about the fund, he thought they were doing a good job, that's fine, but I think what we're heading towards is something way far afield and we're not going to be able to stop this train.

MR. BRAFMAN: You don't think it is relevant to why a person comes into the fund because he's told by his brother who he respects and who he gets advice from that he had made several million dollars by Martin Shkreli --

THE COURT: One at a time.

I was going to say the government seems to concede that it is appropriate to ask what motivated his investment including his brother's --

MR. BRAFMAN: Track record.

THE COURT: What his brother might have shared with him regarding his success with the fund but the concern is that you may be probing information about his brother's investments, specific knowledge about his brother's investments which you don't really have a foundation for and you could certainly probe through the brother.

MR. BRAFMAN: But this witness has been -- look, the sad reality is this witness who appears to be sympathetic, he sounds sympathetic, he's a very sophisticated investor and I will go through that in his experience.

THE COURT: Part of your defense seems to be if somebody is wealthy --

SIDEBAR CONFERENCE

1 MR. BRAFMAN: No.

THE COURT: You made a point at side-bar these were wealthy young men by virtue of their inheritance. There's a theme that the fact that there's a lot of money, family money or otherwise, that this is not really a harm. I'm just saying it is something I've noticed.

MR. BRAFMAN: Judge, I understand what the law is but they can't have it both ways. They can't suggest that the harm in the delay is such that the jurors should see it and essentially punish Mr. Shkreli for the aggravation factor without allowing me to probe whether there really was an aggravation factor and one of the reasons that I think we have a right to argue is, for example, in the case of Sarah Hassan that there was no harm because she sat on that investment for two years before she liquidated the shares, so if she really was dying to get the money back she certainly didn't act that way in connection with the disposition.

THE COURT: She was locked up.

MR. BRAFMAN: No, I know, after the period of lock up, Judge. They can argue what they want to argue about that. I think the fact that someone --

MR. SRINIVASAN: This is extraordinarily confusing to the jury, Judge, extraordinarily confusing and this is like veering back into the no ultimate harm issue.

THE COURT: But I do think it is fair ground for

cross-examination for him to probe what motivated the investment.

MR. SRINIVASAN: Of course.

THE COURT: And also to explore whether or not his aggravation and disappointment and anger that he testified to on direct was real or whether he was -- you're saying he was just puffing and --

MR. BRAFMAN: He was threatening. It's a way of negotiating, getting your money by threatening litigation.

THE COURT: After nine months he was resorting to threats.

MR. BRAFMAN: I understand and they will argue that Martin was scrambling to get the money and I can argue that he was waiting for board approval which we think he ultimately, you know, is a fact that we are going to have to deal with. So, at the end of the day these are arguments, this is not evidence.

MR. SRINIVASAN: Okay. Well, Your Honor, if we can go back to the -- sort of the issue we started with which is Al Geller, so I think probing what motivated this witness, that is fine, but I think once we get into Al Geller's investment, what Al Geller may or may not have made which is not in the record, I think we're going way far afield and this is an attempt to sort of preview the cross of Al Geller which there's no foundation for that.

1	THE COURT: Rather than state it as a fact as to
2	what Al Geller made, if you ask it in a way that probes his
3	understanding of how his brother was or was not successful
4	MR. BRAFMAN: Okay.
5	THE COURT: with his investments with Martin
6	Shkreli, that's okay. It's the form of the question.
7	MR. BRAFMAN: Okay.
8	MS. KASULIS: Right, it's the foundational issue and
9	the form of the question.
10	MR. SRINIVASAN: And where we're going, we just want
11	to preview the issue.
12	THE COURT: Please lay the appropriate foundation.
13	MR. BRAFMAN: I will when I get there.
14	THE COURT: And don't probe what he may not know but
15	remember what he might have understood based on perhaps
16	conversations with
17	MR. BRAFMAN: But some of what happened, Your
18	Honor I understand.
19	THE COURT: All right. Okay.
20	(End of sidebar conference.)
21	(Continued on the next page.)
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- 1 (In open court.)
- 2 MR. BRAFMAN: May I proceed?
- 3 THE COURT: Yes.
- 4 BY MR. BRAFMAN:
- 5 Q You testified a little while ago about going to see
- 6 Mr. Shkreli at the Retrophin office; is that correct?
- 7 A Yes.
- 8 Q Did you see your nephew Matt there?
- 9 A I did not.
- 10 Q Do you know whether Matt worked for Mr. Shkreli?
- 11 A He did a summer internship.
- 12 Q And Matt is your brother Al's son?
- 13 A Yes.
- 14 Q Okay. Now, I just want to probe your own background as a
- day trader and involved in the securities industry. Do you
- 16 | hold any licenses by the SEC?
- 17 A Currently I do not.
- 18 Q Did you hold a Series 7 and a Series 63 license at any
- 19 point?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q And that requires you to have some degree of expertise in
- 22 | securities matters before you get those licenses?
- 23 A I don't know about expertise but it requires you to know
- 24 the laws --
- 25 Q Okay.

- D. GELLER CROSS MR. BRAFMAN
- 1 A -- regulations.
- 2 Q And you worked as a licensed broker for many years; is
- 3 that correct?
- 4 A A trader, not a broker, I never sold.
- 5 Q You day traded your own money?
- 6 A At one point.
- 7 Q And did you also trade on behalf of a Generic Trading?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q And was that a company you worked for?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 Q And did you also trade for a Schonfeld Securities?
- 12 A Yes.
- 13 Q And those were companies where you traded the company's
- 14 money; is that correct?
- 15 A That is correct.
- 16 Q And in order for you to make money in those places you
- 17 | needed to make money on the trades, correct?
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 Q And then you received a portion of the profits?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 | Q And you, without going into detail, you traded all types
- 22 of securities; is that correct?
- 23 A Yes.
- 24 Q And did you in the trading companies that you worked for,
- 25 | either Generic Trading or Schonfeld, sit in a floor with

- D. GELLER CROSS MR. BRAFMAN
- 1 dozens of other people who were also trading?
- 2 A Yes.
- 3 Q And you were provided with information about stocks on a
- 4 regular basis by the company's experts?
- 5 A I never -- no.
- 6 Q Did you have the ability to trade in anything you wanted
- 7 to?
- 8 A Not anything.
- 9 Q But you had some discretion?
- 10 A We had some discretion but there are certain securities
- 11 that were restricted or certain types of securities that were
- 12 off limits.
- 13 Q Okay. But anything that you were allowed to trade in,
- 14 | the amount of your trades and when you traded was up to you?
- 15 A Yes.
- 16 Q And when you bought and when you sold was up to you?
- 17 A Yes.
- 18 Q And sometimes you made money, sometimes you lost money,
- 19 correct?
- 20 A Correct.
- 21 Q But that's what you did essentially for a living for a
- 22 | number of years?
- 23 A Yes.
- 24 Q And among the companies where you currently have
- 25 | brokerage accounts is UBS; is that correct?

- D. GELLER CROSS MR. BRAFMAN
- 1 A Yes.
- 2 Q And Ladenburg Thalmann?
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q And Charles Schwab?
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q And Bank of America Merrill Lynch?
- 7 A No more Bank of -- I closed it last year.
- 8 Q But you had accounts there?
- 9 A I did.
- 10 Q Now, I don't want to pry into personal matters but I have
- 11 | to ask you this question, did you and your brother, Al Geller,
- 12 | inherit money from your dad?
- 13 A No.
- 14 Q Did you trade with the money that you had earned when you
- 15 | were day trading?
- 16 A Yes.
- 17 Q And when you gave your \$200,000 investment into MSMB I
- 18 | think you advised, the government will tell me if I'm wrong,
- 19 | that it amounted to 5 percent of your portfolio?
- 20 A I don't recall that.
- 21 Q Let me ask if you could look at this document, I'm going
- 22 | to ask you to keep it up there and only look at it please,
- 23 | sir, when I refer to it and use it only to refresh your
- 24 recollection, but let me ask you first, do you remember
- 25 | meeting with the government on January 25th, 2016?

- D. GELLER CROSS MR. BRAFMAN
- 1 A I don't remember any specific date.
- 2 Q But you remember meeting with some of the prosecutors in
- 3 this room and the agents in which they debriefed you about
- 4 | your relationship with Mr. Shkreli, Retrophin and MSMB?
- 5 A Yeah, at some point there was a meeting.
- 6 Q And it was for several hours correct?
- 7 A I don't remember how long it was.
- 8 Q All right. Well, I just want to show you, leave it up
- 9 there for now, sir, it is dated 1/25/2016, 3500 DG-2. From
- 10 | time to time I may ask you to look at something to see if it
- 11 | refreshes your recollection, okay, sir?
- 12 A Okay.
- 13 Q I asked you a minute ago whether or not the \$200,000 that
- 14 | you invested into MSMB represented approximately 5 percent of
- 15 your portfolio, did it?
- 16 A I don't recall telling anyone that it represented that
- 17 amount.
- 18 Q Well, whether you told anybody or not, do you remember if
- 19 \$200,000 was in fact 5 percent of your portfolio?
- 20 A It's about --
- 21 Q You don't have to look at the document.
- 22 A No, it's about that.
- 23 | Q Okay. So, at the time you made the investment you had
- 24 then, if my math is correct, approximately \$4,000,000 as a
- 25 portfolio, correct?

- D. GELLER CROSS MR. BRAFMAN
- 1 A In assets, total assets.
- 2 Q Okay.
- 3 A Not in a portfolio.
- 4 Q So, the \$200,000 was from among your assets which was
- 5 \$4,000,000?
- 6 A Okay, when I say assets too, I'm talking about my own --
- 7 | the value of my apartment, just everything in general.
- 8 Q Okay. And that 5 percent, so then the total value would
- 9 be about \$4,000,000, correct?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 Q All right. And you don't have to look at the document,
- 12 I'll mention it to you if you need to, okay.
- Now, your brother, Alan Geller, is he younger or
- 14 older than you, sir?
- 15 A Younger.
- 16 Q Does he live in Florida?
- 17 A Yes.
- 18 Q How old is he?
- 19 A 51, 50.
- 20 Q And you are how old?
- 21 A 54.
- 22 Q So, are you and your brother Al close?
- 23 A Yeah, we're close.
- 24 Q And do you talk to each other on a regular basis?
- 25 A Not on a regular basis but at least once a week.

- type of personal relationship involved.
- 21 Because your brother Al's son Matt actually interned for
- 22 Mr. Shkreli?
- 23 Yes.
- And you knew that? 24
- 25 I did know that.

- D. GELLER CROSS MR. BRAFMAN
- 1 Q Okay. Now, you told the government that you were
- 2 introduced to Martin Shkreli by either Kevin Mulleady or your
- 3 brother Al, correct?
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 Q And was it your brother Al?
- 6 A It was my brother Al.
- 7 Q And what your brother Al, in words or substance, said to
- 8 you was that you should invest with this guy, correct?
- 9 A Yes.
- 10 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection.
- 11 THE COURT: Overruled.
- 12 Q And was it in fact your brother's advice that at least
- 13 | was one of the factors that you relied on?
- 14 A Repeat that.
- 15 Q Was your brother Al's advice about Martin Shkreli at
- 16 | least one of the factors among many that you relied on in
- 17 | making the decision to invest?
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 Q And you knew at the time you made the decision to invest
- 20 | that your brother Al had been very successful in his business
- 21 | relationship with Martin; is that correct?
- MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection.
- 23 THE COURT: Sustained.
- 24 Q Did your brother Al before you invested discuss with you
- 25 | the nature of his bottom line, if you will, with Martin

- D. GELLER CROSS MR. BRAFMAN
- 1 Shkreli?
- 2 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection?
- 3 THE COURT: Overruled.
- 4 Q You may answer.
- 5 A I didn't know the -- are you asking me the amount that he
- 6 invested?
- 7 Q No, I'm asking you did he tell you that he had a
- 8 successful business relationship with Martin Shkreli?
- 9 A It was too early -- he just had invested with him so it
- 10 was too early.
- 11 Q And he urged you to invest?
- 12 A He did.
- 13 Q And did he tell you that, in words or substance, did he
- 14 | say anything about Martin's brilliance?
- 15 A He did.
- 16 Q Did he tell you that Martin was an amazing genius?
- 17 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection.
- 18 THE COURT: Overruled.
- 19 Q You may answer, sir.
- 20 A I don't know if he used the word "genius," he said he's a
- 21 very, very sharp smart person.
- 22 | Q And was that one of the factors that you relied on in
- 23 | making your investment, at least among the other factors?
- 24 A Yes.
- 25 Q And did you also believe your brother to be a good reader

it repeatedly. Just keep moving, okay.

MR. BRAFMAN: Yes.

(End of sidebar conference.)

(Continued on the next page.)

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- D. GELLER CROSS MR. BRAFMAN
- 1 (In open court.)
- 2 BY MR. BRAFMAN:
- 3 Q Now, ultimately you also knew a person named Kevin
- 4 Mulleady?
- 5 A I did.
- 6 Q And how did you know Kevin Mulleady?
- 7 A Kevin Mulleady was the supposed mouthpiece of MSMB.
- 8 Q He was also your brother Al's stockbroker, wasn't he?
- 9 A He was -- I think my brother inquired at the end, he
- 10 looked into an old account of his from years ago and it turned
- 11 out that Kevin Mulleady was the one that took it over.
- 12 Q And was Kevin Mulleady, if you know, the one who referred
- 13 | your brother to Mr. Shkreli to invest?
- 14 A He did.
- 15 Q And during the period of time when you were deciding
- 16 | whether to invest or not you met with Kevin Mulleady at times
- 17 | alone or together with Mr. Shkreli, correct?
- 18 A I met Kevin alone but we never met together with Martin.
- 19 O Okay. And the time you met Kevin Mulleady alone before
- 20 | you decided to invest was a meeting you had at a bar with
- 21 Kevin Mulleady, correct?
- 22 A Correct.
- 23 Q And that was before you made the decision to invest,
- 24 correct?
- 25 A Correct.

- D. GELLER CROSS MR. BRAFMAN
- 1 Q And I think you testified on direct examination that
- 2 Kevin was the person who sent you the Private Placement
- 3 Memorandum, correct?
- 4 A Correct.
- 5 Q Now, did you actually read the document or did Kevin
- 6 Mulleady tell you what was in it at the bar?
- 7 A I actually, before I met him at the bar I actually went
- 8 over the document.
- 9 Q Did you read the whole document?
- 10 A I didn't read word for word but I briefed it.
- 11 Q Okay. When you say "briefed it," do you mean you flipped
- 12 through it?
- 13 A When I flipped through it there were certain sections
- 14 | that I looked over more than other sections.
- 15 | Q And you've seen in your career literally dozens if not
- 16 hundreds of documents like that?
- 17 A Maybe dozens, not hundreds.
- 18 Q Okay, dozens?
- 19 A Maybe dozens.
- 20 Q And many of them have significantly -- I'm sorry, many of
- 21 | them have somewhat the same language concerning risks of the
- 22 investment, correct?
- 23 A If you're asking me is it boilerplate stuff, my answer is
- 24 yes.
- Q Okay. And in some of what you refer to as boilerplate

D. GELLER - CROSS - MR. BRAFMAN

- 1 | relates to certain risks that may be involved in investing in
- 2 the fund, correct?
- 3 A Correct.
- 4 Q And you read through those parts?
- 5 A I briefed through it.
- 6 Q All right. But did you have an understanding before you
- 7 invested as to the degree of risk that this investment
- 8 presented?
- 9 A The degree of risk is pretty much -- you know, to me it
- 10 was the same category for all investments.
- 11 Q So, it didn't really matter what the specific terms of
- 12 | this agreement was, correct?
- MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection?
- 14 THE COURT: Sustained.
- 15 Q Well, when you say the degree of risk was the same in all
- 16 | investments, you have experience in investments like this,
- 17 | don't you?
- 18 A I expect there to be some type of fiduciary
- 19 responsibility to the clients.
- 20 Q Right.
- 21 A I understand that, you know, that an investment, like you
- 22 said before, an investment can go bad because of timing or an
- 23 investment that is a real investment that just didn't work
- 24 out.
- Q Okay. Now, do you remember that on direct examination

- D. GELLER CROSS MR. BRAFMAN
- 1 the government took you through a couple of paragraphs or
- 2 | sentences of the Private Placement Memorandum?
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q And the first one you got is Exhibit 11A; do you know
- 5 what tab that is, sir?
- I think you still have it up there.
- 7 MR. SRINIVASAN: Tab 30.
- 8 Q Tab 30, sir.
- 9 (Pause.)
- 10 A Okay.
- 11 | Q Do you have that, sir?
- 12 A I do.
- 13 Q Can you tell me, if you can turn to page two of
- 14 Government Exhibit 11A; do you have that page, sir?
- 15 A Yes.
- 16 Q And I think you testified that one of the things that was
- 17 | attractive to you about this investment was the fact that you
- 18 | believed that the investment could be liquid, correct?
- 19 A Yes.
- 20 | Q I want to ask you to look at the -- I'll put it on the
- 21 | screen and be able to point to it, it's easier I think, this
- 22 document is in evidence.
- 23 Do you have the page I have on the screen that's
- 24 page two; is that correct?
- Do you have that in page two in front of you?

```
D. GELLER - CROSS - MR. BRAFMAN
          I don't.
 1
     Α
 2
          It's got the small --
 3
               (Pause while counsel confer.)
 4
               MR. BRAFMAN: It is Bates number AG 00019.
 5
               MR. SRINIVASAN: That's an attachment to 109-3.
 6
               That's tab three of your binder, Mr. Geller.
7
          Tab three of your binder, sir, I'm sorry.
 8
               Mr. Geller, it's tab three.
 9
               MR. BRAFMAN: May I approach the witness just to
10
     look at the document he's looking at?
11
               THE COURT: Yes.
12
               (Pause.)
13
          109-3 is an e-mail from Kevin Mulleady, correct?
14
          Yes.
15
          Sending you the documents?
16
     Α
          Yes.
17
          And among the documents --
18
               THE COURT: Mr. Brafman, now can you step down.
19
               MR. BRAFMAN: I just want to turn to the correct
20
     page, Judge, so we don't go through this. I'm sorry.
21
               Can you turn to page two.
               (Pause while counsel confer.)
22
          So, if you have page two before you, sir, do you have it?
23
24
          It's the one on the screen? Because that's different
25
     from what I have.
```

D. GELLER - CROSS - MR. BRAFMAN

1 MR. BRAFMAN: Let me ask you this, could the 2 government give me a copy of the one he has?

I have it. Thank you, Judge. Some of these have been paginated again and again, Your Honor.

Q Now, if you could look at this page two and tell me whether that's the same page, RO 36?

A What am I looking at?

3

4

5

6

7

10

20

21

24

25

8 Q Are you looking at page two?

9 A I'm looking at it, on my own screen I see it.

11 government asked you about this sentence and read with you:

12 "While a substantial portion of the partnership's portfolio is

All right. And I think on direct examination the

expected to consist of equity securities in U.S. and global

14 markets, the partnership may also invest in and trade in a

diverse range of securities, instruments and investments

16 including without limitation preferred stock, debt

instruments, convertible debt, equity securities, warrants,

18 options, rights, bonds, debentures, American depository

19 receipts, etc.

Did you understand that those were among the many investments that could be made by the fund?

22 A I didn't understand that to be many investments among the 23 fund.

Q Okay. So, is this not one of the paragraphs you read before you invested?

- D. GELLER CROSS MR. BRAFMAN
- 1 A When I looked at this partnership agreement I briefed it
- 2 over and all this stuff, like I told you before, is
- 3 boilerplate to me.
- 4 Q Well, let me ask you if this is boilerplate to you, if
- 5 you look at the paragraph that I have my finger on: The
- 6 partnership's instruments may also include securities that are
- 7 thinly traded and non-publicly traded or restricted
- 8 securities.
- 9 Did you read that before you invested?
- 10 A I briefed it over, the document, and I don't recall
- 11 reading that part.
- 12 Q Now, once you signed your subscription agreement, you did
- 13 | say in that agreement that you had read the Private Placement
- 14 Memorandum and agreed to be essentially bound by the terms?
- 15 A If that's what I signed, then that's what I signed.
- 16 Q Okay. Now, I want to just move ahead for a minute
- 17 | because there comes a time when you received an update; is
- 18 | that correct?
- 19 A Yes.
- 20 Q And shortly after you got into the fund and paid your
- 21 | \$200,000 you received Government Exhibit 109-6 which is a note
- 22 | from NAV Consulting and a new updated memorandum, correct?
- 23 A Can you show me the document?
- 24 Q Yes, sir, this is 109-6. And on direct examination you
- 25 agreed that you received this on or about October 31st, 2011,

- D. GELLER CROSS MR. BRAFMAN
- 1 do you recall?
- 2 A Yes.
- 3 Q All right. And let me read the part that says: Dear
- 4 investor, Please find attached an important notice from the
- 5 | fund along with a materially revised Private Placement
- 6 Memorandum dated October 28, 2011. These are critical notices
- 7 | for your information and they require responsive action on
- 8 your part if you have any objection to the changes to the PPM.
- 9 For this reason we urge you to carefully review both documents
- 10 and exercise due care in your investment decision.
- Do you remember getting that?
- 12 A Yes.
- 13 Q And it came with this letter which I think also has your
- 14 | handwriting on it which is attached to 109-6, do you remember
- 15 | this letter?
- 16 A Yes.
- 17 | Q And it was a letter from Mr. Shkreli to you as a limited
- 18 partner?
- 19 A Yes.
- 20 Q And you received this letter, correct?
- 21 A I did.
- 22 | Q And that -- those handwriting of October 31st, 2011,
- 23 | that's your handwriting, isn't that correct, sir?
- 24 A It is.
- 25 Q And this letter tells you in the first paragraph: Dear

- D. GELLER CROSS MR. BRAFMAN
- 1 Limited Partner, MSMB Health Care has updated its Private
- 2 Placement Memorandum to reflect new disclosures regarding the
- 3 | fund, specifically MSMB Health Care LP has expanded its
- 4 disclosure regarding its ability and intent to invest in
- 5 | illiquid securities including venture capital, private equity,
- 6 limited partnerships and other hedge funds. If you disagree
- 7 | with these changes, we will facilitate your redemption within
- 8 our standard parameters.
- 9 Did you get that?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 Q And also in this letter it tells you specifically which
- 12 paragraphs of the updated memorandum have been changed; is
- 13 | that correct?
- 14 A Yes.
- 15 Q And it shows you pages 2, 9, 10, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18,
- 16 | 21, 27 and 36. Please don't hesitate to call me with any
- 17 | questions on these new disclosures. Martin Shkreli.
- Now, did you look at those paragraphs to see how the
- 19 investment had changed?
- 20 A I did not because when I saw this letter I'm like this
- 21 | fund is not for me anymore.
- 22 | Q But you didn't move to redeem your shares until three
- 23 months later, isn't that true?
- 24 A Yeah -- if that's the date, that's the date.
- 25 Q All right. We'll get to the date in a minute. You

- D. GELLER CROSS MR. BRAFMAN
- 1 didn't call Martin Shkreli on October 31, 2011 or any day
- 2 | thereafter and tell him, I want to redeem my shares, did you?
- 3 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection.
- 4 THE COURT: Sustained.
- 5 Q Did you call Mr. Shkreli when you got this letter and ask
- 6 | him any questions?
- 7 A No.
- 8 Q And did you call anybody at MSMB Capital and ask them any
- 9 questions?
- 10 A No.
- 11 Q And did you speak to your brother about this?
- MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection, Your Honor.
- 13 THE COURT: Sustained.
- 14 Q Do you know if your brother got the same letter?
- 15 A I assumed everyone got the same letter.
- 16 Q Did you speak to Mr. Mulleady about the letter?
- 17 A I don't remember.
- 18 Q Okay. Now, I think you testified on direct examination
- 19 that there came a time when you sent notice that you wanted to
- 20 redeem your shares, correct?
- 21 A Correct.
- 22 Q And then after talking to Mr. Geller and Mr. Mulleady --
- 23 I'm sorry, Mr. Mulleady, you also withdraw your request to
- 24 redeem on the same day, didn't you?
- MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection, Your Honor.

D. GELLER - CROSS - MR. BRAFMAN

- 1 THE COURT: Sustained. Rephrase.
- 2 Q I think you testified on direct examination that there
- 3 came a time when you decided to redeem your shares; is that
- 4 correct?
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q And you got this letter telling you the fund had changed
- 7 | in October of 2011, correct, sir?
- 8 A Yes, the letter we just went over.
- 9 Q That was October, correct?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 | Q And I think you testified on direct examination that
- 12 | there came a time when you sent an e-mail, which is 109-7 in
- 13 | evidence, in which you said: Kevin and Martin, After careful
- 14 | thought I've decided to put in for redemption. This is my own
- 15 personal decision as the investment objective of the fund no
- 16 longer matches my personal objectives. I believe we have
- 17 | talked about this in the past. Basically my portfolio has too
- 18 | much private equity and illiquid components in it. Let's try
- 19 and chat later.
- Do you see that?
- 21 A Yes.
- 22 Q And isn't it true, sir, that there is a follow-up to this
- 23 e-mail that is not in evidence which I mark for identification
- 24 as Defense Exhibit 5480 which is a series of chats that you
- 25 had with Mr. Mulleady.

- D. GELLER CROSS MR. BRAFMAN
- 1 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection, Your Honor.
- THE COURT: Mr. Brafman, can you think about
- 3 rephrasing your question.
- 4 MR. BRAFMAN: Yes.
- 5 MR. SRINIVASAN: Your Honor, he's just handing the
- 6 document to the witness, Your Honor.
- 7 MR. BRAFMAN: I'll wait.
- 8 THE COURT: Is this for refreshing or what?
- 9 MR. BRAFMAN: Just for refreshing if he needs.
- 10 THE COURT: All right.
- 11 Q Mr. Geller, did you follow through on the decision to
- 12 redeem at that point?
- 13 A I did not follow through.
- 14 Q In fact, you specifically confirmed to Mr. Mulleady and
- 15 Mr. Shkreli that you are withdrawing your redemption, correct?
- 16 A At some point, yes.
- 17 Q And just so the jury is clear, there is more conversation
- 18 | following what e-mail was shown to you on 109-7, correct?
- 19 A I don't remember the e-mails. If you show me, maybe it
- 20 will strike a cord.
- 21 | Q Let me show you what's marked for identification as
- 22 Defendant Exhibit 5480. Just read it to yourself and tell me
- 23 | whether it refreshes your recollection that you and Kevin
- 24 Mulleady had a series of conversations about your decision to
- 25 redeem your shares.

GELLER - CROSS - BRAFMAN

- 1 CROSS-EXAMINATION (CONTINUED)
- 2 A Okay, I remember this.
- 3 Q And do you remember telling Mr. Mulleady that you decided
- 4 to redeem -- you decided to rescind your request for
- 5 redemption and stay in the fund?
- 6 A Yes.
- 7 Q And did you tell that to Mr. Geller?
- 8 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection.
- 9 Q I'm sorry, did you tell to that Mr. Mulleady?
- 10 A I told him on the email.
- 11 Q Okay. But that's -- this is an instant messaging back be
- 12 forth?
- 13 A Instant message I mean.
- 14 Q And in the instant messaging at 12 -- 2:14 p.m., if you
- 15 look down to the front page --
- MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection.
- MR. BRAFMAN: All right, I'll do a different way to
- 18 | save time.
- 19 Q The point is that before the redemption could be put
- 20 through, you notified them that you didn't want to redeem,
- 21 correct?
- 22 A Yes.
- 23 Q And you specifically told them I am rescinding my
- 24 redemption, correct?
- 25 A Yes.

GELLER - CROSS - BRAFMAN

- 1 Q And you also told Mr. Geller that you don't want to let
- 2 | the past block a positive great opportunity, plus my brother
- 3 | really likes you guys.
- 4 Did you tell that to Mr. Geller?
- 5 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection.
- 6 Q To Mr. Mulleady?
- 7 THE COURT: Sustained. I think you misspoke. You
- 8 said did you tell Mr. Geller.
- 9 Q Mr. Geller, did you tell this to Mr. Mulleady during the
- 10 | conversation about not redeeming -- that you like -- that my
- 11 | brother likes you guys and I don't want to let the past block
- 12 | a possible great opportunity?
- MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection.
- 14 THE COURT: Sustained.
- MR. BRAFMAN: Your Honor, this is the witness'
- 16 | statement.
- 17 Q Was this explaining why you didn't want to redeem?
- 18 MR. SRINIVASAN: Your Honor.
- 19 A This was --
- 20 THE COURT: Wait. Wait. Wait. I haven't
- 21 ruled.
- MR. BRAFMAN: Okay.
- 23 THE COURT: I think the problem is the form of your
- 24 question, sir.
- 25 Q In the conversation with Mr. Mulleady after you told him

- 7 That was one of the -- one of the reasons, yes.
- 8 And during the conversation -- withdrawn.
- 9 Did you also refer to something as not wanting to
- 10 block a possible great opportunity?
- 11 I did.
- 12 And by that were you referring to the Retrophin
- 13 investment that you were now going to be part of?
- 14 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection.
- 15 THE COURT: Rephrase the question.
- 16 What were you saying when you were talking about not
- 17 wanting to block a great opportunity? What were you talking
- 18 about?
- 19 I was referring to past investments that I had anxiety
- 20 over that I -- the past investments that I described before.
- 21 So I was very on edge and praying major defense.
- 22 And what were you telling Mr. Mulleady is you
- 23 didn't want your past experience to interfere with the
- 24 possibility of a good opportunity, correct?
- 25 Yes.

- 1 Q And what was the great opportunity that in your mind was
- 2 | what you were thinking about when you said this to
- 3 Mr. Mulleady?
- 4 A That -- that my money would be with Martin Shkreli.
- 5 Q And Retrophin?
- 6 A I didn't really know what Retrophin was at the time.
- 7 Q But with Mr. Shkreli, correct?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q And you still understood at that point that this was
- 10 potentially a great opportunity?
- THE COURT: "This" meaning what?
- MR. BRAFMAN: A great opportunity to make more money
- 13 on your \$200,000.
- 14 A To make money on my 200,000.
- 15 Q And you did make money on your \$200,000, we've
- 16 | established that, right?
- 17 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection.
- 18 THE COURT: Overruled.
- MR. BRAFMAN: You can answer.
- 20 Q Yes?
- 21 A Bottom line, I made -- yes, as of today, I did make
- 22 money.
- 23 Q All right. Now, I think on direct examination the
- 24 government showed you a series of statements that you got from
- Navigant Consulting marked as Exhibits 91-1 through 91-10 in

- 1 evidence.
- Now, I'm going to put them on the screen, sir, but
- 3 I'm going to put on the first one, which is Exhibit 91-1, and
- 4 | you can look at it on the screen, and I think you testified
- 5 that you remember getting this exhibit in or about August 9th,
- 6 correct?
- 7 THE COURT: 2011.
- 8 Q Dated up on the top there?
- 9 A It's August 9th, okay.
- 10 Q August 9th 2011, correct?
- 11 A Yes.
- 12 Q And this was something you had testified on direct
- 13 examination, it has a covering email from NAV Consulting; is
- 14 that correct?
- 15 A Yes.
- 16 Q And the name of the contact person was Varun Agarwal,
- 17 A-G-A-R-W-A-L, as the account manager, correct?
- 18 A Okay.
- 19 Q And it lists the name and address and telephone number of
- 20 Navigant Consulting, correct?
- 21 A Yes.
- 22 Q I'm sorry. And you also -- attached to that was a
- 23 | statement, correct, provided by NAV Consulting with their logo
- 24 on the bottom, and it's RO12394, and this was the first
- 25 | statement on your account that you received after your

- 1 | 200,000-dollar investment, correct?
- 2 A Correct.
- 3 Q And that shows that you had a balance of \$205,139.30,
- 4 correct?
- 5 A Correct.
- 6 Q Do you have any understanding as to how that was
- 7 computed?
- 8 A No.
- 9 Q Did you ever call NAV Consulting and ask what caused your
- 10 portfolio to be increased about by \$5,139?
- 11 A No.
- 12 Q And did you ever ask Mulleady or Shkreli about that?
- 13 A No.
- 14 Q Now, 91-2, is another email from NAV and that came on
- 15 October 27th, 2011, correct?
- 16 A Correct.
- 17 Q And that is 91-2 in evidence and, again, it still has the
- 18 | same account manager, correct?
- 19 A Yes.
- 20 Q And can I assume you never called him, correct?
- 21 A I never called.
- 22 Q All right. Now, for the first time in this attachment,
- 23 | you received not just another balance which shows you went up
- 24 | another 5,000 in your account, and you don't have any
- 25 understanding as to what securities caused it to increase; do

- 1 you?
- 2 A I -- no.
- 3 Q And as you sit here today, do you have any knowledge
- 4 | whatsoever one way or the other whether this a real statement
- 5 or a false statement?
- 6 A I'm not sure.
- 7 Q Now, did you call NAV Consulting when you got it?
- 8 A No.
- 9 Q And this one has a change, which was pointed out to you
- 10 on direct examination. You see this footnote down here or
- 11 these small letters?
- 12 A Yep.
- 13 Q And try your best, if you can, to focus on that language
- 14 | if you can. Can you see it?
- 15 A I can.
- 16 Q Okay. And it reads: MSMB Healthcare, LP has accepted
- 17 | the transfer of 30,000 investment units consisting of Class A
- 18 | common units of Retrophin, LLC, a Delaware limited liability
- 19 | company, focused on developing biopharmaceutical products for
- 20 Martin Shkreli at no consideration as a gift. Let me stop
- 21 there.
- 22 Was this the first time you see a statement which
- 23 has any mention of Retrophin in it?
- 24 A I -- I testified under examination before that the first
- 25 | time I saw this footnote I didn't notice it.

- 1 Q Okay. But now that we have it here, you see what it says
- 2 | in the first sentence that we just read, correct?
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q And it also goes on to say at the bottom of the email:
- 5 These units are liquid in nature and prices are not readily
- 6 available in the market. Valuations of the investment have
- 7 been provided by the general partner. NAV Consulting, Inc. is
- 8 | not involved in the calculation, verification, or
- 9 dissemination of such value, and disclaims any responsibility
- 10 for the accuracy or completeness thereof. As of the date of
- 11 | this statement, we are valuing these units at \$10 per unit,
- worth \$300,000. Retrophin, LLC. And I'll stop there.
- Do you see that?
- 14 A Yes.
- 15 Q And while you didn't notice it at the time, you're not
- 16 | suggesting it wasn't there when you got this statement,
- 17 | correct?
- 18 A It was there.
- 19 Q Okay. Now, you then get a statement, which is marked,
- 20 | covering email from NAV Consulting, 91-3, and you get that on
- 21 November 30th; is that correct?
- 22 A Yes.
- 23 | Q And sent to your email address, and now the balance of
- 24 your account went down.
- Do you see that?

- 1 A Uh-huh.
- 2 Q Went down from 210,000 to \$199,938.47, which is a few
- 3 dollars less than the \$200,000 you put in, correct?
- 4 A Correct.
- 5 Q And did getting that statement concern you at all?
- 6 A Yes.
- 7 Q And did you call anyone to ask why it went from 210 to
- 8 | 199?
- 9 A No.
- 10 Q And you did you take any action at that time to get out
- 11 of the fund?
- 12 A No.
- 13 Q Now, this one also has that a footnote; is that correct?
- 14 A Yes.
- 15 Q And, again, I won't read the whole thing, but if you look
- 16 | at the first sentence, we go down here to: As of the date of
- 17 | this statement, we are valuing these units, referring to
- 18 Retrophin units, at \$12 per unit for \$360,000.
- 19 Do you see that?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q And that went up from the prior statement that had a
- 22 | 10,000-dollar valuation. I'm putting that back on the board.
- Do you see the 10-dollar per unit valuation?
- 24 A Yes.
- 25 Q And a 300,000-dollar total valuation?

- 1 A Yes.
- 2 Q And the next one, the one that we see there, just to --
- 3 | shows a \$12 and 360,000, correct?
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 Q Do you have any understanding as to why the valuation of
- 6 Retrophin went from \$10 a share to \$12?
- 7 A No.
- 8 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection, Your Honor.
- 9 Q And did you call the account manager at NAV and ask him
- 10 to explain?
- 11 A No.
- 12 Q And did you call Mr. Shkreli or Mr. Mulleady and ask them
- 13 to explain?
- 14 A No.
- 15 | Q Did you have any discussion -- without telling us what
- 16 | they were, did you have any discussions with your brother Al
- 17 | at the time as to the nature of the statements you were
- 18 | getting at NAV -- from NAV?
- 19 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection.
- 20 MR. BRAFMAN: Without telling us the substance, did
- 21 you have any discussions.
- 22 THE COURT: Overruled.
- 23 A I had a discussion and actually, yes, he -- he -- this is
- 24 when we noticed that there were -- that the footnotes on the
- 25 bottom of the page about Retrophin.

Q And this footnote tells you as a limited partner that the partnership invested, with its affiliate entities, some of the investments with affiliated are illiquid in nature, and prices

20

21

22

agree?

Yes.

And this footnote is a little bit different; would you

20 sent to you by NAV Consulting because it doesn't have the same

21 format as the one before; is that correct?

22 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection.

23 THE COURT: Sustained.

24

25

Did you inquire as to why the value of your investment went from 200 to 191,000 and change?

- 1 A No.
- 2 \mathbb{Q} And now you get a statement with 91-5, which is an
- 3 exhibit in evidence dated March 2nd, 2012.
- 4 Do you see that?
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q By the way, do you know the status of Retrophin in March
- of 2012, whether it's private company or a public company by
- 8 | that point?
- 9 A I -- I still really wasn't sure what Retrophin was.
- 10 Q Okay.
- Now, do you in the -- the statement which came on
- 12 | that day, now you have your balance is 222,585, which is
- 13 22,585,000 more than you originally invested, correct?
- MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection.
- 15 A Correct.
- 16 Q And you are currently now in a positive position,
- 17 | according to this statement?
- 18 A Correct.
- 19 | Q And did you make inquiry at the fund with anyone, either
- 20 | Mulleady or Shkreli, as to how that came about?
- 21 A No.
- 22 Q And then in 91-6, which is in evidence, came to you on
- 23 | Monday, April 9th, 2012, the attachment is, again, a
- 24 | statement, and this one shows your balance to be \$263,311.86.
- Do you see that?

- 1 A Yes.
- 2 Q So it increased again from the prior statement.
- 3 A Okay.
- 4 Q And would it be correct to save time that, again, you
- 5 | never called anyone to ask any explanation whatsoever,
- 6 correct?
- 7 A No.
- 8 Q I'm correct, right?
- 9 A You're correct.
- 10 | Q All right. And you didn't know what kind of investments
- 11 | were used to create that -- that profit, correct?
- 12 A I do not, no.
- 13 Q Now, then you got an email, 91-7, on September 9th, 2012,
- 14 and this one shows a balance of \$255,012.05, correct?
- 15 A Correct.
- 16 Q And then in Exhibit 91-8, which came to you from
- 17 Mr. Shkreli on September 9th, 2012, at 11:16 p.m., it says:
- 18 We see the correct attached statement for the month of
- 19 May 12th for investment in MSMB Healthcare. I apologize for
- 20 | the confusion. And this is a corrected statement; is that
- 21 correct?
- 22 A If that's what it says, yes.
- 23 Q Well, this one shows a balance of 251,000, correct?
- 24 A Okay.
- 25 Q Now then you received an email, 91-9, for identification,

LINDA D. DANELCZYK, RPR, CSR Official Court Reporter

settlement agreement that provided you to get \$300,000 in cash

and some Retrophin stock, correct?

24

25

- 1 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection.
- THE COURT: I'll overrule the objection.
- 3 Q Is that correct?
- 4 A The agreement I signed was to get cash and for him to
- 5 leave me with the stock that -- that was already sent to me.
- 6 Q Right. We'll talk about that in a minute.
- But the cash component of what you were requesting
- 8 | was \$300,000, correct?
- 9 A I didn't request the cash, Martin offered it to me.
- 10 Q And the amount -- the value of your account, based on the
- 11 | last statement you ever received for that account, was a few
- dollars less than \$300,000, correct?
- 13 A That was the value of the account, yes.
- 14 Q And you were satisfied with the 300,000-dollar number
- 15 | because you understood it to be the value of your account,
- 16 correct?
- 17 A One thing had nothing to do with the other.
- 18 Q The 300,000-dollar figure was just random in your mind?
- 19 A It was totally random.
- 20 Q Okay. But the fact that it matches up with the last
- 21 | evaluation of your account to you is just a coincidence?
- 22 A Total coincidence.
- 23 | Q But nevertheless, whether it was a coincidence or not,
- 24 the 300,000-dollar cash portion of the agreement, which is
- 25 what you accepted?

- 1 A I did accept it, yes.
- 2 Q And the 30,514 shares of Retrophin was over and above the
- 3 | 300,000?
- 4 A At the time I didn't know what -- if there was any value
- 5 on the restricted shares.
- 6 Q Correct, but ultimately there became a lot of value?
- 7 A As of today, yes.
- 8 Q No, not as of today. As of the date you sold it.
- 9 A As of the date I sold it, yes.
- 10 Q Which was at least two-and-half years ago.
- 11 A Yes.
- 12 Q And you sold it for 315,000, correct.
- 13 A Yes.
- MR. BRAFMAN: Your Honor, this might be a good place
- 15 to stop, if you don't mind.
- THE COURT: Are you finished with your cross?
- 17 MR. BRAFMAN: No, I just -- you know, it's normally
- 18 the time you give the jurors a break, so it's up to you.
- 19 THE COURT: All right, I will give the jurors a
- 20 break if they're ready. Are you ready?
- 21 THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: All rise.
- 22 (Jury exits the courtroom.)
- THE COURT: All right, yes, please return by 11:15
- 24 at the latest.
- 25 (Whereupon, a recess was taken.)

- 22
- 23 obviously spoke to your brother at or about this time about
- 24 having had dinner with Mr. Shkreli?
- 25 I don't remember the conversation. But a lot of these

- 1 | things I put in were just for pleasantries.
- 2 Q Okay. Now, from what I gather over the past -- the last
- 3 | few months, it seems you put all my money into Retrophin stock
- 4 at the higher valuation. From our conversations last year, I
- 5 informed you guys I needed diversification and you told me
- 6 Retrophin stock would be only a small part of my portfolio,
- 7 | please tell me where I stand so I can try to mentally move on
- 8 somehow. You told me you would get back to me soon with a
- 9 comprehensive and satisfactory answer. It's really not fair
- 10 to leave me on a cliff. I'm a better person than that.
- 11 Do you see that?
- 12 A Yes.
- 13 Q Now, you were using the expression "leave me on a cliff"
- 14 | sort of try to get his attention, correct?
- 15 A More or less.
- 16 Q You weren't contemplating suicide at the time, correct?
- MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection, Your Honor.
- 18 Q And you were not on a cliff, correct?
- 19 A No.
- 20 Q Okay. Now, he then responds the same day, says: I will
- 21 | call, absolutely, David. Things are nuts here, zero
- 22 disrespect.
- Do you see that?
- 24 A Yes.
- 25 Q Now, when he says "things are nuts here," what did you

- 1 | understand him to mean?
- 2 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection, Your Honor.
- 3 THE COURT: Sustained.
- 4 Q What did you understand Mr. -- what did you understand
- 5 | what Mr. Shkreli was saying?
- 6 A Well, when a person says things are nuts, usually that
- 7 means they're busy.
- 8 Q Okay. And did you know during this period that
- 9 Mr. Shkreli was involved in trying to make Retrophin --
- MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection, Your Honor.
- 11 Q -- a public company?
- 12 THE COURT: Sustained.
- 13 Q Well didn't you have a dinner with Mr. Shkreli and
- 14 Mr. Mulleady in Bryant Park in 2012?
- 15 A We did.
- 16 Q And at that dinner, didn't they talk to you extensively
- 17 about Retrophin?
- 18 A The subject came up.
- 19 Q And the subject that came up was Mr. Shkreli trying to
- 20 | make a new drug company go public; isn't that true?
- MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection, Your Honor.
- 22 THE COURT: This is at the dinner in 2012?
- 23 MR. BRAFMAN: Yes. It was summer of 2012.
- MR. SRINIVASAN: 2013.
- MR. BRAFMAN: The summer of 2012.

A payroll cash advance business?

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- 1 A I don't know if it was payroll cash advance business, but
- 2 it was cash advance business to businesses who needed money.
- 3 Q Right. And you were going to be a lender of money,
- 4 correct?
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection.
- 7 Q And you were soliciting Mr. Shkreli as an investor,
- 8 correct?
- 9 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection.
- 10 THE COURT: Overruled.
- MR. BRAFMAN: You may answer.
- 12 A At one point, yes. Not during that meeting, though.
- 13 This was before the Byrant Park meeting.
- 14 Q Okay. But he didn't invest; did he?
- 15 A No.
- 16 Q And you didn't pursue it; did you?
- 17 A No.
- 18 Q And during the dinner, there was discussion by you,
- 19 Mulleady, and Shkreli about Retrophin. I think we've covered
- 20 that.
- 21 THE COURT: You have covered it. Asked and
- 22 answered.
- 23 | Q What did you -- what were you told about Retrophin?
- 24 A I was told -- well, my recollection that they were
- 25 starting a new company called Retrophin.

- 1 Q And what type of company was it?
- 2 A Drug company.
- 3 Q And what was that -- was that of interest to you?
- 4 A Well, anything they said was of interest to me.
- 5 Q Because part of your money at that point was already
- 6 invested in Retrophin you understood, correct?
- 7 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection, Your Honor.
- 8 THE COURT: Overruled.
- 9 Q You understood that from the NAV agreements you were
- 10 getting, right?
- 11 A I only thing I understood was that if any of my money was
- 12 | in Retrophin, it was a gift, it wasn't part of the original
- 13 | MSMB fund I was in.
- 14 Q And ultimately it was a substantial gift, correct?
- 15 A I -- I don't know if it was a substantial gift or not.
- 16 Q Well you got \$300,000 for it.
- MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection.
- 18 THE COURT: Don't argue with the witness.
- 19 Sustained.
- MR. BRAFMAN: I'm not arguing, Judge.
- 21 THE COURT: Well, you can argue with me, too, but --
- 22 | Q Did Mr. -- did you tell -- did Mr. Mulleady tell you at
- 23 the dinner that Martin Shkreli walks to his own beat?
- 24 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection, Your Honor.
- THE COURT: I'll sustain that objection.

- 1 Q In the conversation at Bryant Park, did you tell the
- 2 government that one of the things that was discussed was that
- 3 Martin Shkreli walks to his own beat?
- 4 A I don't recall.
- 5 Q Well, you have that document, which I gave you before,
- 6 | 3500EG2. Is it still up there?
- 7 Do you still have it, sir?
- 8 A The one you gave me, DX48?
- 9 Q I left it up there -- 3500EG2.
- 10 Do you have that, sir?
- 11 A Yes.
- 12 | Q And it's dated on the left-hand side 1/25/16?
- 13 A Yes.
- 14 Q All right. And I'd ask you to turn to page 3 on the top
- of page -- on the top right-hand corner the pages are
- 16 numbered.
- Do you see the number on the top right-hand corner?
- 18 On the top, sir.
- Do you see the number "3" on the top, 3 of 6 on the
- 20 top?
- 21 A Yes.
- 22 | Q Okay. So I want you to go down that page to the one,
- 23 | two -- third paragraph, little paragraph in the middle of the
- 24 page and ask if you remember --
- MR. SRINIVASAN: Your Honor.

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	GELLER - CROSS - BRAFMAN
1	Q Mr. Mulleady
2	MR. SRINIVASAN: Sidebar.
3	Q Mr. Mulleady
4	THE COURT: Wait. Sidebar.
5	(Continued on the next page.)
6	(Sidebar conference.)
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SIDEBAR CONFERENCE

MR. SRINIVASAN: It's hearsay, Your Honor. 1 2 I have -- I'm close, but I haven't yet MR. BRAFMAN: 3 lost all of my senses. They have identified Mr. Mulleady as an unindicted coconspirator, right? Have you? Yes. 4 5 And they have used statements by Mr. Mulleady 6 offered against my client when he wasn't there as a statement 7 made in furtherance of a conspiracy. 8 When a witness -- when an unindicted coconspirator 9 is talking to an investor, who's alleged to be a victim of 10 their joint conspiracy, and he is describing one of the 11 principals of the conspiracy, I have a right -- I have a right 12 to inquire on cross-examination about what he was told about the coconspirator, because a --13 14 Sorry. I was just going to grab my THE COURT: 15 Just one moment. Give me one moment. rules. 16 (Pause.) THE COURT: All right, I just want to get my 17 18 Rule 801. 19 Okay, I'm listening, Mr. Brafman. Go ahead. 20 MR. BRAFMAN: It's a statement of a coconspirator, 21 coconspirator. They offer statements of a coconspirator in 22 furtherance of a conspiracy. And to the extent that they 23 conclude that everything Mulleady says in furtherance of a conspiracy is not hearsay, I can offer it to show what impact, 24 25 if any, it had on this listener's mind, and it doesn't have to

SIDEBAR CONFERENCE

1	be an admission against Mr. Shkreli, and it does further a		
2	conspiracy, because it regards Mr. Shkreli, because it's		
3	during a discussion where he was complaining about		
4	Mr. Shkreli, and I can lay that foundation, and the response		
5	to Mr. Mulleady is that he travels to the beat of his own		
6	drum, and Mr. Mulleady laughs. That's the context of the		
7	conversation, as I understand it.		
8	How is that not admissible, when they use the		
9	statements by Mr. Mulleady against me. I understand that the		
10	government, and they get to offer it as an admission		
11	THE COURT: No, the rule says that it's offered		
12	against an opposing party.		
13	MR. BRAFMAN: Yes. Yes. That's correct.		
14	THE COURT: So that's what I wanted to double check.		
15	MR. BRAFMAN: In some respects. Because they've		
16	opened the door about Mulleady being able to characterize him.		
17	I could get this in under 806 as essentially an		
18	inconsistent statement to the extent that they say anything		
19	THE COURT: By whom? An inconsistent statement by		
20	whom?		
21	MR. BRAFMAN: By Mulleady.		
22	THE COURT: No, no.		
23	MR. SRINIVASAN: It's attacking and supporting		
24	MR. BRAFMAN: Your Honor, if he is listening to this		

conversation, to the extent that they have to out of court

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SIDEBAR CONFERENCE

1	statements by Mr. Mulleady against my client suggesting that	
2	what he did was an intentional fraud, a statement by	
3	Mr. Mulleady that qualifies that to suggest that Mr. Shkreli	
4	travels to the beat of his own I'm sorry, travels to the	
5	beat of his own drum is admissible for a variety of reasons,	
6	because it will impact on the listener and goes to his state	
7	of mind. What do you understand Mr. Mulleady saying, and why	
8	did you laugh when you when he said that, and what did you	
9	understand him to be saying. For that alone it's admissible.	
10	It's not being offered for the truth of this, Judge.	
11	MR. SRINIVASAN: Yes, it is.	
12	MS. KASULIS: Yes, it is. And it's an opposing	
13	party statement, Your Honor.	
14	THE COURT: That's why I wanted to double check.	
15	But it can only be offered by the opposing party. So here the	
16	government can offer a statement to further the conspiracy,	
17	but it doesn't work the other way under 801(b), which is the	
18	other rule, which is 806.	
19	MR. BRAFMAN: Let me explain.	
20	THE COURT: The document in here the document,	
21	you know, has not testified inconsistently with the witness.	
22	If you offered it in his statement.	
23	MR. BRAFMAN: Mr. Mulleady is the declarant.	
24	THE COURT: But 806	

MR. BRAFMAN: But let me explain why.

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SIDEBAR CONFERENCE

Mr. Mulleady is a declarant that they have used against Mr. Shkreli, even though they haven't produced him for cross-examination. And when they offer it, they say it's in furtherance of a conspiracy.

A statement by a coconspirator that is inconsistent with the argument that he was furthering a conspiracy is admissible through the person it is said to and -- and I'm telling you --

THE COURT: What rule did you read that?

MS. KASULIS: What's the basis?

THE COURT: I just want to know the rule. I'm not telling you if that is appropriate. Tell me which rule.

MR. BRAFMAN: May I borrow this for one moment?

I briefed this issue for Judge Graham, may she rest in peace, that's why I remember it, and it involves a -- you don't have 806 in here.

MS. KASULIS: It is. Keep going.

MR. BRAFMAN: Oh, I'm sorry.

The declarant, Your Honor, is Mulleady not

Mr. Geller. When a hearsay statement to a statement described

in Rule 801(d)(2)(C), (D), or (E) has been admitted in

evidence, the declarant's credibility may be attacked and then

supported by any evidence that would be admissible for those

purposes if the declarant had testified as a witness.

The declarant is not Mr. Geller. He does not say

SIDEBAR CONFERENCE

1	this. It's Mr. Mulleady. And they have used statements by		
2	Mr. Mulleady out of court against my client to suggest that		
3	had intentionally violated the law. And this undermines the		
4	statements by Mr. Mulleady, at least to the extent that it		
5	shows that Mulleady has an opinion of Mr. Shkreli which he		
6	imparts to this witness. The declarant is Mulleady.		
7	MR. SRINIVASAN: That's inconsistent. He's		
8	supporting credibility of who?		
9	MR. BRAFMAN: Well, if Mulleady characterized		
10	Mr. Shkreli as traveling to the beat of his own drummer, that		
11	is a fact that the jury can consider as to whether or not what		
12	Mr. Mulleady said about Mr. Shkreli should be taken in		
13	context.		
14	THE COURT: But what statement of Mr. Mulleady's are		
15	you attacking in terms of his credibility with the beat of his		
16	own drum?		
17	MR. BRAFMAN: They have used Mr. Mulleady's		
18	credibility to impugn my client, when Mr. Mulleady is never		

being called as a witness.

THE COURT: But how has his credibility been attacked?

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MR. BRAFMAN: Because anything offered by Mulleady was only offered against Mr. Shkreli. So it was offered by Mulleady, outside of court, against Mr. Shkreli. They've used it with several witnesses, things that Mr. Mulleady said about

SIDEBAR CONFERENCE

Mr. Shkreli, or about others in this conspiracy. And this suggests that when you listen to Mulleady, you have to understand that according it Mr. Mulleady, Mr. Shkreli travels to the beat of his own drummer, whatever that witness says he understood that to mean.

THE COURT: But how does that bear either -- I think it has to bear either on the declarant's credibility or inconsistent statement.

 $$\operatorname{MR.}$$ BRAFMAN: Your Honor, we argue that if Mulleady was here --

THE COURT: Yes.

MR. BRAFMAN: -- and he were to testify, as he has in context throughout this trial, that Mr. Shkreli was a knowing participant in the conspiracy, I have a right to cross-examine Mulleady on whether he characterized my client as traveling to the beat of his own drummer. I think I would be fair game, and he could then be questioned by them as to what that means.

This witness understood from Mr. Mulleady what that means to him. And I think what they have essentially done is they have this guy out there, Mulleady, who everything Mulleady says my client is bound by, is responsible for, and is in trouble for, and yet Mulleady is a person who, when he talks about my client, characterizes him in this way. I this that's relevant for them to hear. Otherwise, they hear only

SIDEBAR CONFERENCE

- 1 | bad from Mulleady in a vacuum.
- MR. SRINIVASAN: Your Honor, I think that Mulleady
- 3 is on their witness.
- 4 MR. BRAFMAN: He's not being called. You know that
- 5 and you I know that. I can't immunize him, only you can.
- 6 MR. SRINIVASAN: That's a separate discussion.
- 7 MR. BRAFMAN: No, it's not.
- 8 THE COURT: Wait.
- 9 MR. BRAFMAN: -- interview Mulleady.
- 10 THE COURT: Okay. Everyone needs to calm down and
- 11 not interrupt.
- 12 MR. SRINIVASAN: It doesn't attack his credibility,
- 13 | it's just another statement that he makes where it talks about
- 14 what can be in evidence of a prior inconsistent statement.
- 15 Nothing is inconsistent. He just wants to slip the statement
- 16 | in with no basis in the rules to do so. I understand it
- 17 | attacks his credibility. I don't know.
- 18 THE COURT: The problem I'm having, Mr. Brafman, is,
- 19 | you know, I agree with you that 806 would, under some
- 20 circumstances, allow a coconspirator's statement to be
- 21 | admitted if it was to attack the credibility of that
- 22 | coconspirator. But we don't have -- or to point out an
- 23 | inconsistency. There's nothing here that allows that at this
- 24 | point. Whether there is going to be something later on, I
- 25 don't know, but --

SIDEBAR CONFERENCE

MR. BRAFMAN: But, Your Honor, Mr. Mulleady has been ejected into the case by the government. They are, in effect, telling this jury that if Mulleady does something wrong, that means Martin Shkreli could be help responsible.

When Mr. Mulleady characterizes Mr. Shkreli, what he is essentially implying is that the guy may be a crack pot, but I can argue to the jury they didn't say Shkreli is a bad guy. He doesn't say Shkreli is a genius. What he is basically saying is putting it in context. By that comment you put it in context everything Mulleady has.

And just so the record is clear, if they have

Mulleady on their witness list, they have the power as the

government to immunize Mulleady. I can't immunize Mulleady.

I can't give him a non-prosecution agreement. We have

interviewed him. He has no wealth of exculpatory statements,

just that he has materials. But I can't immunize him, and he

will not honor a subpoena unless he is immunized. So they are

not equally available to talk about.

MS. SMITH: Your Honor, just to make the record clear. He is not on our witness list, the revised witness list. He has also sued Mr. Shkreli for fraud.

MR. BRAFMAN: It's not a lawsuit that's still pending.

MS. SMITH: To be honest, this is trial rehab of Mr. Mulleady's credibility because they want the truth of it.

SIDEBAR CONFERENCE

- 1 It's not attacking his credibility, it's trying to make
 2 Mulleady kind of a voice for the defendant. I don't really
- 3 see how that fits in, Your Honor.
- 4 MR. BRAFMAN: You can't use him as a voice against
- 5 the defendant and then keep out anything he says for the
- 6 defendant.
- 7 MR. SRINIVASAN: I think the testimony rule is that
- 8 the declarant's credibility may be attacked and then
- 9 supported, right. So this is similar to rehabilitating the
- 10 | witness after the credibility has been attacked, and they're
- 11 | not attacking his credibility at all.
- 12 THE COURT: The one statement he wants is Mulleady's
- 13 | statement that Mr. Shkreli is a crack pot.
- MR. BRAFMAN: No, travels to the beat of his own
- 15 drum.
- 16 THE COURT: Okay, I'm sorry. Excuse me. Okay,
- 17 I travels to the beat of his own drum.
- 18 Okay, I -- I don't think it's technically admissible
- 19 under the rules of evidence.
- Is this the only question?
- MR. BRAFMAN: The only question.
- 22 THE COURT: I mean it's just -- it is hearsay.
- 23 MR. BRAFMAN: It's being offered for the truth of
- 24 it, Judge.
- 25 THE COURT: Well, I think it is.

SIDEBAR CONFERENCE

	SIDEBAR CONFERENCE	
1	MR. BRAFMAN: Judge, it's not hearsay, it's how he	
2	characterizes Mr. Shkreli to someone who he put into the fund	
3	So this is a Mulleady client.	
4	THE COURT: So you want to offer this to see what	
5	the effect of Mr. Mulleady's comment is on Mr.?	
6	MR. BRAFMAN: On Mr. Geller.	
7	MS. SMITH: So is Mr. Brafman saying in closing he	
8	is not going to get up and say Kevin Mulleady said that	
9	Mr. Shkreli marches to the beat of his own drum?	
10	MR. BRAFMAN: I'm not precluded from commenting on	
11	anything that's in the record. And to be honest with you, I	
12	have a right to ask that question just to see what the witness	
13	understood that to mean and the impact it has on the witness,	
14	because he stays in the fund because Al Geller tells him that	
15	Martin Shkreli is crazy that he is betting on a genius.	
16	MS. SMITH: He means Kevin Mulleady.	
17	MR. BRAFMAN: No, Al Geller and Kevin Mulleady.	
18	MR. SRINIVASAN: It's all hearsay.	
19	MR. BRAFMAN: When Al Geller testifies, it's not	
20	going to be hearsay. You know it's coming.	
21	THE COURT: Well, I mean I think Al Geller can	
22	testify to whatever he wants regarding his view of	
23	Mr. Shkreli; whether it's good for you or bad for you, but I	
24	think that the Mulleady piece of this is so far removed from a	

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ground for admission.

SIDEBAR CONFERENCE

MR. BRAFMAN: It comes in a conversation about 1 2 Retrophin --3 THE COURT: Okay. 4 MR. BRAFMAN: -- and how it's developing. 5 THE COURT: If he is saying that Mulleady's comment 6 about marches to the beat of his own drummer and has appeased 7 this witness in to remaining in the fund, so you're offering 8 it to show the effect on him? 9 MR. BRAFMAN: Yes. 10 THE COURT: I would allow that. But you haven't 11 proffered that as a ground. 12 MR. BRAFMAN: I did. No, I did. 13 MS. SMITH: And it certainly doesn't work because he 14 had already rescinded his redemption in February of 2012. 15 MR. BRAFMAN: But there's still testimony and emails 16 on that. THE COURT: He still has a right to withdraw the 17 offer to rescind his redemption, you know what I'm saying, if 18 19 he's in a state of unhappiness with the --20 MS. SMITH: It's not clear that he was trying to 21 rescind at this point. 22 THE COURT: I will allow this with a little bit of 23 lat latitude, but don't --24 MR. BRAFMAN: I understand, okay. 25 (End of sidebar conference.)

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	SIDEBAR CONFERENCE	9 010 77. 6795 3247
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I believe we had a telephone conversation.

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- 1 Q And was the conversation related to Retrophin and MSMB?
- 2 A Yes.
- 3 Q And in that conversation, were you either complaining or
- 4 asking Mr. Mulleady to help straighten this out?
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q And did Mr. Mulleady at one point in the conversation
- 7 | tell you that Martin Shkreli walks to his own beat?
- 8 A It's possible, but I can't recall a hundred percent.
- 9 Q You're not denying that he said it?
- 10 A I'm not denying it.
- 11 Q And for the purposes of this discussion, do you see --
- does it refresh your recollection that he told the government
- 13 he said that? You see the document in front -- does it
- 14 refresh your recollection that you told the government --
- 15 A Yes.
- 16 Q -- he said that?
- 17 A Yes.
- 18 Q And does that refresh your recollection that he said
- 19 that?
- 20 A I could have said that.
- 21 Q Okay. And if you said that, what did you understand
- 22 Mulleady to mean --
- 23 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection, Your Honor.
- 24 Q -- when he said that to you?
- 25 THE COURT: Overruled.

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				GELLE	ER – CRO	SS - BR	AFMAN			32	250
1	А	I un	derstood	that h	ne meant	to say	that	he	does	things	his
2	own	way.	He does	things	on his	own ti	me.				
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GELLER - CROSS - BRAFMAN

- 1 BY MR. BRAFMAN:
- 2 Q And did you ever have a discussion with Mr. Mulleady
- 3 | concerning Martin Shkreli's stability as a person?
- 4 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection.
- 5 THE COURT: Sustained.

6

- 7 Q You testified that at some point you came to learn that
- 8 Mr. Greebel was involved on behalf of Retrophin in the
- 9 negotiations with you in the terms of finalizing your
- 10 | agreement, correct?
- 11 A Correct.
- 12 Q You recognized him as a lawyer who was working for
- 13 Retrophin, correct?
- 14 A Retrophin, MSMB, yes.
- 15 Q And I think would it be fair to say that you told the
- 16 Government you that you comforted by the fact that Evan
- 17 Greebel, who was from a big firm, was involved?
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 Q And that helped calm you to believe that you would
- 20 ultimately be repaid, correct?
- 21 A I didn't know if I would be ultimately be repaid, but it
- 22 helped calm me.
- 23 Q Now, you get a new agreement -- I'm sorry, you get a new
- 24 | Private Placement Memorandum in October of 2011, do you
- 25 remember that?

- 1 A Not off the bat.
- 2 Q All right. Well, we put into evidence your letter with
- 3 | your handwriting which showed October 31, 2011, do you recall?
- 4 A I don't recall. Can you just show me again?
- 5 MR. BRAFMAN: Can we put up 109-6? It's in
- 6 evidence.
- 7 THE COURT: Mr. Srinivasan, do you want to tell him
- 8 what tab?
- 9 MR. SRINIVASAN: Tab six.
- 10 BY MR. BRAFMAN:
- 11 Q Turn to tab six, sir.
- 12 A Okay, yes.
- 13 Q All right. It's on the screen. Is that the letter you
- 14 | received that you marked that in your handwriting October 31,
- 15 2011?
- 16 A Yes.
- 17 | Q And it came with a new Memorandum, correct?
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 Q And the Memorandum is in your book and it's marked 11B,
- 20 do you see it?
- MR. SRINIVASAN: Tab 31.
- 22 O Tab 31.
- 23 A Okay.
- 24 | Q And do you remember getting that?
- 25 A Yes.

- 1 Q And this was, your understanding, replaced the one you
- 2 | got in October, correct?
- 3 A This is October.
- 4 Q This one -- I'm sorry. This replaced the one you saw in
- 5 January, correct?
- 6 A It replaced the original one that I got before I invested
- 7 | in the fund, or I got one in January too?
- 8 Q It replaced the original one you got, correct?
- 9 A Yes.
- 10 Q So now when you got this, did you review it?
- 11 A I didn't review it, I briefed it. Because the letter
- 12 | that I got with this said that they were changing the fund. I
- 13 knew that I was getting out of the fund. So there would be no
- 14 reason for me to review it.
- 15 Q It didn't say you were getting out the funds, it said the
- 16 | fund's investments were being changed; isn't that true?
- 17 A The letter that I received with this memorandum was the
- 18 description of how the fund was changing.
- 19 Q Okay. And you remained in the fund for a period of time
- 20 | after getting that, correct?
- 21 A Yes.
- 22 Q And did you review it to see how your investment was
- 23 | being changed?
- 24 A No.
- 25 Q Could you look now, if you turn over the cover page of --

- 1 look at 109-6 for a minute, can you go back to tab three,
- 2 | 109-6. It's now on the board, you see it, sir?
- 3 Can you read it from the screen or do you need to
- 4 | find it?
- 5 A Can you tell me what tab it's in in my book.
- 6 MR. SRINIVASAN: Tab six.
- 7 A I have it up now.
- 8 Q It says, "Dear investor."
- 9 A Yes.
- 10 Q It comes from Investor Relations NAV, correct?
- 11 A Correct.
- 12 Q It says it's dated October 31, 2011?
- 13 A Yes.
- 14 Q It says, "Dear investor, please find attached an
- 15 | important notice from the fund along with a materially revised
- 16 PPM dated October 20, 2011. These are critical notices for
- 17 | your information and they require a response action on your
- 18 | part if you have any questions to the changes to the PPM. For
- 19 this reason we urge you to carefully review both documents and
- 20 exercise care in your investment decision." Did I read it
- 21 correctly, sir?
- 22 A Yes.
- 23 Q And when you got this, am I correct, sir, I think you
- 24 | just testified that you really didn't review carefully, you
- 25 just briefed it?

- 1 A I briefed it, yes.
- Q Okay. Let's look at the first page after the cover page,
- 3 | for a minute. And if we can put up 00011, do you have that
- 4 page there, sir?
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q If you look at the part where it says, "The partnership's
- 7 investment"?
- 8 A Okay.
- 9 Q If you look at the second sentence, read with me from the
- 10 word adviser, "The adviser intends to primarily focus on
- 11 | public healthcare opportunities, but will also invest in
- 12 | private equity and venture capital, including funding
- 13 | start-up, biotechnology companies, as well as funding
- 14 leveraged buyout opportunities." Do you see that?
- 15 A Yes.
- 16 Q Did you read that sentence at the time you got this?
- 17 A No.
- 18 Q We can move on now to page two. If we can, I'm going to
- 19 put this on the screen so the jurors can see page two, which
- 20 | is part of Exhibit 109-6. This is a copy of the letter where
- 21 | you wrote 10/31 without your handwriting on it, but it's the
- 22 | same letter. This is the letter that came to you with this
- 23 | new Private Placement Memorandum, correct?
- 24 A Yes.
- 25 Q It tells specifically, "Please review the new disclosures

- 1 located on pages two, nine, ten, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 21,
- 2 27, and 36." Did you look at those pages and carefully review
- 3 what changes there were to your investment?
- 4 A I think I said this before, but I did not. And the
- 5 reason being was because on the description on the letter,
- 6 | that "Dear limited partner," when I saw this type of language,
- 7 | that's all I needed to see.
- 8 Q And you did nothing immediately after seeing that for
- 9 several months; is that correct?
- 10 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection, asked and answered.
- 11 THE COURT: Sustained.
- 12 Q Now, you if you had looked at it, look at page two.
- MR. SRINIVASAN: What exhibit?
- MR. BRAFMAN: 11B.
- 15 Q If you look at page two of the document, do you have it,
- 16 sir.
- 17 A Yes.
- 18 Q The investment objective and strategy. Reading down to
- 19 | the second sentence, "The adviser intends to primarily focus
- 20 on public healthcare opportunities but will also invest in
- 21 | private equity and venture capital including funding,
- 22 | start-up, biotechnology companies, as well as funding ledgered
- 23 buyout opportunities." Did you see that?
- 24 A Yes.
- 25 Q Again, if I asked you if you read that at the time, you

- 1 would say no.
- 2 A I would say no.
- 3 Q I'm putting it back for a minute to ask you this
- 4 question, when you had your dinner with Mr. Shkreli and
- 5 Mr. Mulleady, the subject of Retrophin came up, I think you
- 6 | testified to that, correct?
- 7 A The subject came up, yes.
- 8 Q You knew that to be a start up company for wont of a
- 9 better word?
- 10 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection.
- 11 Q What did you understand Retrophin to be?
- 12 THE COURT: At the time of the dinner?
- MR. BRAFMAN: Yes.
- 14 A I understood the name of the fund.
- 15 Q Did you understand it to be a separate company?
- 16 A No, I didn't.
- 17 Q What did you understand Mr. Shkreli to be working on
- 18 during this period?
- 19 A I knew he had some drugs that he was in the stage of
- 20 developing.
- 21 | Q Did you it understand that to be that he was developing
- 22 them under the umbrella of Retrophin?
- 23 A I wasn't in the beginning. And I remember I was having
- 24 problems understanding whether Retrophin was a drug or the
- 25 | name of fund, the new fund, or a new fund that he was

- 1 starting.
- 2 Q Okay. And if you could look at page six to page seven,
- 3 | the bottom of page six -- that's my check mark, it's not on
- 4 | your copy -- it says, "Investments and portfolio composition,"
- 5 do you see that?
- 6 A Yes.
- 7 | Q If you go over to page eight -- again ignore my check
- 8 marks and highlights -- looking at the first paragraph,
- 9 "Primary investments," second sentence, "Other investments may
- 10 include private equity, limited partnerships including other
- 11 hedge funds, preferred securities, convertible securities,
- 12 | equity and index options, including market basket options,
- 13 American depository receipts, global depository receipts,
- 14 | bonds, and currencies, " do you see that?
- 15 A Yes.
- 16 | Q It goes on to say, "The Partnership's investments may
- 17 | also include securities that are thinly traded and not
- 18 | publicly-traded or restricted securities, " do you see that?
- 19 A Yes.
- 20 Q That's substantially inconsistent with what you wanted
- 21 correct?
- 22 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection, your Honor.
- THE COURT: Sustained.
- 24 Q You told us on direct that you did not want to invest in
- 25 restricted securities, correct?

- 1 A That's what I said, yes.
- 2 Q In October of 2011 this memo advises you that your fund
- 3 is going to include restricted securities. And from November
- 4 December until mid-January you did not redeem, correct?
- 5 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection, your Honor.
- 6 THE COURT: Overruled.
- 7 Q Correct, sir?
- 8 A That's correct.
- 9 Q And then after you sent in your redemption, you withdrew
- 10 you're redemption?
- 11 A Correct.
- 12 Q This is after you had been given notice that terms of the
- 13 | fund and the make up of the fund had changed, correct?
- MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection, your Honor.
- 15 THE COURT: Overruled.
- 16 Q Correct?
- 17 A Correct.
- 18 Q Now let's go down to the next highlighted paragraph. It
- 19 says, "Other securities and investment. The partnership may
- 20 also invest in a broad variety of securities and other
- 21 | instruments, whether traded on exchanges or over-the-counter
- 22 or negotiated or electronic markets. The Partnership may also
- 23 | invest in private equity, including other limited
- 24 partnerships." Let me stop there, do you know what private
- 25 equity is?

- 1 A Yes.
- 2 Q Is it a non-public company?
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q When you invest in a non-public company do you understand
- 5 that to be a liquid or illiquid type of investment?
- 6 A Illiquid.
- 7 Q "As a result the Partnership's investment in the
- 8 discretion of the adviser may also include convertible and
- 9 hybrid stocks, index securities, including high-yield
- 10 securities, warrants and limited partnership interests."
- I'm going to stop there. Would it be a fair
- 12 | statement that in that paragraph it describes a variety of
- 13 investments that you would, as a former trader, understand to
- 14 be not liquid securities?
- 15 A Pretty much.
- 16 Q Now, you understand what the term restricted securities
- 17 | mean, sir? It's not on the page, just look at me.
- 18 A Pretty much.
- 19 Q Restricted securities would be like the Retrophin stock
- 20 when you first got it, it had a legend that said restricted
- 21 | securities, right?
- 22 A Restricted securities cannot be sold in the open market.
- 23 O Until the restriction is lifted.
- 24 A Basically, yes.
- 25 Q When you got the Retrophin stock certificate it said

- 1 restricted securities, correct?
- 2 A Yes.
- 3 Q Then you got that lifted and you were able to sell in the
- 4 open market?
- 5 A When it was lift from the restriction, yes.
- 6 Q Now if you look at page eight of the document, same
- 7 Memorandum, you see on the top page, full paragraph,
- 8 "Restricted securities," do you have that, sir?
- 9 A Yes.
- 10 Q "The Partnership may invest in so-called restricted
- 11 | securities i.e. securities as to which the public re-sale is
- 12 | currently restricted under the under the Securities Act of
- 13 | 1933 as amended, the Securities Act, and which are not
- 14 | immediately convertible into freely tradeable securities. The
- 15 | portfolio manager intends to purchase restricted securities
- 16 | where pricing and growth characteristics justify the limited
- 17 | liquidity and which provide the means to achieving eventual
- 18 | marketability such as registration rights under the Securities
- 19 Act." Do you see that?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q This memo clearly tells that you the general partner --
- 22 withdrawn.
- 23 Did you understand Martin Shkreli to be the general
- 24 partner of MSMB?
- 25 A Yes.

- 1 Q And this tells that you the general partner intends to
- 2 purchase restricted securities, correct?
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q And that restricted securities can't be sold in the
- 5 market place, as you yourself just testified, until the
- 6 restriction is lifted, correct?
- 7 A Correct.
- 8 | Q And restricted securities would certainly, not in your
- 9 mind, be a liquid security, correct?
- 10 A In my mind, it would not be liquid, no.
- 11 Q Now, if you look at page eight -- again, the highlighting
- 12 and red markings are mine -- see where it says private equity?
- 13 A Yes.
- 14 Q I want to ask you if you understand, "The Partnership may
- 15 | engage in directly or indirectly the funding of leveraged
- 16 buyouts of healthcare companies." Do you understand what
- 17 | private equity means?
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 Q What is private equity?
- 20 A Private equity is when you buy a company that is
- 21 | publicly-traded, take it private, fix it up, then bring it out
- 22 | public at a later date.
- 23 Q Or it could be a private company that has not yet gone
- 24 public, correct?
- 25 A Yes.

- GELLER CROSS BRAFMAN
- 1 Q But private equity one way or another does not represent
- 2 | in your mind a liquid security, correct, sir?
- 3 A It's not liquid.
- 4 Q All right. And this tells you, this sentence, "These
- 5 | interests will have limited liquidity and may be difficult to
- 6 | value, " do you see that?
- 7 A Yes.
- 8 Q Do you understand how a private equity security is
- 9 valued?
- 10 A No, I don't not totally.
- 11 Q Okay. Now, "These limit investments in private equity
- 12 may result in an inability to fully redeem a limited partners
- 13 | interest in the partnership, " do you see that?
- 14 A Yes.
- 15 Q Now, do you understand that if you invest in limited --
- 16 | in private equity -- if you invest in private equity, it may
- 17 | not be possible to just get your investment out when you
- 18 decide you want it, correct?
- 19 A Correct.
- 20 Q You need either the consent of the other partners,
- 21 correct?
- 22 A Correct.
- 23 Q Or you need to be able to sell the private equity and
- 24 then take the share, correct?
- 25 A Sell it in the open market?

- 1 Q Sell it to someone else who wants your share.
- 2 A Yes.
- 3 Q But that's difficult to do ordinarily.
- 4 A Yes, secondary market is difficult.
- 5 Q The portfolio manager in this case was Martin Shkreli,
- 6 | correct?
- 7 A Yes.
- 8 | Q MSMB Healthcare was the portfolio, correct?
- 9 A Yes.
- 10 Q And on page ten under, "Risk factors," it says, "Lack of
- 11 operating history, experience of a portfolio manager. The
- 12 partnership is newly formed enterprise will have no operating
- 13 history upon which basis potential investors may valuate its
- 14 performance, " do you see that?
- 15 A Yes.
- 16 | Q Then it goes to say, "Any past success with Mr. Shkreli's
- 17 | investments or investment strategy should not be construed as
- 18 | indicative of the future results of the partnership, " am, I,
- 19 correct?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q So this memo tells you, if even in your brother vouched
- 22 for Martin Shkreli --
- 23 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection.
- 24 THE COURT: Overruled.
- 25 Q Even in your brother vouched for Martin Shkreli, Martin

- 1 | Shkreli's past success was not a guarantee of future success,
- 2 did you understand that to say that?
- 3 A As with anyone, yes.
- 4 Q Now, then if you look at page 13, the same document in
- 5 terms of liquidity, this paragraph near my finger in
- 6 highlighted, "Investments with limited and no liquidity,
- 7 Partnership may take significant positions in particular
- 8 securities which are relatively large as compared to their
- 9 trading volume or overall market capitalization." Do you see
- 10 of that, sir?
- 11 A Yes.
- 12 Q Then we go down to the bottom again, "Investments and
- 13 | private equity venture capital, limited partnerships and other
- 14 | hedge funds. The Partnership may take significant positions
- 15 | without limitation in certain securities related to private
- 16 | equity and venture capital, which may be illiquid and
- 17 difficult to value. These investments may also be entities
- 18 | which may be affiliated with the portfolio manager and,
- 19 therefore, represent a conflict of interest. These
- 20 | investments may result in an inability for a limited partner
- 21 of a Partnership to redeem its investment in full." Do you
- 22 see that?
- 23 A Yes.
- 24 O Now, this characterization of the portfolio, you will
- 25 agree, is different than what you believed you were investing

- 1 | in when you first got told about the investment, correct?
- 2 A Correct.
- 3 Q And when you get this notification to review it carefully
- 4 | in October of 2011, you are now under notice, if you will,
- 5 that this is going to involve illiquid securities to some
- 6 extent, correct?
- 7 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection, your Honor.
- 8 THE COURT: Overruled.
- 9 Q Correct, sir?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 | Q Even if you only briefed it and didn't read it verbatim,
- 12 | you're told in black and white that the nature of the
- 13 | portfolio is being changed, correct?
- 14 A Correct.
- 15 Q And I don't want to belabor this, but the only time you
- 16 | sought to redeem your share after getting this, you later
- 17 rescinded the redemption, correct?
- 18 A Correct.
- 19 Q You stayed in the fund until you ultimately got the fund
- 20 | wind down letter, correct?
- 21 A Correct.
- 22 | Q Then you started to negotiate, and we'll get to that in a
- 23 | minute, started to negotiate an agreement?
- 24 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection, your Honor.
- THE COURT: Sustained.

- 1 Q To discuss a settlement agreement, correct?
- 2 A Correct.
- 3 Q Now, when the document I just had on there tells you that
- 4 The Partnership may take significant positions in related
- 5 private equity and venture capital and may be affiliated with
- 6 | the portfolio manager, " did you understand that in a sense you
- 7 | were being advised that Martin Shkreli as the general partner
- 8 | would have the right --
- 9 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection, your Honor.
- 10 MR. BRAFMAN: I didn't ask the question.
- 11 THE COURT: Let him finish the question. I'll hear
- 12 | the objection, then I'll make a ruling.
- 13 Q I'm going to put this back on the screen. Page 13, you
- 14 | see that again, sir?
- 15 A Okay.
- 16 Q I apologize for the check marks. "Investment for private
- 17 | equity venture capital. The partnership may take significant
- 18 positions without limitation in certain securities related to
- 19 | private equity and venture capital, which make difficult and
- 20 | illiquid and difficult to value. These investments may also
- 21 | be entities which may be affiliated with the portfolio
- 22 | manager." Let me stop there, who did you understand the
- 23 portfolio manager to be?
- 24 A Martin Shkreli.
- 25 Q And it goes on, "It may be affiliated with the portfolio

- 1 | manager; and therefore, represent a conflict of interest." Do
- 2 you see that?
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q What did you understand that to tell you?
- 5 A I don't know because I don't remember reading it. Are
- 6 you asking me now?
- 7 Q Yes.
- 8 A As I read it now?
- 9 Q Does it suggest to you that some of the investments that
- 10 MSMB are going to make will be affiliated companies that the
- 11 | portfolio manager may be affiliated with?
- MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection, your Honor.
- 13 THE COURT: Sustained.
- 14 Q What did you understand the potential for a conflict to
- mean?
- MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection.
- 17 THE COURT: Sustained.
- 18 Q As you sit here now, do you understand what this
- 19 paragraph was advising you?
- 20 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection.
- 21 THE COURT: Sustained.
- 22 Q When you invest in a hedge fund do you understand -- when
- 23 you invested in MSMB, did you understand that as a limited
- 24 partner you were essentially agreeing that the general partner
- 25 or portfolio manager could make investment decisions on your

- 1 behalf?
- 2 A Yes.
- 3 Q Did you understand that he had to call you every day
- 4 before he sold a specific stock or bought a specific stock and
- 5 get your permission, or he could rely on his own choices?
- 6 A He can rely on his own choices.
- 7 Q To the extent that you were asked on direct examination
- 8 about whether or not you ever heard of Orex trade, you said
- 9 you had not?
- 10 A I didn't.
- 11 Q Even as you sit here today, you don't know what that
- 12 refers to, correct?
- 13 A Now I know what it refers to.
- 14 Q Now because you've learned after the case, correct?
- 15 A Correct.
- 16 Q Now, at the time you didn't know, correct?
- 17 A At the time I didn't know.
- 18 Q How did you understand your share of the partnership was
- 19 being valued on a regular basis when you got those statements
- 20 suggesting the value?
- 21 A I didn't understand how they were being valued. I just
- 22 know how they value things on a base mark.
- 23 Q On a what?
- 24 A You asked me about private equity, how I value it. I
- 25 know how they value it from what I read, but I don't know how

- 1 | they were valuing MSMB stuff.
- 2 Q Okay. If you look at page 17.
- 3 THE COURT: Of the same exhibit, sir?
- 4 MR. BRAFMAN: Yes, your Honor.
- 5 Q "Valuation and other matters. The general partner will
- 6 be responsible for a variety of important matters affecting
- 7 the partnership. Among other matters, the general partner
- 8 | will determine the value of the securities held by the
- 9 partnership." Do you see that?
- MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection, your Honor.
- 11 THE COURT: Overruled.
- 12 Q Do you understand that?
- 13 A I see it, yes.
- 14 Q What you're saying, what you understand that to mean is
- 15 | that in the case of MSMB the general partner had the right to,
- 16 | MSMB Healthcare, the general partner had the right to value
- 17 | the securities, correct?
- 18 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection, foundation.
- 19 THE COURT: Sustained.
- 20 Q Now if you look at Exhibit 28, which is the subscription
- 21 | agreement that was sent to you in October of 2011, do you have
- 22 | it in your binder?
- 23 A 2012? That one.
- 24 Q 2011. Do you remember signing a subscription agreement?
- 25 I'll put it on the board.

- 1 MR. SRINIVASAN: Tab 32.
- 2 Q Tab 32, Exhibit 28. You see, it sir?
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q That's now on the screen, Exhibit 28, subscription
- 5 | agreement for MSMB Healthcare?
- 6 A Correct.
- 7 Q The first page, we'll put it on the screen, this is your
- 8 | handwriting where you put in \$200,000, correct?
- 9 A Correct.
- 10 Q This is the one you ultimately sent to them to get your
- 11 investment, correct?
- 12 A Correct.
- 13 Q Look at page four of the agreement, on the top of the
- 14 page. Do you have the page, sir?
- 15 A Yes.
- 16 Q It says on the top of the page sub paragraph G, "The
- 17 | subscriber had an opportunity to ask questions of and receive
- 18 | answers from the general partner concerning the terms of this
- 19 | subscription, " do you see that?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q Is that true, sir?
- 22 A Is what true?
- 23 Q Did you have the opportunity to ask questions?
- 24 A Yes.
- 25 Q And no one ever stopped you from asking questions,

- 1 correct?
- 2 A Correct.
- 3 Q Did you ever ask any questions beyond which you testified
- 4 to today about the nature of what you were getting involved
- 5 in?
- 6 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection.
- 7 THE COURT: Overruled. This is the at the time he
- 8 was making the investment?
- 9 MR. BRAFMAN: Yes.
- 10 Q You called and asked the general partner, or NAV
- 11 Consulting, questions about what you were getting into besides
- 12 what you testified to?
- 13 A I never asked the general partner or NAV Consulting. I
- 14 | might have asked Kevin a couple of questions.
- 15 | O By Kevin, you're talking about Kevin Mulleady?
- 16 A Kevin Mulleady.
- 17 Q Was Kevin Mulleady generally responsive to your
- 18 questions?
- 19 A Pretty much.
- 20 Q Did he answer your questions?
- 21 A Yes.
- 22 Q Now, did you ever get a K-1 for tax purposes from MSMB,
- 23 | if you know or recall?
- 24 A Can you show me the document? I believe I did.
- 25 Q You know what I'm referring to when I say K-1?

- 1 A I do.
- 2 Q When you're a member of a partnership, a limited member,
- 3 | you get a document for your tax returns, correct?
- 4 A Correct.
- 5 Q I'm going to show you -- is this in evidence?
- 6 MR. SRINIVASAN: No.
- 7 Q I'm going to show you what I marked as Defense Exhibit,
- 8 what has now been are marked for identification as Defendant
- 9 5484 for identification, also has an exhibit tab underneath it
- 10 of 109-6.
- Do you remember getting a K-1 from MSMB? I'm going
- 12 to put this on the screen. Do you see that as an e-mail from
- 13 Mr. Mulleady?
- 14 A Yes.
- 15 Q In or about April of 2002?
- 16 A Yes.
- 17 O It's attachment of 2011 k-1 document?
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 O Behind it is a document that was sent to you at your
- 20 | apartment, sir?
- 21 A Yes.
- 22 | Q And attaches a K-1 for the limited partnership interest
- 23 that you had?
- 24 A Yes.
- MR. BRAFMAN: I offer this into evidence as

- 1 Defendants Exhibit 5484.
- 2 MR. SRINIVASAN: No objection.
- THE COURT: We receive Defense Exhibit 5484.
- 4 (Defense Exhibit 5484, was received in evidence.)
- 5 BY MR. BRAFMAN:
- 6 Q Now that the jury can see it, again, this is an e-mail
- 7 from Kevin Mulleady at MSMBCapital.com, correct?
- 8 A Correct.
- 9 Q It goes to your e-mail address?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 Q It goes to you and it says, "Enclosed is your 2011
- 12 | Schedule K-1, Form 1065, partner's share of income credits
- 13 deductions, et cetera, which has been filed with the
- 14 | partnership tax return of MSMB Healthcare, " correct?
- 15 A Correct.
- 16 Q When he says, it has been filed, do you understand filed
- 17 | with the Internal Revenue Service?
- 18 A It's supposed to be, yes.
- 19 | O Did you file yours with the Internal Revenue Service?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q That's an obligation that you have when you file your
- 22 personal returns, to file attach any K-1 that you may have,
- 23 correct?
- 24 A Correct.
- 25 Q You've gotten a lot of K-1s in your career from other

- 1 limited partnerships, correct?
- 2 A Yes.
- 3 Q This was not a document that surprised you in any way,
- 4 did it?
- 5 A No.
- 6 Q In this case it shows that as of that date the value of
- 7 | your capital account was \$222,585.67, correct?
- 8 A That's correct.
- 9 Q You understand that these documents were being provided
- 10 to the Internal Revenue Service, correct?
- 11 A They were supposed to be.
- 12 Q Then you were supposed to do it, and you did.
- 13 A Right.
- 14 | Q Did you on occasion tell either Martin Shkreli or Kevin
- 15 | Mulleady that you had anxiety issues that they were causing by
- 16 delaying your withdrawing or redemption or settlement
- 17 agreement?
- 18 | A I mentioned I was having anxiety issues in the e-mails;
- 19 but verbally telling them, I don't recall.
- 20 Q All right. Let me show you 109-11 in evidence. Do you
- 21 | recognize this, sir, as an e-mail chain from you to Martin
- 22 | starting on the bottom, correct?
- 23 A Yes.
- 24 | O It says, "I hope this e-mail finds you well. It has been
- 25 | a while since I last spoke to you. I have been trying to keep

- 1 | up with current events on Retrophin by reading articles, press
- 2 | releases and talking to my brother. I am excited about our
- 3 | future prospects." Do you see that?
- 4 A Correct.
- 5 Q What were you reading about Retrophin?
- 6 A Whatever was out there, yes.
- 7 Q Were you also talking with your brother, without telling
- 8 us what he said?
- 9 A I might have, we might have had some conversations.
- 10 Q Based on what you read and what you heard from your
- 11 | brother, you then say that you were "excited about our future
- 12 prospects," do you see that?
- 13 A Yes.
- 14 Q When you use the word "our," was it your understanding at
- 15 | the time that you had a stake in Retrophin?
- 16 A No.
- 17 Q Why did you use the words "our"?
- 18 A I used our because it was, to be honest, it was my
- 19 | strategy of putting pleasantries in the e-mail.
- 20 Q To maintain the relationship?
- 21 A Yup. And "our" means I'm part of the team.
- 22 Q All right.
- 23 | A We're all together, you know, general partners, limited
- 24 partners.
- 25 Q And part of what the team was doing, based on what you've

- 1 said, is the Retrophin venture, correct?
- 2 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection, your Honor.
- 3 THE COURT: Sustained.
- 4 Q When you were reading these materials that you
- 5 referenced, did you understand that Retrophin was trying to
- 6 become a public company?
- 7 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection, your Honor.
- 8 THE COURT: Sustained.
- 9 Q What were you telling him about -- what were you saying
- 10 | in this e-mail to Martin Shkreli, let's do it that way.
- 11 A I was telling him, I was basically just trying to find
- 12 out what my investment was, when I was supposed to get paid
- 13 back.
- 14 Q I understand there is also a part that is conversational
- 15 | in which you bring up the subject of Retrophin and which you
- 16 referenced how you are excited about -- you including you, are
- 17 | excited about our future prospects, what did you mean to say
- 18 when you said that?
- 19 A General future prospects.
- 20 Q With Retrophin?
- 21 A No.
- 22 | Q Mr. Shkreli says, "Hi David. En route to California for
- 23 | a few days. Will be able to give a comprehensive and
- 24 | satisfactory answer. Soon hope you're well. May see Al while
- 25 I'm out." There did you understand Al to be your brother?

- 1 A Yes.
- 2 Q Did you know if your brother was also in California?
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q Did you know if Mr. Shkreli and your brother did meet in
- 5 | California?
- 6 A I don't know.
- 7 | Q And then Martin says -- then you say to Martin, "Were you
- 8 able to research the valuation issue? I'm starting to get a
- 9 little anxiety. Please help me on this one." Were you just
- 10 trying to be dramatic?
- 11 A No. I probably, no, I had a little anxiety.
- 12 Q You had wanted to him to know that, correct?
- 13 A Yes. Why not?
- 14 Q You wanted him to know that in the hope it would urge him
- 15 to get this done sooner, correct?
- 16 A Yes.
- 17 | Q Now, if you look at 109-14 -- I'm going to put it up on
- 18 here for you to look at, Defense Exhibit 5485?
- MR. SRINIVASAN: Your Honor there is no question.
- 20 MR. BRAFMAN: I'm asking him to recognize a
- 21 document.
- 22 Q I'm showing you 5485.
- 23 THE COURT: Are you planning to move this in and
- 24 | trying to lay a foundation?
- MR. BRAFMAN: Yes.

Yes.

- 1 Q What did you know Mr. Shkreli to be super busy in?
- 2 A I didn't know if he was super busy. I was just using
- 3 pleasantries in the e-mail, just to lead into my question.
- 4 Q All right. And then he says, "Hey, will do," correct?
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q Then you end, "Please don't think I'm hawking you," is
- 7 | that the word you mean to use or hounding you?
- 8 A Hawking, hounding same thing.
- 9 Q "I know you are involved with really important stuff.
- 10 Just reminding you that we should complete what we discussed."
- 11 Do you see that?
- 12 A Uh-huh.
- 13 Q What was the important stuff?
- 14 A I didn't know anything; I was trying to make him feel
- 15 good.
- 16 Q When you say, "we should complete what we discussed,"
- 17 | that's the agreement to pay you \$300,000 and shares of
- 18 Retrophin?
- 19 A I don't -- I can't give you a definite answer on that.
- 20 Q Now, did you learn during that very same period in April
- 21 of 2013 that Mr. Shkreli met with your brother?
- 22 A I don't recall.
- 23 | Q I'm going to show you what I've marked for identification
- 24 as 5486, formerly 109-15 for the Government, and ask you to
- 25 look at this and tell me if this is an e-mail between you and

- 1 Mr. Shkreli in April of 2013?
- 2 A I see it.
- 3 Q Is it an e-mail exchange between you and Mr. Shkreli?
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 Q Does it relate to your deal talk, as you phrase it?
- 6 A "I hope we resume our deal talk," yes.
- 7 MR. BRAFMAN: I offer this into evidence as Defense
- 8 5486.
- 9 MR. SRINIVASAN: No objection.
- 10 THE COURT: We will receive Defense 5486.
- 11 (Defense Exhibit 5486, was received in evidence.)
- 12 BY MR. BRAFMAN:
- 13 Q In April you say to Mr. Shkreli, "I hope we resume our
- 14 deal talk," what did you mean, the deal closing your position
- 15 at MSMB?
- 16 A Most likely.
- 17 | Q And it says, "I heard you had a lovey conversation with
- 18 | my brother. Be well. David Geller." Did you hear about a
- 19 | conversation between Mr. Shkreli and your brother?
- 20 A I know there was a conversation.
- 21 | Q Was it in New York or in California?
- 22 A I don't remember.
- 23 Q Did your brother then tell you about the conversation?
- 24 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection, your Honor.
- MR. BRAFMAN: Just tell you about the conversation.

- 1 THE COURT: Overruled, you can answer.
- 2 A I don't remember. And if he told me or if he didn't tell
- 3 | me, I put it in the e-mail just to spice up the e-mail, to
- 4 make it more personable.
- 5 Q By saying it was a lovely conversation, correct?
- 6 A Yes.
- 7 Q Then Mr. Shkreli says to you, "Around tomorrow?" Meaning
- 8 | are you around tomorrow, is that what you understood?
- 9 A I believe.
- 10 Q Then you write back to him, "Open the whole morning until
- 11 | 11:00 a.m."?
- 12 A Okay.
- 13 Q Do you remember if you spoke to Mr. Shkreli that next
- 14 day?
- 15 A No.
- 16 Q You may have, but you don't remember?
- 17 A I may have, but I don't remember.
- 18 Q Did there come a time when you told Mr. Shkreli in words
- or substance that you really didn't remember the terms of the
- 20 agreement you and he had discussed.
- 21 A Are you talking about the amount of shares and the --
- 22 O Yes.
- 23 A Yes.
- 24 | O I'm going to show you an e-mail for identification only,
- 25 | series of e-mails. Can you see that, sir, DX5450, can you see

- 1 | it, sir?
- 2 A Yes.
- 3 Q This an e-mail exchange between you and Mr. Shkreli on or
- 4 | about April 26, 2013?
- 5 A Okay.
- 6 Q Is it?
- 7 A Yes.
- 8 MR. BRAFMAN: Your Honor, I offer into evidence
- 9 Exhibit DX5450.
- 10 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection, your Honor, hearsay,
- 11 misstatement of the document.
- 12 THE COURT: I think part of this was already in
- 13 evidence as a Government's Exhibit.
- MR. BRAFMAN: Your Honor, I'll use 109-17, which is
- 15 | already in evidence, the same e-mail it just has more. 109-17
- 16 I think is in evidence.
- 17 MR. SRINIVASAN: Yes, it is.
- 18 Q I'm showing you 109-17 already in evidence, do you see
- 19 this document, sir?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 | Q And it starts with Mr. Shkreli writing to you, correct?
- 22 A Yes.
- 23 Q "One of these delays has been I forgot what we agreed to"
- 24 do you remember -- do you see that?
- 25 A Yes.

- 1 Q And you then say same day, "We agreed upon 300,000 cash,
- 2 which you would give me part of by buying back my shares. In
- 3 addition you would leave me with 20,000 shares, but I don't
- 4 remember if free or restricted. I tried to get in touch with
- 5 Evan as you suggested, but he was not in today." Do you see
- 6 that?
- 7 A Yes.
- 8 Q When Mr. Shkreli asked you to remind him you say, "It's
- 9 20,000 shares, " correct?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 Q And you ended up getting 30,514, correct?
- 12 A I already had 30,514.
- 13 Q Okay. But in this e-mail you told him that the agreement
- 14 | in your mind was for 20,000 shares, correct, that's what you
- 15 | remembered at the time?
- 16 A Yes. But if I got 20,000 shares, then I knew that I
- 17 | would have to give back the other 30,514.
- 18 Q Okay. But you never had to give that back, and that's
- 19 what you kept, correct?
- 20 A Correct.
- 21 Q So you got back 10,514 more shares than you thought you
- 22 had agreed on?
- MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection, your Honor.
- 24 THE COURT: Sustained.
- 25 Q Now, you then say, "We agreed upon 300,000 cash, in which

- 1 you would give me part of by buying back my shares. In
- 2 addition you would leave me with 20,000 shares. But I don't
- 3 remember if free or restricted. I tried to get in touch with
- 4 Evan but he was not in today." The Evan is Evan Greebel is
- 5 your understanding, correct?
- 6 A Yes.
- 7 Q And then Mr. Shkreli says to you, "Okay. As you can
- 8 imagine, he writes these up. That's sounds like a deal to
- 9 me." When he says "he writes these up," did you understand
- 10 | that to be a formal settlement agreement?
- 11 A Yes.
- 12 Q And indeed it was, the formal settlement agreement came
- 13 from Mr. Greebel; is that correct?
- 14 A Yes.
- 15 | Q You then asked, "How do we proceed without it getting
- 16 | side tracked? Should I speak with him?" And Mr. Shkreli
- 17 | gives you (212) 940-6383, you understand that to be Evan
- 18 Greebel's telephone number, correct?
- 19 A Correct.
- 20 Q There is a series of discussions you have with
- 21 Mr. Greebel and Mr. Shkreli trying to make this close; is that
- 22 correct?
- 23 A Correct.
- 24 O After these discussions in April were there still
- 25 discussions about the uncertainty of what the deal was

- 1 supposed to?
- 2 A At one point there was a difference between 20 or 30,000.
- 3 Q Showing you what is marked for identification at Defense
- 4 Exhibit 5487, formerly 109-19. Do you see this, sir?
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q Are these a series of e-mails in May of 2013 between you
- 7 and Mr. Shkreli?
- 8 A Okay.
- 9 Q Is it?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 R ONE: I offer these into evidence, your Honor.
- 12 MR. SRINIVASAN: No objection.
- THE COURT: We will receive Defense Exhibit 5487.
- 14 (Defense Exhibit 5487, was received in evidence.)
- 15 Q Read it from the bottom up, as we do these e-mails,
- 16 | Martin writes to you, "Correction, Evan understands the
- 17 | agreement to be \$300,000, but neither of us seem to know how
- 18 | much stock, if any, there was to be issued."
- 19 You write back saying, "Not sure if was 20,000 or
- 20 | 30,000, but I will be happy with 20,000, cash is what is
- 21 | important." Do you see that?
- 22 A Yes.
- 23 Q If it ended right there would you have been happy with
- 24 | 20,000 shares and \$300,000 cash?
- 25 A If it ended right there, yes.

- 1 Q Shkreli says, "Okay let's close this on Monday then.
- 2 Should be easy."
- 3 You write back, "I heard you guys had a great dinner
- 4 on Monday. Sorry I did not attend. I look forward to hearing
- 5 from you today about closing this deal, as your last e-mail
- 6 indicated." Was there another dinner with your brother?
- 7 A It was a dinner with my brother.
- 8 Q Were you invited but you didn't attend?
- 9 A Yes.
- 10 Q He writes back, Martin, "Yes, it was fun. You were
- 11 | missed. We will close it all up today." Do you see that?
- 12 A Yes.
- 13 Q "Martin, not to bother you, but Monday came and went
- 14 | without me hearing anything."
- He writes back, "Sorry to hear that. Can you call
- 16 | Evan?" Did you call Mr. Greebel again that day?
- 17 A Most likely.
- 18 Q Then there came a time that you found a piece of paper
- 19 | which indicated that the deal was 30,000 shares and you said
- 20 | that since you already had the 30,514 you should get 300,000
- 21 | and keep the stock certificate you already had, correct?
- 22 A Yes.
- 23 Q That's exactly what happened.
- 24 A Yes.
- 25 Q Now, there comes a time that you threaten, if you will,

- 1 I'll use that word, litigation or going to law enforcement in
- 2 | an e-mail, correct?
- MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection, your Honor.
- 4 THE COURT: All right, I think you need to rephrase
- 5 the question.
- 6 MR. BRAFMAN: I'll rephrase it.
- 7 Q Did there come a time when you're frustrated and you
- 8 write to Mr. Shkreli, you basically say there are a lot of
- 9 lawyers out there that would take this on a contingency basis,
- 10 I'd like to get my money in words or substance, correct?
- 11 A Yes.
- 12 Q You also say, if I don't get my money I'll go to law
- 13 enforcement agencies, correct?
- 14 A Yes.
- 15 Q You didn't go to a law enforcement agency, you didn't
- 16 hire a lawyer, correct?
- 17 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection, asked and answered.
- 18 THE COURT: Sustained.
- 19 Q Mr. Shkreli then says, "Now you have to talk to
- 20 Mr. Greebel, "correct?
- 21 A Yes.
- 22 Q And after you brought up the subject of a lawsuit you
- 23 | were then dealing with Mr. Greebel, although Mr. Shkreli was
- 24 being copied, correct, but you were dealing directly with
- 25 Greebel by e-mail?

- 1 A I don't remember; if you show me the document.
- 2 Q I'll show you the e-mail that comes with -- is 109-22 in
- 3 evidence?
- 4 There comes a time when you are communicating with
- 5 Mr. Greebel, in May 22, and I'm putting up 109-22 in evidence.
- 6 This is an e-mail from Mr. Greebel. He says, "Hi David.
- 7 Attached is a settlement agreement. Please advise if it's
- 8 acceptable. If you have any comments I'm simultaneously
- 9 sending it to my client and it is subject to his review and
- 10 | comment. If you have any questions or comments call me."
- I think you told us that you signed it and sent it
- 12 back. And as far as you're concerned, the negotiation is over
- 13 and done with, correct?
- 14 A Yes.
- 15 Q The problem that results later is that you don't get the
- 16 | funds right away as you expected, correct?
- 17 A Yes.
- 18 Q There is a delay between when you sign it and when you
- 19 ultimately get paid, correct?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 | Q Do you know whether or not this agreement, if it had to
- 22 be approved by the Retrophin Board of Directors?
- 23 A I didn't know.
- 24 Q Well, this is 2013, by then Retrophin is a public
- 25 | company, you know that, sir, correct?

- 1 A Yes.
- 2 Q And now this agreement relates to releasing Retrophin, as
- 3 one of the people who are being released. Do you see that?
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 Q In return for you getting \$300,000, correct?
- 6 A Yes.
- 7 Q And shares of Retrophin stock which was 30,514 shares,
- 8 correct?
- 9 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection, your Honor.
- 10 THE COURT: Sustained.
- 11 | Q Did you ultimately -- did you ever know what the reason
- 12 was for the delay in payment was?
- 13 A I assumed that they didn't have the money to pay me.
- 14 Q Did you assume that they had to get approval for the
- 15 payment?
- MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection.
- 17 Q Do you know one way or the other whether they had the
- 18 | money or to get approval for the money?
- 19 MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection.
- THE COURT: Overruled.
- 21 Q Do you know?
- 22 A What I do know is that dealing with Martin I again, I
- 23 | hate to use the word, I assume he would go through the proper
- 24 channels since it was a public company and since these
- documents were being drawn up with a high-class attorney, that

- D. GELLER REDIRECT MR. SRINIVASAN
- 1 | they would have to do go through the proper channels and it
- 2 | would be approved to get me the money. I just assumed it.
- MR. BRAFMAN: Thank you, very much. I have no
- 4 further questions.
- 5 THE COURT: Any redirect?
- 6 MR. SRINIVASAN: Yes, your Honor, one minute.
- 7 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 8 BY MR. SRINIVASAN:
- 9 Q Mr. Geller, I'm showing you what is in evidence as
- 10 Government's Exhibit 109-7, do you recall being asked
- 11 | questions about the time you put in for redemption in
- 12 | January 2012?
- 13 A Yes.
- 14 Q And did you have a conversation with the defendant?
- 15 A I did.
- 16 Q What did the defendant tell you about MSMB Healthcare?
- 17 A He told me that the securities in question, the private
- 18 | securities that they were going to go into, would be a very
- 19 | small part of the portfolio and it wouldn't effect any, it
- 20 wouldn't really effect anything.
- 21 Q Did you understand one way or the other whether there
- 22 | would be still be long and short positions?
- 23 A Once he said that, I understood the fund would still
- 24 operate the way I, the way it was when I originally invested
- 25 in it.

- D. GELLER REDIRECT MR. SRINIVASAN
- 1 Q Mr. Geller, I'm showing you what is in evidence as
- 2 Government's Exhibit 11B, I'm drawing your attention to THE
- 3 page that has the Bates number DG00018, this is the
- 4 October 2011 Private Placement Memorandum. Do you recall
- 5 being asked questions about the investment strategy objectives
- 6 section of this document by Mr. Brafman?
- 7 A Yes, I do.
- 8 Q If you look at the first sentence of this paragraph here,
- 9 | it says, "The Partnership's investment objective will be to
- 10 | seek superior absolute returns while attempting to minimize
- 11 | portfolio volatility primarily through long and short equity
- 12 | investments in healthcare companies located in the United
- 13 States and throughout the world."
- 14 A Yes.
- 15 Q Then later on it says, "The Partnership's positions are
- 16 | anticipated to consist of a number of long positions, which
- 17 | the advisor believes have the potential to experience
- 18 | significant price appreciation, and short positions, which is
- 19 the adviser believes have the potential to experience
- 20 | significant price declines."
- 21 A Yes.
- 22 | Q Would that BE consistent with the conversation that you
- 23 | had with the defendant that you just described?
- 24 A Yes.
- 25 THE COURT: May I, for clarification, was that the

- D. GELLER REDIRECT MR. SRINIVASAN
- 1 PPM that was initially signed or the later one?
- 2 MR. SRINIVASAN: Your Honor, I'll put up the front
- 3 page up so the jury can see it. This is the October 28, 2011
- 4 PPM, the second one.
- 5 THE COURT: Thank you.
- 6 BY MR. SRINIVASAN:
- 7 Q Mr. Geller, I'm showing you the same document
- 8 | Government's Exhibit 11B Bates number DG00023, it's page seven
- 9 of the Private Placement Memorandum. Do you recall
- 10 Mr. Brafman pointing you to the language up here that starts,
- 11 | "Other investments may include private equity, limited
- 12 partnerships, " et cetera?
- 13 A Yes.
- 14 Q The first sentence says, "The Adviser expects that the
- 15 | partnership's portfolio will consist of long and short
- 16 positions in the equity securities of approximately 150
- 17 | companies located throughout the world." Do you see that?
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 Q Was that consistent with the conversation that you had
- 20 with the defendant?
- 21 A Yes.
- 22 | Q Same page, do you see a paragraph, "long and short
- positions"?
- 24 A Yes.
- 25 Q It says, "The Portfolio manager anticipates that when

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D. GELLER - REDIRECT - MR. SRINIVASAN fully invested, the long and short positions in the partnership's portfolio will consist of between 100 and 200 positions. No single position is expected to exceed in terms of cost at time of investment 10 percent of the Partnership's The adviser intends to utilize short selling both to assets. enhance returns and to hedge long positions." Was this language in the October 2011 PPM consistent with what the defendant told you a few months later? Yes. Α Mr. Geller, I'll call your attention now to Bates number DG00038, Government's Exhibit 11B, page 22 of this October I'll draw your attention to this paragraph, "Exculpation of the general partner, the adviser of portfolio manager. General partner and adviser fiduciaries will have a responsibility to the limited partners exercise good faith and fairness in all dealings effecting the partnership. However, the Partnership is agreed in the partnership agreement to indemnify and exculpate the general partner, the advisor, and the, respected members, managers, employees, agents including without limitation the portfolio manager from any liability for losses, damages, or expenses resulting from their respective status as general partner and adviser, or their acts and omissions, the Partnership's business or their management of the Partnership's affairs, unless gross

negligence willful misconduct willful breach of the

- D. GELLER REDIRECT MR. SRINIVASAN
- 1 Partnership agreement on the part of the general partner the
- 2 | adviser or any other parties is involved." Do you see of that
- 3 language?
- 4 A I do.
- 5 Q Did you rely on this language?
- 6 MR. BRAFMAN: Objection.
- 7 A I did rely on it.
- 8 THE COURT: I was going to overrule the objection.
- 9 Q I'll ask the question again. Mr. Geller, did you rely on
- 10 | this language?
- 11 A I did.
- 12 Q Mr. Geller, after the conversation that you just
- described with the defendant, the one that took place after
- 14 | the January redemption request, did you actually redeem your
- 15 investment?
- 16 A I did not.
- 17 Q What influence, if any, did that conversation have on
- 18 | that decision?
- 19 A It had a big influence on it.
- 20 Q Did it lead you not to redeem your investment at that
- 21 time?
- 22 A It led me not to redeem it, yes.
- 23 MR. SRINIVASAN: One moment your Honor. No further
- 24 questions, thank you.
- THE COURT: Any recross?

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	3297 ASELAGE - DIRECT - SMITH
1	AFTERNOON SESSION
2	(1:50 p.m.)
3	(In open court; jury present.)
4	THE COURT: All jurors are present, please have a
5	seat everybody.
6	Is the government prepared to call its next witness?
7	MS. SMITH: Yes, Your Honor, the government calls
8	Stephen Aselage.
9	THE COURT: Hello, sir.
10	THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: Good afternoon, sir. Please
11	raise your right hand.
12	STEPHEN ASELAGE, called as a witness, having been first duly
13	sworn/affirmed, was examined and testified as follows:
14	THE COURT: Good afternoon.
15	THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: State and spell your name for
16	the record, please.
17	THE WITNESS: My name is Steve Aselage.
18	THE COURT: Will you spell it please, sir.
19	THE WITNESS: Sure, formal first name is
20	S-T-E-P-H-E-N. Last name, A-S-E-L-A-G-E.
21	THE COURT: Thank you. Please proceed.
22	DIRECT EXAMINATION
23	BY MS. SMITH:
24	Q Good afternoon.
25	How old are you?

- 1 A I am 66 years old.
- 2 | Q Are you married?
- 3 A I am.
- 4 Q Do you have any children?
- 5 A I have three.
- 6 Q Where do you live?
- 7 A San Diego, California.
- 8 Q What is your current occupation?
- 9 A I'm the CEO of Retrophin.
- 10 Q What's the CEO?
- 11 A The chief executive officer.
- 12 Q How long have you been the CEO of Retrophin?
- 13 A I took the interim CEO role in September, at the end of
- 14 | September 2014. I was made permanent in November of 2014.
- 15 Q And were you affiliated with Retrophin prior to September
- 16 of 2014?
- 17 | A Yes, in several capacities. I initially started with
- 18 Retrophin as a CEO in October of 2012. Mr. Shkreli was the
- 19 | founder and recruited me to do that. I gave him the CEO
- 20 position back at the end of -- or in December of 2012. He
- 21 | became CEO at that point but I remained on the board of
- 22 directors.
- In the spring of 2014, at the request of the board,
- 24 | I went back into an operating position and took a chief
- 25 operating officer role and remained in that role until

- 1 Mr. Shkreli left the CEO role at the end of September 2014.
- 2 Q Taking a step back for a minute, what is your highest
- 3 level of education?
- 4 A BS in biology.
- 5 Q Where you go to school?
- 6 A My undergrad was at the University of Notre Dame. I
- 7 | did --
- 8 Q Go ahead.
- 9 A I did go to graduate school at Ohio State. Finished the
- 10 course work in bacterial genetics but did not finish the
- 11 | thesis so I did not receive a master's.
- 12 Q What did you do after you finished with school?
- 13 A I got a job with Pepsi Cola.
- 14 Q What did you do for Pepsi?
- 15 A I sold Pepsi and delivered Pepsi and got enough sales
- 16 experience to be considered for a job in the pharmaceutical
- 17 business.
- 18 Q Where did you work after you left Pepsi?
- 19 A When I left Pepsi I went to work for company called
- 20 Bristol Laboratories, it's a division of Bristol-Myers now
- 21 Bristol-Myers Squibb. I took a sales position, territory
- 22 | sales representative position in Cedar Rapids, Iowa.
- 23 Q How long did you work for Bristol Labs?
- 24 A Just about 10 years. I spent -- initially began as a
- 25 | sales representative and did a very traditional pharmaceutical

- 1 | career path, was promoted into hospital sales, specialty
- 2 oncology sales and then sales management.
- 3 Q What did you after you left Bristol?
- 4 A I was very fortunate Genentech was just forming their
- 5 | first commercial organization to launch the first
- 6 | biotechnology products in the United States, I became part of
- 7 that original Genentech sales force at the end of 1985. I
- 8 | think I actually went on board January of 1986.
- 9 Q And what was your position at Genentech?
- 10 A Sales representative.
- 11 Q How long were you there?
- 12 A Just over seven years.
- 13 Q And where did you work after Genentech?
- 14 A I did several start-up type of opportunities. Boehringer
- 15 | Mannheim, set up the oncology group for the launch of
- 16 | tagsitear. After Rhone-Poulenc Rorer, I moved to California
- 17 | to San Diego. The company's technology I was very impressed
- 18 | with advanced tissue sciences, a great technology
- 19 unfortunately we weren't able to manufacture what we were
- 20 trying to make and that company did not survive.
- I did five years then running the commercial side of
- 22 | SangStat, a company in the Bay area that worked in the solid
- 23 organ transplant field, stayed there unless we were acquired
- 24 by Genzyme. At that point SangStat ceased to exist.
- I did two years working for a company called Cell

- 1 Therapeutics in Seattle. We were poised to do a massive
- 2 | commercial expansion when Phase III trials came in positive
- 3 | for the lead product there, unfortunately those trials came in
- 4 | negative and we had to sell off the one product we had and the
- 5 sales force was divested with that product.
- 6 At that point, I laid myself off and I moved back to
- 7 | the Bay area -- actually I stayed in the Bay area but quit
- 8 | commuting to Seattle and spent seven years with BioMarin.
- 9 Q What was BioMarin?
- 10 A BioMarin was a startup technology company. The focus of
- 11 the company was primarily on enzyme replacement products,
- 12 | although I did have some small molecules as well.
- 13 Q How long were you at BioMarin?
- 14 A Just over seven years.
- 15 Q What was the most senior position that you held there?
- 16 A I was the executive vice president and chief business
- 17 officer.
- 18 Q What were your responsibilities in that position?
- 19 A I had several groups that I had direct reporting
- 20 responsibilities for. Those included sales, marketing,
- 21 | patient services, operations, our international group, and
- 22 then participated in the executive council and our business
- 23 development overview committee.
- 24 | Q What was the last year that you were at BioMarin?
- 25 A I left in 2012.

- 1 Q And in 2012, what was the size of BioMarin?
- 2 A The size for the market cap, if you're talking about
- 3 | financials, was between 5 and 6 billion if I recall. We had
- 4 probably a little over thousand people working in the company.
- 5 And we had structured our commercial organization so we were
- 6 doing business in about 45 countries around the world by then.
- 7 Q What were your total earnings at BioMarin during your
- 8 last year there?
- 9 A My last year only?
- 10 Q Yes.
- 11 A A little bit over \$6 million.
- 12 Q And how much of that was attributable to salary versus
- 13 | selling stock?
- 14 A Salary was less than 500,000 of that 6 million. I should
- 15 | mention that my last year I sold options that I had
- 16 | accumulated over my previous six years. So it's a little bit
- 17 of an aberration in terms of how high that number was.
- 18 Q When did you first hear about Retrophin?
- 19 A It was fall of 2012.
- 20 Q Where were you living at the time?
- 21 A San Diego -- excuse me. Pleasanton, California. We were
- 22 | planning on moving to San Diego but had not moved get.
- 23 Q Was this while you were still at BioMarin?
- 24 A Yes, I was still at BioMarin at that time.
- 25 Q Had you made any decision about whether you were going to

- 1 | stay or leave BioMarin at that point?
- 2 A Yes, I had already made a decision I was going to leave,
- 3 | I was planning on moving to San Diego at that point.
- 4 | Q And how did you hear about Retrophin?
- 5 A I was contacted by Mr. Shkreli.
- 6 Q How were you contacted?
- 7 A You know, I don't recall if it was an email or a phone
- 8 call, but it was, you know, either an email or a cold call.
- 9 Q So were you introduced to him by somebody or --
- 10 A No.
- 11 | Q -- it was out of the blue?
- 12 A It was out of the blue.
- 13 Q What do you remember discussing on that initial call?
- 14 A He indicated that he was forming a new pharmaceutical
- 15 | company, he was looking for someone to be CEO of that company,
- 16 | someone that had commercial experience. He had products lined
- 17 | up that he needed commercial experience to be able to support
- 18 | and wanted to know if I would be willing to talk to him about
- 19 that position.
- 20 Q What was your understanding of the defendant's role at
- 21 Retrophin when he called you?
- 22 A He was the founder.
- 23 Q What was your reaction to the call?
- 24 A I was interested. I didn't know anything about
- 25 Mr. Shkreli or about Retrophin, but I told him I would meet

- 1 | with him and listen to what he had to say.
- 2 Q What happened next?
- 3 A He came to San Francisco, I met him downtown San
- 4 Francisco, talked to him for probably an hour or so. You
- 5 know, he shared his vision for the company, what he wanted to
- 6 do. He was, I think, very articulate and very bright in
- 7 describing how he wanted to build a great new pharmaceutical
- 8 company.
- 9 Q Who attended that meeting?
- 10 A He and I were the only two people that actually talked.
- 11 George Huang, who I later found out was a Retrophin employee,
- 12 | apparently did the driving to the meeting and I met him
- 13 | briefly in the hallway as we were parting.
- 14 Q What did the defendant tell you about his background
- 15 during the meeting?
- 16 A That he was a very successful investment manager.
- 17 Q What information did he give you about the company during
- 18 | the meeting?
- 19 A He told me that he had lined up an opportunity to buy two
- 20 drugs that were currently commercially available but
- 21 | undersupported; that he had funding lined up to be able to
- 22 make that acquisition and he wanted to bring in somebody that
- 23 | could pull the company together and do that relaunch of those
- 24 two products.
- 25 Q Where was he going to acquire the two products from?

- 1 A A company call Valeant was going to sell those two
- 2 products to him.
- 3 Q Mr. Aselage, would you please look around the courtroom
- 4 and tell us if you see the defendant Martin Shkreli?
- 5 A Yes, I do.
- 6 Q And can you identify him by a piece of clothing that he's
- 7 wearing?
- 8 A Gray suit, can't see much else beyond the computer
- 9 screen.
- 10 THE COURT: We will --
- 11 MR. BRAFMAN: Stipulate to the identification.
- 12 THE COURT: All right. Thank you.
- 13 BY MS. SMITH:
- 14 Q What happened at the end of the meeting?
- 15 A At the end of the meeting, I indicated that I would give
- 16 | some thought as to whether I would be interested in the
- 17 position. He also indicated he wanted to give it some
- 18 | thought. He had asked me what my plans were at the time. I
- 19 told him my plans were to retire at that point. So we had a
- 20 discussion. He was curious as to whether or not I still had
- 21 | the energy to devote to running the company. He wanted to
- 22 think about that. I had only superficial knowledge of
- 23 | Retrophin at that point, I wanted to think about that. We
- left it that we would follow up with each other.
- 25 Q Did the defendant follow up with you after the meeting?

- 1 A He did, and I don't recall if it was a week or two weeks,
- 2 but at some point after the meeting there was follow up, we
- 3 did talk. I told him I would be interested in moving further
- 4 | with the possibility if I could base that position out of
- 5 San Diego. As I said, we'd already made a commitment to move
- 6 and the only way I could take a position with Retrophin is if
- 7 I could do that out of San Diego.
- 8 Q After that discussion did the defendant offer you a job
- 9 | with Retrophin?
- 10 A Yeah, we had some back and forth, I don't recall the
- 11 extent of those back and forths, but he did end up offering me
- 12 the CEO position.
- 13 Q What did he tell you about the position as he's offering
- 14 | it to you?
- 15 A The position was going to be responsible for building the
- 16 organization that could take these two products to market, and
- 17 | then build on that initial success with additional products.
- 18 Q What was your salary going to be?
- 19 A He offered me an initial base salary of \$500,000.
- 20 Q Why did you take the job if you were thinking about
- 21 retiring?
- 22 | A I thought it was an interesting opportunity. I've been
- 23 | in a number of very early stage companies, I'd never been in a
- 24 | company that was actually truly just starting up.
- One of the commitments I had made to my family was

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- we would move to San Diego at that point. We'd been in the
 Bay area for almost 20 years, we had two children and a
 grandchild on the way in San Diego. I had been on the road,
 as I said we had business in 45 countries, I was spending 200
 nights here on the road and while I wasn't on the road, I had
- 6 126-mile round trip to work. It was time to retire as far as

7 I was concerned.

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- But an opportunity to continue working while moving to San Diego, you know, getting rid some of the travel and some of the commute time, you know, I thought was interesting and I think to his credit, Mr. Shkreli painted a really very attractive vision of what he thought he could do with the company. He was bright, articulate, energetic and I thought visionary. I thought there was an opportunity to do something really exciting.
- Q I'm going to show you what's been marked for identification as Government Exhibit 122-25, which is Tab 1 in your binder.
- 19 A I've got it.
- 20 Q Do you recognize this document?
- 21 A I do.
- 22 0 What is this document?
- 23 A It's a press release announced my being named as CEO.
- 24 | O And is it an email?
- 25 A It is an email to me, yes, with the press release.

- 1 Q Is it an email from the defendant?
- 2 A It is.
- 3 MS. SMITH: Your Honor, the government moves to
- 4 admit Government Exhibit 122-25 into evidence.
- 5 MR. BRAFMAN: No objection.
- 6 THE COURT: We will receive 122-25.
- 7 (Defense Exhibit 122-25, was received in evidence.)
- 8 MS. SMITH: Ms. Balbin, if we can focuses on the top
- 9 half.
- 10 Q What's the date of this email?
- 11 A September 10th, 2012.
- 12 Q And again, it is from the defendant?
- 13 A It is.
- 14 Q And what's the subject line?
- 15 A The subject is Retrophin names Stephen Aselage as chief
- 16 executive officer.
- 17 Q Under the contact it says, Retrophin LLC, then there is a
- 18 | name Tom Fernandez president. Who is Tom Fernandez?
- 19 A Tom Fernandez was the vice president of investor and
- 20 corporate communications.
- 21 Q What was his role at Retrophin?
- 22 A He was VP of corporate communications and investor
- 23 relations.
- 24 | Q How long did he work for Retrophin?
- 25 A How long did he work for Retrophin? I believe he was

- 1 just making the transition from MSMB to Retrophin at that
- 2 time.
- 3 Q And --
- 4 A He stayed until 2000 -- I believe it was early '16 or
- 5 late '15.
- 6 Q Next to Mr. Fernandez's name is phrase in parenthesis, it
- 7 says MSMB Capital. Had you ever discussed MSMB Capital with
- 8 the defendant?
- 9 A Yes, to some extent. MSMB Capital was a hedge fund that
- 10 he indicated he had founded and managed.
- 11 Q What else did the defendant tell you about the hedge
- 12 fund?
- 13 A He said it had been a very successful fund, that people
- 14 | had made a lot of money but that he felt like he could make
- more money and do more good by starting his own pharmaceutical
- 16 | company rather than by shorting other companies.
- 17 Q Can you read the text starting with, Retrophin names you
- 18 | chief executive order -- officer. Excuse me.
- 19 A Yes. Retrophin names Steven Aselage as chief executive
- 20 officer. Industry veteran brings more than 30 years of
- 21 pharmaceutical experience. Strong record in rare disease and
- 22 | global markets. Company moves headquarters to San Diego.
- 23 | Q Was it your understanding that Retrophin was going to
- 24 | move its headquarters to San Diego as is stated in this press
- 25 release?

- 1 A It was.
- 2 Q Why was the company going to move to San Diego?
- 3 A Basically I let Martin know that it was part of my need
- 4 to be in San Diego if I was going to go to work for Retrophin.
- 5 The company should be headquartered where the CEO is.
- 6 Q Was the company's headquarters -- were they in fact moved
- 7 to San Diego at that time?
- 8 A No, they were never really moved to San Diego at that
- 9 time.
- 10 Q Were there any other Retrophin employees located in
- 11 San Diego when you were hired?
- 12 A Yes. When I was hired Andrew Vaino was the chief
- 13 | scientific officer and he was also in San Diego.
- 14 Q How long did Andrew Vaino work for the company?
- 15 A Andrew Vaino worked for the company until the summer of
- 16 2013.
- 17 Q When you first started at Retrophin, how often did you
- 18 | travel from San Diego to New York?
- 19 A Quite a bit in the first few months. You know, probably
- 20 once to twice a month.
- 21 Q Where was the Retrophin offices located in New York?
- 22 A Midtown Manhattan.
- 23 | Q What other employees worked in that office?
- 24 A I'm not sure I can name everybody that was in the office
- 25 at that time, but there was Tom Fernandez, Marek Biestek, I

- 1 believe Jesse Shefferman was there at the time. I believe
- 2 Courtney Bond was there at the time. I believe Justin
- 3 DeMartino was there at the time.
- 4 Q This is in 2012?
- 5 A I believe.
- 6 0 Who was Marek Biestek?
- 7 A Marek was the MB, the second half of MSMB and was also
- 8 head of business development.
- 9 Q Were you familiar with an individual named Jackson Su?
- 10 A Yes, I'm sorry I forgot Jackson Su was also an employee
- 11 as was George Huang.
- 12 Q What was Jackson Su's role at Retrophin?
- 13 A Jackson and George seemed to manage the financial books.
- 14 The payroll and accounting functions.
- 15 | Q Who is Ron Tilles?
- 16 A Ron Tilles was an individual who worked with the business
- 17 development group. I thought he was an employee at the time,
- 18 | as it turned out I found out later he was a consultant not an
- 19 employee.
- 20 Q Was he working out of the Retrophin offices in 2012 as
- 21 well?
- 22 A He was, yes.
- 23 Q At the time that you were hired in the fall of 2012, what
- 24 was your understanding of what assets Retrophin had other than
- 25 the two products that the defendant was seeking to acquire as

- 1 part of the deal?
- 2 A My understanding was we did not have really much of
- 3 anything at the time. There was an agreement with Ligand,
- 4 | another pharmaceutical company, to license in a product called
- 5 Sparsentan, but that had not been funded yet so it was an
- 6 asset that we wanted to acquire but had not completed the deal
- 7 yet due to lack of funding.
- 8 Q Had Retrophin developed any products that treated
- 9 Duchenne muscular dystrophy at that time?
- 10 A No.
- 11 Q Did Retrophin ever develop any products that treated
- 12 Duchenne muscular dystrophy?
- 13 A No.
- 14 Q I'm going to show you a document marked Government
- 15 Exhibit 122-26, which is already in evidence. It's behind
- 16 Tab 2 of your binder.
- Can we zoom in a little more through the top three
- 18 whereas clauses.
- What is this document?
- 20 A It's a UWC, unanimous written consent.
- 21 | Q What is a unanimous written consent?
- 22 A It's a document in which the board of directors
- 23 | authorizes management to engage in a specific activity.
- 24 Q Is this the unanimous written consent for Retrophin?
- 25 A It is.

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- Q If you look down the page to the third whereas clause it says, Whereas, management of the company recommends that the company acquire certain licenses and distribution rights for Syprine and Cuprimine from Aton Pharma, Inc., a subsidiary of
- Valeant Pharmaceuticals International Incorporated pursuant to
 a license and development agreement in a form of which is
- 8 What is this clause referring to?
- 9 THE COURT: Excuse me. Are you going to enter this 10 into evidence?
- MS. KASULIS: It already is.

attached hereto as Exhibit A.

- 12 THE COURT: Excuse me.
- 13 THE WITNESS: It is referring to the two commercial
 14 products that I mentioned that Mr. Shkreli was planning on
- 15 acquiring; Cuprimine and Syprine were products to treat
- 16 Wilson's disease.
- 17 | O What's the date of unanimous written consent?
- 18 A September 14th, 2012.
- 19 Q Can we turn to the third page of the document that ends
- 20 in Bates 18723.
- 21 A Yes.

- 22 Q What are the signature lines on the document?
- 23 | A I'm sorry, I may not be at the time direct page yet.
- 24 Q That's all right.
- 25 A The signature lines are Martin Shkreli, Steven

- 1 Richardson, Edmund Sullivan and Stephen Aselage.
- 2 Q Who is Steven Richardson?
- 3 A He's a board of directors member.
- 4 Q How long was Steven Richardson on the board of Retrophin?
- 5 A You know I'm not sure when he joined. He was there
- 6 before I was.
- 7 Q How long did he serve on the board of Retrophin?
- 8 A He served on the board of Retrophin until probably late
- 9 2015 maybe even spring of -- and it would have been 2015 I
- 10 believe.
- 11 | Q When was the first time that you met Steven Richardson?
- 12 A One of the trips to New York in fourth quarter of 2012.
- 13 Q What was your impression of him?
- 14 A I liked him. He seemed very personable, knowledgeable.
- 15 His background was interesting, he had been head of human
- 16 resources at American Express, which is a pretty big company,
- 17 | so he struck me as a very seasoned business professional even
- 18 | though he did not have pharmaceutical background.
- 19 0 Who is Edmund Sullivan?
- 20 A Edmund Sullivan I was less familiar with. He was a board
- 21 member but not one that I had interaction with.
- 22 | Q Did you ever meet him in person?
- 23 | A I met him once in a brief hallway introduction.
- 24 O And was that in the fall of 2012?
- 25 A I believe it was.

- 1 | Q And was the hallway at the Retrophin offices or somewhere
- 2 else?
- 3 A No, it was at the Retrophin offices.
- 4 Q I'm going to show you what's in evidence as Government
- 5 Exhibit 122-31, which is Tab 3. If you look at the bottom
- 6 email, what's the date of the bottom email?
- 7 A It is November 5th, 2012.
- 8 Q And who is it from?
- 9 A Edmund Sullivan.
- 10 Q Who is it to?
- 11 A Martin Shkreli.
- 12 Q And the subject line is Retrophin board resignation.
- Did you have an understanding why Edmund Sullivan
- 14 resigned from the board of directors for Retrophin?
- MR. BRAFMAN: Objection.
- 16 A I did not.
- 17 Q If you can scroll up, Ms. Balbin. Who is the resignation
- 18 | forwarded to?
- 19 A Mr. Shkreli.
- 20 Q Who is it forwarded from Mr. Shkreli to?
- 21 A Mr. Greebel, Evan Greebel who was the company's outside
- 22 counsel at the time.
- 23 Q Are you and Mr. Richardson also copied on the email?
- 24 A We are.
- 25 Q Who is Mr. Greebel again?

- 1 A The lawyer who's the functioning as the outside counsel
- 2 for the company.
- 3 Q When did you first meet him?
- 4 A One of the trips to New York in the late 2012.
- 5 Q Did you meet him in the Retrophin offices or somewhere
- 6 else?
- 7 A I don't recall where I met him the first time. I had
- 8 interaction with him both in the offices and outside the
- 9 offices.
- 10 O What law firm did he work for?
- 11 A Katten Muchin.
- 12 Q Taking a step back, when in the fall of 2012 did you
- 13 | start working at Retrophin?
- 14 A Officially in the middle of October. Functionally, I
- 15 began doing some work before I even came on officially, but
- 16 officially in October.
- 17 Q When you started what did you expect to be doing for
- 18 Retrophin?
- 19 A I expected to be building a commercial organization to be
- 20 capable of transferring the Cuprimine and Syprine products
- 21 | into the company and providing support for those products to
- 22 grow.
- 23 Q When you say a commercial organization, what do you mean?
- 24 A Well, a commercial organization would include sales
- 25 | force, marketing function, patient services function,

- 1 distribution function, and an operations function.
- 2 Q So is that the framework for actually delivering those
- 3 two products to the market?
- 4 A It's a framework for education, it's a framework for
- 5 delivering, you need warehousing, you need the ability to do
- 6 education with prescribers, so it encompasses all the things
- 7 | necessary to have a successful product launch.
- 8 Q Is that the work that you wound up doing for Retrophin
- 9 when you started?
- 10 A Well, I did some work to try to put that organization
- 11 | together. As it turned out, however, we did not actually have
- 12 | the funding that I thought we had. So a good bit of my time
- 13 | in Q4 of 2012 ended up being focused on trying to raise the
- 14 | money to actually complete this transaction.
- 15 Q Why had you had an understanding that Retrophin already
- 16 | had the financing for the deal?
- 17 A That was the information I got from Mr. Shkreli.
- 18 Q And so what did you do in terms of trying to secure
- 19 | financing for the deal?
- 20 A Mr. Shkreli had engaged an investment bank already to try
- 21 to lay the financing round. I worked with he and the bankers
- 22 | calling on funds primarily in New York City to try to convince
- 23 | them to put money into Retrophin so we would have the money to
- 24 buy these products.
- 25 Q And how much was it that Valeant wanted for the two

- 1 products?
- 2 A It seems like it was 30 to 35 million. I know the goal
- 3 of the fund raising was 40 to 45 million.
- 4 Q What role did you play in the meetings where you were
- 5 seeking funding for the products?
- 6 A I think for the most part my role in those meetings was
- 7 to talk about the commercial opportunity and to convey that we
- 8 | were capable of putting together a group that could
- 9 successfully launch those products.
- 10 Q Who else attended those meetings?
- 11 A Mr. Shkreli.
- 12 Q And what role did Mr. Shkreli have in those meetings?
- 13 A I think he focused more on grand vision for the company,
- 14 | you know, what he wanted to build, where he wanted to go with
- 15 the company.
- 16 Q What was your impression of him in those meetings?
- 17 | A Variable. There were times when I thought, you know, he
- 18 did such a good job that people would write a check for
- 19 everything they had. I mean, he's very energetic, very
- 20 bright, very enthusiastic. He just came across as a guy that
- 21 | could knock down walls to make Retrophin successful.
- 22 At other times he was, you know, a little bit not as
- 23 | credible as he could have been in addressing things that
- 24 didn't seem to be areas of knowledge but where he was trying
- 25 to answer questions anyway.

- 1 Q What, if anything, did you do in your role as a board
- 2 | member during the fall of 2012?
- 3 A I just came on in October of 2012 so there wasn't a lot
- 4 of time for the board to be doing anything. My focus in the
- 5 | fall of 2012 was really two things: Help us get the money
- 6 that we needed to do to buy the products and simultaneously
- 7 try to get people lined up so that if we were successful, we
- 8 | could put an organization together that could be efficient,
- 9 effective in taking these products to market and supporting
- 10 them.
- 11 Q I'm going to show you what is already in evidence as
- 12 Government Exhibit 122-32, which is Tab 4 of your binder.
- Do you recognize this email?
- 14 A I do.
- 15 Q Who is the email from?
- 16 A Mr. Shkreli.
- 17 | O Who is it to?
- 18 A Mr. Richardson and myself.
- 19 Q What is the subject line?
- 20 A Capitalization table.
- 21 Q What is your understanding of a capitalization table?
- 22 A The cap table is a summary of the shares of stock
- 23 outstanding and who owns those shares.
- 24 Q And at the time that this email was sent in November of
- 25 | 2012, was Retrophin a public company or a private company?

- 1 A It was still private in November of 2012. It went public
- 2 for a reverse merge in December of 2012.
- 3 Q Your name appears on the cap table in the second line
- 4 there.
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q It says that you currently have 50,000 shares. How had
- 7 you received those shares?
- 8 A Those shares were gifted to me by Mr. Shkreli.
- 9 Q Why were they gifted to you?
- 10 A Mr. Shkreli indicated that he wanted me to have those
- 11 shares to better align financial incentives for himself and
- 12 myself.
- 13 Q In addition to the shares that you were gifted, did you
- 14 | also at some point purchase shares of Retrophin?
- 15 A I purchased shares of Retrophin several times. Once
- 16 | shortly after this cap table was published.
- 17 Q I want to ask you about a few names on the cap table.
- 18 Under your name is Steven Richardson and then the next name is
- 19 Brent Saunders. Who is Brent Saunders?
- 20 A Brent Saunders is a fairly well known pharmaceutical
- 21 executive, he's run several companies.
- 22 Q What did the defendant tell you about Brent Saunders?
- 23 A That he was an investor, advisor, and a friend.
- 24 Q If you look down the cap table little bit there is an
- 25 entry for someone named Ken Banta?

- 1 A Yes.
- 2 Q Who Ken Banta?
- 3 A I did not know who Ken Banta was at the time.
- 4 Subsequently it turns out Ken Banta was an ex-Schering
- 5 employee who Martin had hired in a consulting capacity.
- 6 Q What was Ken Banta's role at Retrophin?
- 7 A It was never particularly clear to me what his role was.
- 8 Q If you look down the table there is an entry for MSMB
- 9 Healthcare LP. At the time of this email in November 2012,
- 10 did you know what MSMB Healthcare was?
- 11 A I thought MSMB Healthcare and MSMB Capital were the same
- 12 thing.
- 13 Q If you look a little bit farther down the cap table there
- 14 | is an entry for Dynagrow Capital LLLP and in parenthesis it
- 15 says, Fred Hassan?
- 16 A Yes.
- 17 Q Who is Fred Hassan?
- 18 A Again, a very well known pharmaceutical executive, former
- 19 CEO of Schering Laboratories.
- 20 Q What did the defendant tell you about Fred Hassan?
- 21 A That he was an investor, an advisor and a friend.
- 22 | Q Did you have any involvement in creating or maintaining
- 23 the capitalization table for Retrophin?
- 24 A I did not.
- 25 Q I'm going to show you what's been marked as Government

- 1 Exhibit 119-22 for identification, that's Tab 6 of your
- 2 binder.
- 3 Do you recognize this document?
- 4 A I do.
- 5 Q What is this document?
- 6 A It is an email string that incorporates Jackson Su,
- 7 | myself and Mr. Shkreli.
- 8 | Q What's the time -- what's the date I guess at the top of
- 9 the email in the chain?
- 10 A The top email is December 3rd, 2012.
- 11 MS. SMITH: Your Honor, the government moves to
- 12 admit Government Exhibit 119-22 in evidence.
- MR. BRAFMAN: No objection.
- 14 THE COURT: We receive 119-22.
- 15 (Defense Exhibit 119-22, was received in evidence.)
- 16 BY MS. SMITH:
- 17 | Q If we can start on page 2 at the bottom. So do you see
- 18 | the email from Peter Kolchinsky?
- 19 A I do.
- 20 Q Who is Peter Kolchinsky?
- 21 A Peter Kolchinsky is one the principals of RA Capital.
- 22 It's a fund, an investment fund.
- 23 0 What's the date on the email?
- 24 A December 2nd, 2012.
- 25 Q In this email Peter Kolchinsky is asking for the company

- 1 | to send me the last company slides, latest HR chart, latest
- 2 financials, and latest budget projections.
- 3 Do you know what company he's referring to here?
- 4 A Yes, he's referring to Retrophin.
- 5 Q Why is he asking for this information?
- 6 MR. BRAFMAN: Objection.
- 7 THE COURT: Sustained.
- 8 | Q What was Peter Kolchinsky's relationship to Retrophin at
- 9 this time?
- 10 A Peter Kolchinsky had been recruited to be the lead
- 11 investor in raising the funding that was necessary to buy the
- 12 two commercial products.
- 13 Q Was this request made in connection with the funding for
- 14 | the Valeant deal?
- 15 A Yes.
- 16 MS. SMITH: If we can scroll up to the next email.
- 17 O This email is from Brian O'Connor and it forwards that
- 18 | email to a number of individuals including you and the
- 19 defendant and Mr. Greebel on December 2nd, 2012.
- Who is Brian O'Connor?
- 21 A He's an employee of the investment bank who was working
- 22 to try to help us raise the funds.
- 23 | Q So at this point in December of 2012, December 2nd, was
- 24 | the Valeant deal still a possibility?
- 25 A It was still a possibility.

- 1 Q We can scroll up to the next email.
- 2 And just -- we went back to page 1 just to see the
- 3 header on the email. It is from you and the date is
- 4 December 3rd, 2012?
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q Then we'll go back to the second page and look at the
- 7 email. Who is that email to?
- 8 A That email is to Martin.
- 9 Q And can you read the contents of the email.
- 10 A I can. This is from me to Martin.
- 11 The text is: I spoke to George about the financial
- 12 info that Peter asked for. I got two impressions: One, those
- 13 | financial documents either don't exist or he doesn't have
- 14 access to them. If they do exist and you have them, could you
- 15 | share them with both Jackson and myself.
- 16 Q Just to stop you there, were those the financial
- 17 documents that we saw requested from RA Capital in the
- 18 original email?
- 19 A That's what I'm referring to, yes.
- 20 Q Then can you read the second half of your email.
- 21 A Yes. Two, there's been some significant commingle of
- 22 monies between the fund and the company. You are likely to be
- 23 | the only person that can untangle them. With a private
- 24 | company there is some degree of flexibility in doing that. We
- 25 | can't go public with tangled finances however. Can you

- 1 provide an accurate picture of the financial transactions that
- 2 have involved both fund and company and clarify exactly what
- 3 money is owed to which entity and for what.
- Then I end it with, Thanks. It would be good to get
- 5 this done quickly so we can get the financials to Peter today.
- 6 Q In that second section you're talking about commingling
- 7 of monies between the fund and company. What's the fund that
- 8 you're referring to in that sentence?
- 9 A MSMB.
- 10 Q And what's the company?
- 11 A Retrophin.
- 12 Q And what were you talking about when you talked about
- 13 | commingling of monies?
- 14 A Well, there was shared office space, shared equipment
- 15 being used. Some of the employees seemed to be working for
- 16 Retrophin but, you know, continuing with some closedown
- 17 | activities of MSMB and it just simply wasn't clear. I was
- 18 | struggling figuring out what money was actually where and what
- 19 was being spent by who.
- 20 Q At the time did you have access to the books and records
- 21 of MSMB Capital?
- 22 A I did not, no.
- 23 Q Did you have access to the books and records of
- 24 Retrophin?
- 25 A Well, that's actually what I was asking for with this

- 1 email.
- 2 Q And what was the concern about the commingling of funds?
- 3 A Well, in order for an investor to come in with
- 4 substantial funding as we were asking Peter to do, they need
- 5 to be comfortable in the financial structure and the situation
- 6 of the company. Without being able to provide that
- 7 information, I was afraid we would not be able to close the
- 8 funding round.
- 9 Q You also say, we can't go public with tangled financing.
- 10 Was there a discussion or plan around this time for Retrophin
- 11 to go from a private company to a public company?
- 12 A Yeah, there were discussions by -- I'm not sure exactly
- 13 when the first discussion started, but certainly by this time
- 14 | in December there was significant discussion about going
- 15 public.
- 16 Q What was the mechanism that was being discussed to take
- 17 Retrophin public?
- 18 A The company was looking for a public shell. A company
- 19 | that's already public that has a little or no assets to do a
- 20 reverse merge into that company.
- 21 Q And did you have any involvement in the process of
- 22 | choosing the shell or putting together the reverse merger?
- 23 A No, I did not.
- 24 | Q If we can turn to the next email in the chain, which is
- 25 on page 1 of the document. And this is an email from the

- defendant on December 3rd, 2012 to you and copying Jackson Su.
- 2 And he writes, the auditors are responsible for the financial
- 3 | statements. I don't know when they will be done.
- 4 Then if we can scroll up. And this is your response
- 5 also on December 3rd, 2012 to the defendant. And can you read
- 6 | your response, please?
- 7 A Sure. The response is, as I've digested this response,
- 8 it strikes me as a problematic. We're responsible for the
- 9 financials. The auditors are responsible for certifying them
- 10 as accurate. Are you telling me that we don't have accurate
- 11 | financial statements for the company. Then question marks.
- 12 Q What's the concern that you're expressing in this email?
- 13 A Two concerns. One, you know, it seemed like a pretty
- 14 | simple request to get our financial statements and the
- 15 response would tell me that those aren't readily available.
- 16 And secondly, the response that it's the auditors that are
- 17 | responsible for our financials simply isn't accurate.
- 18 | Auditors are responsible for reviewing and certifying
- 19 | financials as accurate not for putting them to together.
- 20 Q If we can scroll up to the defendant's response. The
- 21 defendant responds again copying Jackson Su and he says, talk
- 22 | to Jackson. Retrophin has an outsourced CFO group called SEC
- 23 | Solutions, they prepare Retrophin's financials. Those
- 24 | financials are still being prepared.
- Did you know what SEC Solutions was?

- 1 A At the time I did not. I don't think I had ever heard of
- 2 SEC solutions at the time, but subsequently I found out they
- 3 are not auditors but they are an outsourced accounting firm.
- 4 Q And if we can scroll up to the final email, and this is
- 5 an email from Jackson Su to you also on December 3rd. And he
- 6 writes: Martin's transfer of shares from people whom he gave
- 7 | them to and now having them transfer it back to him is
- 8 delaying the financials to be sent to the auditors for review.
- 9 Every time this occurs, the accountants have to go back and
- 10 | redo the work, most recently as this morning with the share
- 11 | transfer. I'm asking the accountants to move as quickly as
- 12 possible so we can satisfy Peter.
- 13 At the time, did you have an understanding of what
- 14 | transfer of shares Jackson was referring to here?
- 15 A I did not.
- 16 Q Did you have other discussions in this time period with
- 17 | Jackson about Retrophin's financials?
- 18 A I did.
- 19 Q What do you remember about those discussions?
- MR. BRAFMAN: Objection.
- 21 THE COURT: Overruled.
- 22 A I had discussions with both Mr. Su and Mr. Huang. They
- 23 tended --
- THE COURT: Mr. who?
- 25 THE WITNESS: Huang.

Case	1:15 cr 00637 KAM Document 316 Filed 08/15/17 Page 189 of 264 PageID #: 6877						
	ASELAGE - DIRECT - SMITH						
1	MR. BRAFMAN: I'm going to object.						
2	THE WITNESS: George Huang.						
3	THE COURT: Sustained.						
4	MS. SMITH: Your Honor, can I get a sidebar on this?						
5	THE COURT: Yes, of course.						
6	(Sidebar conference.)						
7	(Continued on the next page.)						
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SIDEBAR CONFERENCE

So under 801D(2)(d), these are 1 MS. SMITH: 2 statements made by the defendant's agents or employees on a 3 matter within the scope of the relationship while it existed. 4 So Jackson and George Huang were both employed by 5 the defendant to do, in part, the financials of the company 6 and to provide information to SEC Solutions and so they were 7 in fact kind of providing Mr. Aselage with information that 8 they had learned from the defendant and in the course of their 9 work at Retrophin about the state of the financials. 10 MR. BRAFMAN: We don't have any evidence in the 11 record that everything they learned about the financials came 12 from Mr. Shkreli. They interfaced with accountants, they interfaced with SEC Solutions. There is no evidence that they 13 14 are unindicted co-conspirators. This is classic hearsay and 15 there is no established agency relation with Huang whatsoever. 16 Who testified to --17 THE COURT: But they are employees. 18 They are employees of MSMB. MR. BRAFMAN: 19 not employees of Mr. Shkreli. 20 They are employees of both MSMB and MS. SMITH: 21 Retrophin. From everything I heard, Mr. Shkreli is MSMB and 22 Retrophin before it goes public. MR. BRAFMAN: You can't use that to introduce 23 24 hearsay and just say that this is a company --

They are employees of Mr. Shkreli.

MS. SMITH:

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SIDEBAR CONFERENCE

MR. BRAFMAN: No, they're not. They're not. 1 2 They are not employed --MS. SMITH: 3 They are employees of MSMB and MR. BRAFMAN: 4 Retrophin, they're not personal employees. 5 MS. SMITH: Mr. Shkreli is MSMB. You don't get use 6 as a corporate -- as overhang to say that he's not an employee 7 of -- he was hired by Mr. Shkreli, the employment agreement is 8 with Mr. Shkreli and the entities. They are employees of 9 Mr. Shkreli, and they are conveying information from him. 10 There are other witnesses that will testify that all 11 of the financial information that was coming to that time to 12 SEC Solutions and to Mr. Su came from Mr. Shkreli. 13 MR. BRAFMAN: That's not what Mr. Su testified to. 14 MS. SMITH: That's what Mr. Massella will testify 15 to. 16 MR. AGNIFILO: Well, the only witness who testified 17 was Mr. Su and that's not what --18 MS. SMITH: We can do it subject to connection 19 that's. 20 MR. BRAFMAN: That's not what he said though. 21 MR. AGNIFILO: What he said --22 MR. BRAFMAN: That's not what he said. 23 MR. AGNIFILO: The agency principal to work has to 24 be employed by the defendant not by a corporate entity that's 25 not a trial defendant.

SIDEBAR CONFERENCE

- You didn't indict MSMB, you didn't indict Retrophin,
 you don't get to use that provision.
 - MS. SMITH: Then we'll put it in as effect on the listener, what his understanding of what the financial situation was at Retrophin at the time.
 - Which is Mr. Brafman's favorite hearsay.

- MR. BRAFMAN: That's not what they're talking about.

 They're talking about financial information where the declarant is not going to be cross examined and it's offered for the truth of it.
 - THE COURT: They are not necessarily right now asking about the substance of the financial information, they're just asking about the source and why the accountants are having a difficult time.
 - And then what are you eliciting regarding what Mr. Su and Mr. Huang will tell him about the financials, is it the granular financial info itself or is it what's going on in the process of preparing the financials.
 - MS. SMITH: It's in the process of preparing the financials for the company to go public. There was a lot of difficulty getting financial information which is one of the concerns that ultimately leads this witness to step down as CEO.
 - MR. BRAFMAN: But you can say that. You can say was there difficulty in getting information and did that cause you

3333 SIDEBAR CONFERENCE

1	to ultimately leave the company. You don't have to get the						
2	testimony as to what the information was from people who are						
3	not here to be cross examined, and you could have asked what						
4	you asked Su is in the record. But Huang is not testifying,						
5	as I understand it, and even Su said a lot of the information						
6	came from a variety of people.						
7	MS. SMITH: I don't think that was his testimony						
8	but						
9	MR. BRAFMAN: We have an objection as to the						
10	granular information. If you want to elicit the fact that						
11	MS. SMITH: I can do it more generally.						
12	MR. BRAFMAN: he left the company.						
13	THE COURT: Okay, good thanks.						
14	(End of sidebar conference.)						
15	(Continued on the next page.)						
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- 1 (In open court.)
- 2 BY MS. SMITH:
- 3 Q Focusing on the time period of the email the early
- 4 December 2012, what information did you have about the
- 5 | financial condition of the company?
- 6 A As I mentioned, when I first started I thought the
- 7 | company was reasonably well funded and the financing had
- 8 already been achieved, but I found out shortly after starting
- 9 that was not the case. The company was actually very low on
- 10 cash at that point. Even expenses were being only
- 11 | intermittently reimbursed. It was really running on fumes at
- 12 | that time.
- 13 Q Following up on this back and forth with the defendant,
- 14 did you get any further clarity from the defendant on the
- 15 | financial condition of Retrophin?
- 16 A I continued to get periodic updates verbally from either
- 17 | Jackson or George, both of whom were involved. And I
- 18 | continued to hear that funding was in short supply, that we
- 19 had very little cash in the bank.
- 20 Q And was the Valeant deal referenced in this email
- 21 ultimately completed?
- 22 A It was not.
- 23 Q What did the defendant tell you about why it didn't work
- 24 out?
- 25 A He told me that at the last second Mr. Kolchinsky from RA

- 1 DIRECT EXAMINATION (CONTINUED)
- 2 BY MR. SRINIVASAN:
- 3 Q Did the fact that the Valeant deal fell apart affect
- 4 Retrophin's decision to go public?
- 5 A No, Retrophin was still able to go public.
- 6 Q I'm going to show you what's in evidence as Government
- 7 | Exhibit 122-34, which is Tab 13.
- 8 A Okay.
- 9 Q What is this document?
- 10 A It is another email that's written, consent document.
- 11 Q What's the date of the document?
- 12 A December 12th, 2012.
- 13 Q And as a general matter, what does this document do?
- 14 A It gives the company the authority to engage in the
- 15 | activities described in the document, which is the reverse
- 16 | merge and to get this in place as shown.
- 17 Q And if you can turn to page 4 of the document.
- 18 And who are the board members at the time of this
- 19 unanimous written consents?
- 20 A Mr. Shkreli, Mr. Richardson, and myself.
- 21 Q After the reverse merger was completed and Retrophin
- 22 | became a public company, did you remain on as CEO?
- 23 | A No, it was about this time that I let Mr. Shkreli know
- 24 | that I felt that I should resign as both the CEO and as a
- 25 board member.

ASELAGE - DIRECT - SMITH

- 1 Q Why did you feel you should resign as both CEO and a
- 3 A Well, I felt that the company was being run by
- 4 Mr. Shkreli. And I had been hired not really to be the CEO
- 5 but rather to be an experienced pharmaceutical phase that gave
- 6 the company a front, you know, that was credible. Hopefully
- 7 credible.

board member?

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- And he really never had any intention of giving away
 any decision making or authority and continued to engage in
- 10 activities that I not only was a part of, I didn't hear about
- 11 until after they were finished. It always put me in an
- 12 untenable position to be CEO of the company that things were
- 13 happening that I didn't know about.
- I also found out, to some dismay, that we had no
- directors and officers insurance for the senior management and
- 16 | the board of the company. And I asked -- that's a standard
- 17 piece for any company to have as insurance for the individuals
- 18 on the board and senior management.
- I had asked to see our policy when I started, and
- 20 Mr. Shkreli sent me a D&O policy. I found out later on that
- 21 | while we had a policy, the premiums for that policy had never
- 22 | been paid, and we were operating in 2012 with no insurance at
- 23 all.
- 24 | Q And when you say "policy," you're referring to
- 25 Retrophin's policy --

- 1 A The Retrophin policy, yes.
- 2 Q And why is Retrophin's officers' insurance important?
- 3 A Well, if the company engages in an activity for which
- 4 | they're sued, I mean even if it's a perfectly legitimate
- 5 activity, you can sue people, and it's America and everybody
- 6 can sue everybody.
- If you're sued -- the company is sued, that
- 8 liability can be slumped on to the officers and directors if
- 9 | there's no D&O insurance. It can wipe an individual's entire
- 10 life savings out very easily if there's no insurance.
- So to be sent a copy that this is our D&O insurance,
- 12 and then to find out later that no premium had ever been paid
- 13 and I was operating completely exposed without knowing that, I
- 14 | found that very discouraging, and I felt like he was
- dishonest, and I did not feel like I could stay on in CEO role
- 16 at that time.
- 17 | Q What about your role as a board member of Retrophin, did
- 18 | you resign from that role as well?
- 19 A My initial feedback to him was I wanted to leave both
- 20 positions.
- 21 | Q Sorry, when you say your "feedback to him," are you
- 22 talking about the defendant?
- 23 A Mr. Shkreli, yes, sorry.
- I was going to resign from both positions. I heard
- 25 | both from Mr. Shkreli and from Mr. Greebel asking if I would

ASELAGE - DIRECT - SMITH

stay on as a board member. Mr. Greebel assured me that D&O
insurance was being put in place, that Mr. Shkreli hadn't
meant to engage in a deceitful communication, as he simply
didn't understand the importance, and Mr. Greebel explained it
to him, and now Mr. Shkreli was committed to doing the right

I wrestled with the decision and eventually made a decision that I would stay on the board.

thing in that regard.

- Q And why did you decide to stay on in light of some of the concerns that you expressed?
- A Yes, I asked myself that question a number of times and I -- it's not an easy one to answer.

I think that the downside we've covered here, the concern I had about, you know, of things happening without visibility; you know, the knowledge, getting a straight answer when I was asking a question.

The flip side of that, though, which is invisible in this, is what I talked about previously when Mr. Shkreli talked to investors. He is a brilliant intellect and a visionary. I had one of my senior managers describe him as the pied piper. He tells a story, sings a song, and everybody just wants to follow him. He can do that. And I felt like it was a unique talent, and that given the right direction, it could be a unique opportunity to build something really neat.

Earlier I believe that you testified that when you were

- 1 | hired by the defendant as CEO, your salary would be \$500,000.
- 2 During your tenure as CEO, between October and
- 3 December of 2012, were you paid regularly?
- 4 A Irregularly, but I was eventually paid.
- 5 Q And during that time period, approximately how much did
- 6 | you earn in your position as CEO?
- 7 A Just over \$80,000.
- 8 Q So let's turn to early 2013, right after Retrophin goes
- 9 public.
- 10 A Uh-huh.
- 11 | Q I'm going to show I what's been marked as Government
- 12 Exhibit 122-38, which is Tab 14 in your binder, and it's
- 13 already in evidence.
- What is this document?
- 15 A It's a unanimous written consent.
- 16 Q And it says it's of the board of directors of Desert
- 17 Gateway; is that right?
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 Q And what is this? Can you read the second whereas
- 20 clause?
- 21 A Whereas the company, if it desires to change its name to
- 22 | Retrophin, Inc., pursuant to Section 253B of the general
- 23 | corporation law of the state of Delaware.
- 24 O And so what does this unanimous written consent do?
- 25 A It takes Desert Gateway, the shell that Retrophin merged

- 1 into, and it renames it Retrophin.
- 2 Q What's the date of this unanimous written consent?
- 3 A It is January, then there's a blank area, 2013, and a
- 4 | note that says the scan back shows 123 of 13.
- 5 Q And if you turn to the third page of the document.
- 6 What are those signature lines on this page?
- 7 A Mr. Shkreli, myself, and Mr. Richardson.
- 8 Q And at this time, in 2013, or January 2013, are these the
- 9 three members of the Retrophin board?
- 10 A They are.
- 11 Q I'm going to show you what's been marked for
- 12 | identification as Government Exhibit 122-40, which is Tab 16.
- Do you recognize this document?
- 14 A I do.
- 15 Q What is this document?
- 16 A It's an email string between myself and Mr. Shkreli.
- 17 Q And is it from February of 2013?
- 18 A It is.
- MR. SRINIVASAN: Your Honor, the government moves in
- 20 evidence Government Exhibit 122-40.
- 21 MR. BRAFMAN: No objection.
- THE COURT: We receive 122-40.
- 23 (Government Exhibit 122-40, was received in
- 24 evidence.)
- 25 Q So if we can start with the bottom email, which is an

ASELAGE	_	DIRECT	_	SMITH

- 1 | email from you to the defendant on February 8th, 2013.
- 2 And what did you write in that email?
- 3 A Were you able to close the deal.
- 4 Q And what's the subject line?
- 5 A Financing.
- 6 Q So what deal are you referring to in this email chain?
- 7 A At this period of time, Mr. Shkreli was attempting to
- 8 raise \$10 million in a private placement, which is slang
- 9 termed the "pipe". The 10 million-dollar pipe was the target
- 10 | financing that the company was trying to do at that time.
- 11 THE COURT: For what? What deal?
- 12 THE WITNESS: I'm not sure there was a specific deal
- 13 that was referenced in this.
- 14 Q Was the pipe designed just to generally raise money for
- 15 the company?
- 16 A Yes.
- 17 Q And did you have an understanding at this point in
- 18 | February of 2013 of what the company's financial situation
- 19 was?
- 20 A I would assume -- I would assume based on --
- 21 THE COURT: Sustained.
- 22 So don't assume, just based on what you recall or
- 23 knew based on the circumstance.
- 24 A My belief at the time was that prior --
- MR. SRINIVASAN: Objection.

- 1 THE COURT: If the witness can explain the basis of
- 2 his understanding of the finances, I will overrule, otherwise
- 3 I'll sustain.
- 4 THE WITNESS: I'll try to respond differently.
- 5 A When the company had lowered our money in January of
- 6 2013, there had been no additional financing up until this
- 7 pipe was attempted. So it would be reasonable to assume that
- 8 they were still rolling our money at that time.
- 9 Q So was the February pipe significant to the ability of
- 10 | the company to move forward?
- 11 A Yes, it was.
- 12 Q And if you can scroll up to the top email in the chain.
- 13 A I've got it.
- 14 Q And who is that email from?
- 15 A Martin Shkreli to myself.
- 16 Q And he says: Thanks. The big question is we will be
- 17 okay with the deal being just 8 million or 8.5 million. I
- 18 | think so, but who knows.
- Do you have an understanding of whether or not this
- 20 pipe was successful?
- 21 A Yes, my understanding is that the 10 million was raised.
- 22 Q In the winter and spring of 2013, did you have any
- 23 additional discussion with the defendant about the Valeant
- 24 deal that had fallen apart in December?
- 25 A Yes, I believe -- I'm struggling with the exact time

ASELAGE - DIRECT - SMITH

- period, but I think that's the time period where we had discussions.
- 3 Q And what were those discussions?

not able to acquire them.

still trying to acquire them.

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A I was then no longer working full time at Retrophin, I
was still a board member. I was also working with several
other people in our industry, and was asked if there was an
opportunity to acquire those products for another company,
since Valeant seemed to want to sell them and Retrophin was

So I did some checking and it looked like it might
be possible for another startup company to acquire those
products. After doing that checking, I went back to
Mr. Shkreli and double checked to make sure that he was not

Q And what did Mr. Shkreli tell you when you checked with him as to whether Retrophin was still going to still and acquire those drugs?

A Yeah, I was surprised that he said they were. Because I had — because I heard previously that we didn't have the funds to do that. And I had also had discussions with folks at Valeant, because they became increasingly frustrated with our delays in late 2012 and early '13 trying to buy the drugs.

The Valeant folks had told me that they had given up on Retrophin, they did not want to work with Retrophin in the future, and yet Retrophin didn't have the funds, and I thought

- if another company wanted to acquire the product and was in the start, they should be fine.
- When I checked with Mr. Shkreli, he said absolutely
- 4 no way, we're still going to go after those products. And at
- 5 that point we backed off and did not try to move those
- 6 products to another company.
- 7 Q And after Mr. Shkreli told you that Retrophin was still
- 8 interested in those products, did you pursue that deal for
- 9 anybody else?
- 10 A No, I did not.
- 11 | Q Did the defendant ever cause Retrophin to pursue those
- 12 | two products?
- 13 A Not that I'm aware of.
- 14 | Q And do you know where those two products are today?
- 15 A They're still at Valeant.
- 16 Q What was your role at Retrophin in the early to mid-2013
- 17 | time frame?
- 18 A I was a board member but, you know, as I think I've been
- 19 | candid about, was a board member with an expertise in the
- 20 | commercial area and we had no commercial products. So there
- 21 was not a lot of interaction between myself and Retrophin
- 22 management at that time.
- 23 | Q Had you ever been on the board of a company before?
- 24 A Yes, I've been on several boards of private companies.
- 25 Q Was this the first time that you were on the board of a

- 1 public company?
- 2 A Yes, it was the first time I was on the board of a public
- 3 company.
- 4 Q And what does it mean to be a board member at a public
- 5 company?
- 6 A It's a pretty broad question, but I think it incorporates
- 7 | a variety of different activities.
- 8 There's a broad oversight and management
- 9 responsibility. There's also responsibility to provide
- 10 support information, assistance to management on request.
- 11 Most boards, you know, have a fairly broad background. Within
- 12 the structure of the board, some people are strong on the
- 13 | finance side, some on the clinical development side, some on
- 14 | the science side. My strength was commercial, and I felt like
- 15 my primary role was supporting on the commercial side.
- 16 Q And when there's a board member of a public company, is
- 17 | their duty to the management or to the shareholders?
- 18 A We have duties to a number of individuals, but ultimately
- 19 | you have a duty, which I think is to the management and
- 20 | shareholders is to see that the company is run effectively,
- 21 efficiently and ethically.
- 22 Q Did you receive any compensation for being a Retrophin
- 23 board member in 2013?
- 24 A Yes. I received \$6,250.
- 25 Q And was that for the entire year of 2013?

- 1 A I believe it was.
- 2 Q In addition to serving on the board of Retrophin in 2013,
- 3 were you doing any other work?
- 4 A I was. I did some consulting work for another
- 5 pharmaceutical company.
- 6 Q How often did you meet as the board of Retrophin in the
- 7 | early to mid-2013 time period?
- 8 A We had regularly scheduled meetings for once a quarter,
- 9 and then periodically, if there was a specific issue that
- 10 | needed discussion, there would be an ad hoc meeting called.
- 11 Q And did those meetings take place in person or on the
- 12 telephone?
- 13 A Most were telephonic.
- 14 Q Who else attended the meetings?
- 15 A Regular attendees were the three board members, Evan
- 16 Greebel. And at some point in 2013, Marc Panoff, the CFO, was
- 17 | hired, and he was routinely, I think, involved.
- 18 Q And what was Evan Greebel's role at the board meetings?
- 19 A Evan Greebel was the secretary. He was outside counsel
- 20 and functioned as secretary to the board.
- 21 | Q And what does it mean to be secretary to the board?
- 22 A You're taking notes and it's your responsibility to put
- 23 the board minutes together.
- 24 | O And what are board minutes?
- 25 A Board minutes are an accurate summary of the discussions

- 1 and the decisions made by the board during that meeting.
- 2 Q And what is the general process by which board minutes
- 3 | are reviewed and approved?
- 4 A After the board meeting, the counsel and the secretary
- 5 puts the minutes together. Normally those minutes are then
- 6 included in the briefing book for the following board meeting,
- 7 and then reviewed -- were sent out before that board meeting,
- 8 reviewed and approved by the board members before the start of
- 9 the next meeting.
- 10 Q And to the extent that you attended board meetings in
- 11 person, did you ever observe Mr. Greebel taking notes during
- 12 board meetings?
- 13 A I did, yes.
- 14 Q At the board meetings in 2013, did Mr. Greebel provide
- written minutes of the meetings for the board to review and
- 16 | approve at the next meeting in a manner that you described?
- 17 A He did not.
- 18 Q And what about in 2014, did Mr. Greebel provide written
- 19 meeting -- written minutes of Retrophin board meetings for the
- 20 | board to review and approve?
- 21 A He did not.
- 22 Q And at any point when Mr. Greebel was the secretary for
- 23 | the Retrophin board, did you ever see, review, and approve
- 24 board minutes?
- 25 A I did not.

- 1 Q Who was leading the board meetings?
- 2 A Well, Steve Richardson was the chairman of the board and
- 3 was in charge from a technical perspective, but Marcum
- 4 actually drove the agendas and on a very consistent basis.
- 5 Q And who was doing the most speaking at the board
- 6 meetings?
- 7 A Martin.
- 8 | Q How was the agenda set for the meetings?
- 9 A It was set by Martin, Marc Panoff, and Evan Greebel.
- 10 Q And did any other individuals make presentations at board
- 11 meetings?
- 12 A Rarely. I believe there was an occasion when an outside
- 13 | compensation consultant made a presentation. It's the only
- 14 one I recall, at least during this time period.
- There were subsequent board meetings in 2014, after
- 16 the research and development organization had been further
- 17 expanded where there were updates that came out of the R&D
- 18 group.
- 19 Q And in addition to serving as the secretary at board
- 20 | meetings, did Mr. Greebel ever provide the board with
- 21 litigation updates?
- 22 A Sometimes, yes.
- 23 Q What kind of litigation would be update the board on?
- 24 A We had a variety of lawsuits coming in through 2013. The
- 25 | two individuals that I previously mentioned as employees,

- 1 Jackson Su and George Huang both filed suit. We had a suit
- 2 | come in from Charles Schwab. A suit come in from Guggenheim.
- 3 Later on we had a suit from Donahue over a short-term
- 4 | situation. And normally we would get litigation updates on
- 5 those type of lawsuits or threatened lawsuits.
- 6 Q I'm going to show you what's been marked as Government
- 7 Exhibit 123-43, which is Tab 17 in your binder, and it's
- 8 already in evidence.
- 9 Your Honor, I think I misspoke. It's actually
- 10 Government Exhibit 122-43. I think I said 123-43. I
- 11 apologize.
- 12 THE COURT: No problem.
- 13 123-43 in evidence.
- 14 (Government Exhibit 123-43, was received in
- 15 | evidence.)
- 16 Q Do you recognize this email?
- 17 A Yes.
- 18 Q Who is the email from?
- 19 A Marc Panoff.
- 20 Q And remind us, who is Marc Panoff?
- 21 A The chief financial officer.
- 22 | Q When did Marc Panoff join Retrophin?
- 23 A I don't recall the exact date, it was sometime in the
- 24 2000 -- first half of 2013.
- 25 Q What was your impression of Mr. Panoff?

- 1 A He seemed like a nice young man. A good financial
- 2 background.
- I wasn't involved in interviewing him for the
- 4 position, so I didn't really know much about him when he came
- 5 in, other than he created a good first impression.
- 6 Q And what's the date of this email?
- 7 A July 2nd, 2013.
- 8 Q And what's the subject line?
- 9 A Re, board call.
- 10 Q And is it to the defendant, yourself, Mr. Richardson, and
- 11 Mr. Greebel?
- 12 A It is.
- 13 O And what is attached to this email?
- 14 A There are a variety of attachments, including Exhibit A,
- 15 | 2013 cash flow --
- 16 Q Sorry, without reading all the items, as a general
- 17 matter.
- 18 A There are five or six different attachments for review at
- 19 | the board meeting.
- 20 Q And if you look at first sentence of the email, it says,
- 21 attached please find the agenda for tomorrow's board call as
- 22 | well as related exhibits?
- 23 A Yes.
- 24 Q Are those the documents attached to the email?
- 25 A Yes.

- 1 Q Was this the particular way in which you received
- 2 documents or information for a telephonic board meeting?
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q What was your general process for reviewing materials
- 5 that were sent in connection with a board meeting?
- 6 A The board materials usually came fairly shortly before
- 7 the board meeting. There wasn't much time. If there was
- 8 time, I would skim through the materials, because as I said,
- 9 | we get a lot of materials and not much time. If they came
- 10 | right before the board meeting, I might not see them until
- 11 | we're actually in the board meeting.
- 12 Q And if you look at the bottom email, the first email in
- 13 the chain, Mr. Panoff writes: Martin and I would like to
- 14 | schedule a board call for this week to update you on the
- 15 | financing process, as well as the company's current financial
- 16 position and operating plan.
- 17 When financial information was discussed at a board
- 18 | meeting, who did you rely on to help you understand that kind
- 19 of information?
- 20 A Mr. Panoff.
- 21 Q And did you have any accounting or financial background?
- 22 A I took one semester of basic accounting in 1970, so no.
- 23 Q What about if any legal issues were discussed at a board
- 24 | meeting, who did you rely on to help you understand the legal
- 25 issues?

- 1 A Evan Greebel.
- 2 Q And as a result of your background at other
- 3 pharmaceutical companies, were there areas of expertise that
- 4 | you brought to bear at board meetings?
- 5 A Sure. I think I've said several times, my core area of
- 6 expertise is commercialization of pharmaceutical products.
- 7 And I have other areas that I've worked in; post-marketing
- 8 registries, medical education, those types of things,
- 9 industry-sponsored trials. But commercialization is my core
- 10 area of expertise.
- 11 | Q So if we can look at the first attachment to this email,
- 12 which is on page 2 of the document, and the first tab.
- 13 A Got it.
- 14 Q So this document is titled "Summary Cash Flow for the Six
- 15 | Months Ending June 30th, 2013." Reviewing the first section,
- 16 | it says financing proceeds, and shows almost \$10 million for
- 17 | the first quarter of 2013.
- 18 Are these the proceeds from the February 2013 pipe
- 19 that we discussed earlier?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q And looking at the balance sheet as a whole, what does it
- 22 | say about a how quickly Retrophin was using the proceeds of
- 23 that pipe?
- 24 A Well, it certainly appears that almost the entire
- 25 | proceeds were burned through in the first quarter of 2013.

- 1 Q Did the company have any marketable products at this
- 2 point?
- 3 A No, I said the first quarter -- excuse me, the first half
- 4 of 2013.
- 5 Q Did the company have any marketable products in the first
- 6 half of 2013?
- 7 A We did not.
- 8 | Q So was there any money coming in to the company, other
- 9 than what could be raised through an investment like a pipe?
- 10 A There was not.
- 11 Q What's the impact on a pharmaceutical company like
- 12 Retrophin when the cash balance in the company is very low and
- 13 there are no revenues?
- 14 A You simply have to cut back on your expenses. That could
- 15 | mean putting less resources into your development programs,
- 16 | you know, having fewer clinical trial sites. Anything you can
- 17 do to squeeze more time, you need to do.
- 18 Q And specifically with respect to research and
- 19 development, what is the impact of the low cash flow at this
- 20 point on research and development?
- 21 A Well, we were trying to get a study out to take a product
- 22 | called parsynthian (phonetic) through what we hoped to be a
- 23 | registration trial, and that trial went very, very slowly.
- 24 And there may be a lot of reasons for that, and at least one
- 25 of the reasons may have been a lack of resources for the

- 1 trial.
- MS. SMITH: And if you can zoom in on the bottom
- 3 half of the document, Ms. Zellan.
- 4 Q And if look towards the bottom of this section, there's a
- 5 | line titled "MSMB settlements," and there are three names next
- 6 to it.
- 7 In June 2013, did you know who Spencer Spielberg
- 8 was?
- 9 A I did not.
- 10 Q Do you know who Sarah Hassan was?
- 11 A I did not.
- 12 Q Did you know what Trachtenberg & Rodes was?
- 13 A I did not.
- 14 Q Do you remember any discussion of this line item at the
- 15 meeting?
- 16 A I do not.
- 17 Q And in June 2013, did you have any idea what the
- 18 reference to MSMB settlement was?
- 19 A I did not.
- 20 Q In general, do you remember any discussions with the
- 21 defendant about his salary at Retrophin?
- 22 A I remember general discussions, not that I can tie
- 23 | specifically to this particular meeting, but his consistent
- 24 | message was that he wanted to keep his cash compensation very
- low, he didn't need money, he was already very wealthy, and he

- 1 was going to make himself very rich by driving the value of
- 2 | the stock, since he had a huge equity stake in the company and
- 3 that was the best way for him to make money.
- 4 Q When you say a "huge equity stake," what do you mean?
- 5 A He owned a lot of the stock.
- 6 Q I want to turn now to a document from another board
- 7 | meeting in 2013, and starting with Government Exhibit 122-48,
- 8 which is Tab 18.
- 9 What is this document?
- 10 A It's another email from Marc Panoff relative to another
- 11 board meeting.
- 12 Q And what's the date of the email?
- 13 A September 9th, 2013.
- 14 Q And who is copied on the email?
- 15 A Steve Richardson, myself, and Martin Greebel. Excuse me,
- 16 Martin Shkreli and Evan Greebel.
- 17 | Q And the email says: Attached please find the board
- 18 | agenda and all supporting documents, with the exception of the
- 19 amended 10K, amended March 10Q, and the June 10Q. We are
- 20 | still waiting on comments from Marcum. We'll have these
- 21 documents to you as soon as we can prior to the call.
- 22 There's a reference there to Marcum. What was
- 23 | Marcum?
- 24 A They were our auditors at the time.
- 25 Q And it also references 10Ks, and 10Qs. What are --

- 1 what's a 10K?
- 2 A It's an SEC document. Files the annual status of the
- 3 company's business operation.
- 4 | Q And what's a 100?
- 5 A Same thing, but on a quarter basis.
- 6 Q And does this email also say that there will be
- 7 additional documents prior to the call?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q And what's the time of this email?
- 10 A 4:32 p.m.
- 11 Q If we can look now at Government Exhibit 122-50, which is
- 12 behind Tab 19, and it's already in evidence.
- What's the date of this email?
- 14 A September the 9th.
- 15 Q And who is it from?
- 16 A Marc Panoff.
- 17 Q What's the subject line?
- 18 A Additional board documents.
- 19 Q And attached to this email is a 10K, 10Q, audit
- 20 communications and another 100.
- 21 Are these the additional documents referenced in the
- 22 | prior email, which was Government Exhibit 122-48?
- 23 A Yes.
- 24 Q And if we can now turn to Government Exhibit 122-49,
- 25 which is Tab 20.

- 1 MS. SMITH: Can we just hold on one second, Your
- 2 Honor?
- 3 (Pause.)
- 4 BY MS. SMITH:
- 5 Q Sorry about that. So we were looking at Government
- 6 Exhibit 12 to-49. And if we can zoom in on the top half.
- 7 What is this document?
- 8 A It's a agenda for the board meeting for September the
- 9 9th.
- 10 Q And is this the agenda for the board meeting related to
- 11 | those two emails that we just saw attaching the various
- 12 documents for the board meeting?
- 13 A Yes, it is.
- 14 Q And it says this is a telephonic board meeting; is that
- 15 right?
- 16 A It does.
- 17 Q Did you attend this meeting?
- 18 A I did.
- 19 Q If you look at the second agenda item there, it says:
- 20 Review and approve amendments to the 2012 10K and the 10Q for
- 21 the quarter ended March 31st, 2013.
- 22 Are amendments to prior SEC filings also known as a
- 23 restatement?
- 24 A Yes, ma'am.
- 25 Q What do you remember about a discussion at this board

- 1 | meeting about the restatement of Retrophin's financials in the
- 2 | fall of 2013 due to settlement agreements?
- 3 A I don't recall anything relative to settlement
- 4 | agreements. My recollection is that there were some
- 5 accounting issues that needed to be rectified.
- 6 Q Was the restatement presented as an issue for the board
- 7 to receive, or an issue that had already been resolved?
- 8 A It was an issue that had already been resolved. It was
- 9 presented for the board to approve.
- 10 Q In connection with the restatement, was there ever a
- 11 discussion with the board that the settlement agreements were
- 12 being used to repay MSMB investors with monies or shares from
- 13 Retrophin?
- 14 A No.
- 15 | O Did the board ever review the settlement agreements?
- MR. BRAFMAN: Objection as to the form of the
- 17 question.
- 18 Q What discussions, if any, did the board have regarding
- 19 settlement agreements that were being used to repay MSMB
- 20 investors with money or shares from Retrophin?
- 21 MR. BRAFMAN: Objection as to the form of the
- 22 question.
- THE COURT: Overruled.
- 24 A No.
- 25 Q The question was what discussions, so is the answer that

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- 1 | there were no discussions?
- 2 A There were no discussions.
- 3 Q Did the board ever approve settlement agreements that
- 4 | were being used to repay MSMB investors with money or shares
- 5 from Retrophin?
- 6 A No.
- 7 Q Earlier you said that Mr. Greebel sometimes presented
- 8 litigation updates on various lawsuits.
- 9 Were the settlement agreements presented to the
- 10 | board as part of litigation updates?
- 11 A No.
- 12 Q Was the board informed that the settlement agreement with
- 13 MSMB investors were necessary to avoid a lawsuit against the
- 14 defendant or against Retrophin?
- 15 A No.
- 16 Q If you look back at Government Exhibit 122-49, item
- 17 | number six says: Discuss appointment of Cornelius Golding
- 18 Jeff Paley to the board.
- Who is Cornelius Golding?
- 20 A Cornelius Golding was a prospective board member with an
- 21 extensive history of experience in the finance field.
- 22 (Continued following page.)

23

24

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- 1 BY MS. SMITH:
- 2 Q Did he go by Neal?
- 3 A Yes, he did.

4

- 5 Q Who was Jeff Paley?
- 6 A Jeff Paley was a physician here in New York.
- 7 Q Were those two individuals ultimately appointed to the
- 8 Board of Retrophin?
- 9 A They were.
- 10 Q When did that occur?
- 11 A Shortly after this meeting.
- 12 Q Why was Retrophin looking to add additional Board members
- 13 | at this time?
- 14 A By the fall of 2013 there was discussion about the
- company being listed on the NASDAQ exchanges, there are two
- 16 major exchanges, the New York and the NASDAQ. We were pink
- 17 | sheet stock, which is a way of trading stock which is very
- 18 | illiquid, it's hard to work with. And NASDAQ was a big step
- 19 for us. But NASDAQ has substantial requirements that we were
- 20 | not meeting at the time; part of which was having at least
- 21 | three independent directors. These people were being added to
- 22 | meet the NASDAQ requirements.
- 23 Q What does it mean to be an independent director?
- 24 A Not an employee of the company or past employee of the
- 25 | company in a short period of time.

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If we look back at 122-49 one more time, we look at item 1 2 number nine on the agenda. That says, "approve retaining Al 3 Geller, Ken Banta as consultants." Taking a step back, based 4 on your experience in the pharmaceutical industry, what kind 5 of consultant would you expect a company like Retrophin to 6 hire? We might have a variety of types, historically I see more 7 8 consultants hired in the research and development area than 9 anywhere, particularly if your company is like Retrophin that 10 doesn't have your own lab space, you count on external sources 11 to provide information. Consultants in the CMC, chemistry and 12 manufacturing the space, are not unusual. You can sometimes 13 have general management consultants. It's normal for 14 companies to have a compensation consultant. Radford is the 15 gold standard for compensation consultants. We still use them 16 today. 17 During your time as a Board member at Retrophin, did you 18 remember any discussion about authorization for the defendant 19 or other members of Retrophin management to hire consultants? 20 There were discussions at various times related to 21 Mr. Shkreli's ability to authorize expenses, whether they were 22 consultants or purchase orders for equipment. And the 23 discussions centered around how much leeway he would have to 24 unilaterally authorize expenses. There was a moving target on 25 that.

- 1 It started out very low, I thought too low actually.
- 2 I believe the initial Board recommendation was anything over
- 3 \$50,000 required some type of Board approval. That was
- 4 eventually moved up to 100, I think 150, maybe eventually to
- 5 \$250,000.
- 6 Q Do you remember reviewing or discussing either of these
- 7 two individuals at consultants at the September 9, 2013 Board
- 8 meeting?
- 9 A These two specific individuals, no, I do not.
- 10 Q At this point, September 2013, did you know who Alan
- 11 | Geller was?
- 12 A No.
- 13 0 What about Lee Yaffe?
- 14 A No.
- 15 Q Did you know what EFAY was?
- 16 A No.
- 17 | Q Did you know who Darren Blanton was?
- 18 A No.
- 19 Q Did you know who Steven Rosenfeld was?
- 20 A No.
- 21 | Q Did the Retrophin Board ever discuss the use of
- 22 | consulting agreements to repay MSMB investors with Retrophin
- 23 | shares or stock?
- 24 A No.
- 25 Q Did the Retrophin Board ever approve the use of

- 1 | consulting agreements to repay MSMB investors with Retrophin
- 2 | shares or stock?
- 3 A No.
- 4 Q Did the Retrophin Board ever discuss the use of
- 5 | consulting agreements to repay investors in other funds run by
- 6 | the defendant with Retrophin shares or stock?
- 7 A No.
- 8 Q Did the Retrophin Board ever approve the use of
- 9 consulting agreements to repay investors in other funds with
- 10 | the defendant with Retrophin shares or stock?
- 11 A No.
- 12 Q I'm going to show you what is marked Government's Exhibit
- 13 | 122-58, which is tab 26, already in evidence. If we start
- 14 | with the bottom e-mail, who is the bottom e-mail from?
- 15 A David Kravitz.
- 16 Q If we start on the first page, sorry, I apologize. We'll
- 17 | start with the e-mail from Mr. Kravitz. Starting with the
- 18 | e-mail from Mr. Kravitz on January 6, 2014, that's an e-mail
- 19 to Marc Panoff, yourself, Mr. Richardson, Mr. Golding,
- 20 Mr. Paley, the defendant, and CCed to Mr. Greebl and someone
- 21 | named Christine Giordano. At this point, early 2013, were
- 22 | Mr. Golding and Mr. Paley on the Board of Retrophin?
- 23 A 2014 they were on the Board.
- 24 Q Did you know who David Kravitz was?
- 25 A Only from the e-mail, he's obviously a Capuchin employee.

- 1 Q Other than Mr. Greebel, did you every deal with anyone
- 2 directly at Capuchin?
- 3 A I did not.
- 4 Q What is the subject line for the e-mail?
- 5 A Board call.
- 6 Q If we can scroll to the top e-mail, this is a response
- 7 from Mr. Richardson also sent on January 6, 2014. He writes,
- 8 We need to set a standard for issuing these materials ahead
- 9 of Board calls so we can conduct an adequate review of all
- 10 materials. Getting them straight ahead of a call does not
- 11 | allow us to fulfill our oversight role adequately. I suggest
- 12 48 hours minimum on most item." What was your reaction to
- 13 | this e-mail?
- 14 A He put on paper what had been requested verbally
- 15 | previously. There was a consistent pattern of getting things
- 16 | at the last second where there wasn't time to do any thorough
- 17 review.
- 18 Q After Mr. Richardson sent this e-mail, did that improve?
- 19 A No.
- 20 Q The e-mail is from January 2014, were there any big
- 21 developments for Retrophin in 2014?
- 22 | A January of 2014, can you give me a specific that you
- 23 | might be asking for?
- 24 | Q With respect to whether Retrophin was listing on the pink
- 25 | sheets or the NASDAQ?

- 1 A Retrophin did uplift to the NASDAQ in January 2014.
- 2 Q Again, can you explain what that means to uplift to
- 3 NASDAQ?
- 4 A NASDAQ is an exchange that virtually all investors are
- 5 familiar with. It's easy to do electronic or online trading
- 6 of stocks. NASDAQ brings a certain level of respect to the
- 7 | company because they have guidelines, rules, you have
- 8 financial and structural requirements that have to be met in
- 9 order to be listed on the NASDAQ. So being able to uplift to
- 10 NASDAQ was kind of a message to the world that we were a real
- 11 | company, you should take a look at Retrophin.
- 12 Q I'm going to show what you is marked for identification
- 13 as Government's Exhibit 122-61, which is tab 27, do you
- 14 recognize this document?
- 15 A I do.
- 16 Q What is this document?
- 17 A It's an e-mail string between Martin Shkreli and myself.
- 18 Q Is it from February of 2014?
- 19 A It is.
- 20 Q Is it related to business at Retrophin?
- 21 A It is.
- 22 MS. SMITH: Your Honor, the Government moves to
- 23 | admit Government's Exhibit 122-61 into evidence.
- MR. BRAFMAN: No objection.
- THE COURT: We'll receive 122-61.

- 1 (Government Exhibit 122-61, was received in
- 2 evidence.)
- 3 Q If we can start with the bottom e-mail on the first page.
- 4 This is an e-mail from you to the defendant on February 6,
- 5 2014. If you can read the e-mail for us.
- 6 A Sure. "Hi Martin. Hope all is well and the weather
- 7 let's me get in and out of NYC next week. I'll arrive in
- 8 | plenty of time for dinner, fly out Thursday night at 7:10
- 9 hopefully that will work. Also have been talking to Chris and
- 10 he filled me in a bit. It sounds like he's not going to be
- 11 available to help with autism planning. A group that worked
- 12 | with Chris on autism and knows the space pretty well is headed
- 13 by Tim Rice. The company is Symbiotix.. Tim is the founder
- 14 and principal. I've known him since 1987. I think very
- 15 | highly of him. If you'd like an introduction I'm happy to do
- 16 | that online or in person. Let me know."
- 17 Q If we can go back to the first page now, zoom in on the
- 18 | e-mail again, the same e-mail at the bottom. You reference in
- 19 this email you're going to be flying in and out of New York
- 20 City next week?
- 21 A Yes.
- 22 Q Was that related to a Retrophin Board meeting?
- 23 A I don't recall why I was flying in and out of New York
- 24 City next week.
- 25 Q You were talking about speaking to someone named Chris,

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what were you kind of discussing with the defendant in this part of the e-mail?

A Yes. Martin, had indicated that he had an interest in autism, with one of the drugs he was acquiring or trying to acquire, Chris Schelling is a former co-worker who had spearheaded an effort to treat a autistic children with a product that the, the bottom line had, a fair amount of experience on. He had worked with an outside medical education firm, Symbiotix on that product.

I thought if Martin was going into the autism area, having someone who had experience and expertise in the area might be useful to him. I was offering him resources if he wanted.

Q If we can move up to the defendant's response. The defendant writes, "These are the diagnostic guys, I think. Retrophin is close to an acquisition of a very unique orphan drug company with a marketed drug call Manchester. This is a very Aselage-style play. Can we chat tomorrow?"

Did you have an understanding what the defendant meant when he said, "this is a very Aselage-style play."

A No. I'm not sure what that meant, other than I have a fair amount of experience in ultra-rare diseases. Certainly have spent a fair amount of time working on ways to get better diagnostics done with patients with rare diseases. This is a

disease, as it turned out, is very difficult to diagnose

- 1 early. The significant morbidity for patients is a
- 2 | consequence of late diagnosis. So my guess is that's what
- 3 he's referring to, but I can't tell you that for sure.
- 4 Q What is the reference to Manchester here?
- 5 A Manchester is a company that Retrophin acquired.
- 6 Q When did it acquire Manchester?
- 7 A Around this time, February or March of 2014.
- 8 Q Why did it acquire Manchester?
- 9 A They have the Chenodal product, which I was referencing,
- 10 | which gave Retrophin it's first commercial product.
- 11 | Q Prior to purchasing the drug or purchasing the Manchester
- 12 | company, did Retrophin have any products?
- 13 A Not on the market, no.
- 14 Q Were there any products in development at this point?
- 15 A I'd have to go back and reference timelines, but I think
- 16 | Martin had acquired several other products by 2014. I believe
- 17 | he acquired Oxytocin by 2014. I believe the inhale ketamine
- 18 product by 2014.
- 19 Q Was Retrophin actually selling any of these products at
- 20 | the time?
- 21 A No, they were development assets, not commercial assets.
- 22 Q If we scroll up to the next e-mail. Your response on
- 23 February 7, can you read your response?
- 24 A Sure. "Can talk any time tomorrow. I've got a full day
- 25 | Saturday, and I'm hanging out taking easy tomorrow. Symbiotix

- 1 | is therapeutic focused, can fill you in tomorrow. Call
- 2 anytime. If you have a good time, let me know and I'll call
- 3 you."
- 4 Q What was the defendant's response just above that?
- 5 A "Can I call you at 11:00 a.m. Eastern time, 8:00 a.m.
- 6 Pacific time?"
- 7 Q The top of the e-mail is your response saying, "Sorry,
- 8 just saw this. Call any time. I'm in my office now."
- 9 What was your relationship like with the defendant
- 10 at this point in February of 2014?
- 11 A I think it was professional. I saw myself as having a
- 12 | role that if he had assets that I could be of help to him. I
- 13 was certainly more than willing to do that.
- 14 Q At this time in February 2014 had you had any major
- 15 disagreements with the defendant?
- 16 | A I think we didn't always see eye to eye on value of some
- 17 | business development targets, but I would not say we had
- 18 | significant disagreements, no.
- 19 Q Was your relationship cordial or not cordial? What was
- 20 the nature of it?
- 21 A I would define it as cordial.
- 22 Q I'm going to show you what is in evidence as 122-64, tab
- 23 | 29 in your binder. What is the date of this e-mail?
- 24 A February 11, 2014.
- 25 Q Who is it from?

- 1 A Marc Panoff.
- 2 Q Who is it to?
- 3 A Martin Shkreli, Neal Golding, Jeff Paley, myself, and
- 4 Steve Richardson, copies to Greebel and Blanton.
- 5 Q What is the subject line?
- 6 A "Board agenda 214, 13 offset."
- 7 Q The e-mail says, "Attached please fine agenda and
- 8 | supporting schedule for Thursday's meeting which will begin at
- 9 10:30 a.m. in Norwood Club. We're working to finalize the
- 10 presentation deck and will have handouts at the meeting."Did
- 11 | you attend this meeting in person?
- 12 A I did.
- 13 Q So does that refresh your recollection that the last
- 14 e-mail we looked at, from the week before, was referencing a
- 15 New York trip?
- 16 A Yes, I'm sure this is what it's for then.
- 17 | Q There are two people copied on the e-mail, Mr. Greebel
- 18 | and Ken Banta. At this point in 2014 what was Ken Banta's
- 19 position or relationship to Retrophin?
- 20 A Ken Banta by this time, I believe by this time I was
- 21 | aware that he was a consultant for Martin. He had an office
- 22 set up in our New York facilities.
- 23 Q What was your observation of what Ken Banta did for
- 24 Retrophin?
- 25 A It wasn't clear. What I gathered was some kind of

- 1 general corporate management, pharmaceutical advisor, nothing
- 2 | was very well defined.
- 3 Q What is the Norwood Club?
- 4 A Some type of a social club that Ken Banta was a member
- 5 of.
- 6 Q Do you know who arranged this particular meeting at the
- 7 Norwood Club?
- 8 A The fact that Ken Banta is on the e-mail, would make me
- 9 believe that Ken Banta did.
- 10 Q If you turn to page two of the document, which is the
- 11 | cover of the agenda for the Board of Directors meeting, then
- 12 | we can turn to page three. In the morning session there is a
- 13 line number for "pipeline update," what is a pipeline update?
- 14 A That was a overview of progress with moving our
- developmental programs closer to the market.
- 16 Q What do you remember about this particular meeting at the
- 17 Norwood Club?
- 18 A It was a very unusual meeting; in that, we had two of our
- 19 research and development people there, Dr. Srinivas Rao, who
- 20 | was head of research and development, and Horacio Plotkin,
- 21 Chief Medical Officer at the time. There was a very lively
- 22 | hostile interaction between Dr. Plotkin and Mr. Shkreli at
- 23 this meeting.
- 24 THE COURT: Excuse me, I think some of the jurors
- 25 | would like to have a break right now. Sorry to interrupt.

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